
Contents

Preface	v
1. Analytical Dynamics	1
1.1. Newtonian dynamics	1
1.2. Generalized coordinates	5
1.3. D'Alembert's principle	6
1.4. Lagrange's equations	8
1.5. Conservation of energy	12
1.6. Euler–Lagrange equations	14
1.7. Hamilton's principle	17
1.8. Virial theorem	20
1.9. Principle of least action	22
1.10. Hamilton's equations	24
1.11. Variational principle for Hamilton's equations	25
1.12. Special theory of relativity	26
1.13. Relativistic mechanics	28
1.14. Contact transformations	33
1.15. Hamilton–Jacobi equation	35
1.16. Hamilton's integral	36
1.17. Hamilton's characteristic function	37
1.18. Geometrical mechanics	41
1.19. Gravitational field	43
1.20. Geodesic lines in Riemannian space	45
1.21. Motion of a particle in a gravitational field	48
2. Optics, Wave Mechanics and Quantum Mechanics	51
2.1. Huygens' principle	51
2.2. Fermat's principle of least time	53
2.3. Wave motion	55
2.4. Schrödinger equation	57
2.5. Klein–Gordon equation	60
2.6. Dirac equation	61
2.7. Quantum mechanics	64
2.8. Hamilton's principle in quantum mechanics	73
3. Field Equations	77
3.1. Lagrangian formalism	77

3.2. Hamiltonian formalism	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81
3.3. Laplace's equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	83
3.4. Poisson's equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	86
3.5. Scalar wave equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	90
3.6. Subsidiary conditions	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100
3.7. Helmholtz equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	101
3.8. Sturm-Liouville equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	103
3.9. Electromagnetic field	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105
3.10. Diffusion equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	112
3.11. Complex field components	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	115
3.12. Schrödinger equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	117
3.13. Klein-Gordon equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	119
3.14. Vector meson field	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	123
3.15. Dirac equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	126
3.16. Linear equations	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	129
3.17. Quantum field equations	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	131
4. Eigenvalue Problems	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	134
4.1. Small oscillations of a dynamical system	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	134
4.2. Stationary property of angular frequencies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	140
4.3. Rayleigh's principle	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	142
4.4. Vibrating string	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	144
4.5. Sturm-Liouville eigenvalue problem	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	147
4.6. Ritz variational method	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	153
4.7. Wave motion	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	156
4.8. Schrödinger equation for a particle	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	161
4.9. Eigenenergies of a quantum mechanical system	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	163
4.10. Atomic eigenenergies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	170
4.11. Hartree-Fock equations	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	183
4.12. Molecular energy curves	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	187
4.13. Virial theorem	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	195
4.14. Variational principle for a general eigenvalue equation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	197
4.15. Perturbation theory	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	198
4.16. Variational principle for an arbitrary operator	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	207
5. Scattering Theory	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	213
5.1. One-dimensional potential barrier	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	213
5.2. Scattering at a surface	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	216
5.3. Scattering of particles in wave mechanics	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	227
5.4. Variational principles for the scattering amplitude	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	231
5.5. Scattering phase shifts	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	240
5.6. Variational principles for the phase shifts	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	245
5.7. Scattering length and effective range	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	261
5.8. Elastic scattering of electrons by hydrogen atoms	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	274

5.9. Elastic scattering of neutrons by deuterons	283
5.10. Inelastic scattering of electrons by hydrogen atoms	287
5.11. Virial theorem	289
5.12. Time-dependent scattering theory	292
Bibliography	303
Index	304

