CONTENTS

PREFACE ix

CHAPTER I Elements of the Theory of Groups 1

1. Groups - 2. Subgroups - Isomorphism and homomorphism of groups.

CHAPTER II Some Specific Groups 8

4. The permutation group - 5. The rotation group 6. The full orthogonal group - 7. The Euclidean group - 8. The point groups - 9. The point groups of the first kind - 10. The point groups of the second kind - 11. The translation group - 12. Syngonies - 13. The Symmetry of crystals.

CHAPTER III The Theory of Group Representations 41

14. Representation of a group - 15. Equivalent representations - 16. The averaging functional 17. Reducible representations - 18. Irreducible representations and orthogonality properties - 19. The completeness theorem - 20. The theory of characters.

CHAPTER IV Operations with Group Representations 62

21. The product of representations - 22. Conjugate representation - 23. Real representations - 24. The direct product - 25. Symmetrized multiple products of representations - 26. Decomposition of a reducible representation into irreducible representations.

CHAPTER V Representations of Certain Groups 82

27. Representations of the permutation group Sn - 28. The irreducible representations of point groups - 29. Representations of translation groups - 30. Representations of space groups.

page

CHAPTER VI Small Oscillations of Symmetrical Systems 103

31. Normal coordinates and eigen-frequencies - 32. Symmetrical coordinates - 33. The Lagrangian in symmetrical coordinates - 34. The oscillatory representation - 35. An example: The molecule $CHCl_3$(117).

CHAPTER VII Second Order Phase Transitions 121

36. Formulation of the problem - 37. Active representations - 38. An example.

CHAPTER VIII Crystals 158

39. Sound in crystals - 40. Electron levels in a crystal - 41. Tensors in crystals.

CHAPTER IX Infinite Groups 170

42. Specific properties of infinite groups - 43. Elements of the theory of Lie groups - 44. Infinitesimal representation of a Lie group.

CHAPTER X Representations of the Rotation Groups in Two and Three Dimensions and of the full orthogonal Group 192

45. The irreducible representations of the two-dimensional rotation group Z - 46. Classification of the irreducible representations of three-dimensional rotation group - 47. The matrix elements of the irreducible representations - 48. Properties of the irreducible representations of the rotation group - 49. The product of representations of the rotation group - 50. Spinor algebra - 51. Tensor algebra 52. Representations of the full orthogonal group - 53. Double-valued representations of point groups.

CHAPTER XI Clebsch-Gordon and Racah coefficients 227

54. Evaluation of the Clebsch-Gordon coefficients - 55. Properties of the Clebsch-Gordon coefficients - 56. Racah coefficients.

CHAPTER XII The Schrödinger Equation 247

57. Conservation laws - 58. Classification of states.

CHAPTER XIII Equations invariant under the Euclidean group of motions in space 260

59. Spherical harmonics with spin - 60. Equa-

page

tions invariant under the group of Euclidean motions in space - 61. An example.

CHAPTER XIV Absorption and Raman Scattering of Light 273

62. Quantum mechanical introduction - 63. Selection rules for the absorption of light by atoms and molecules - 64. Raman scattering of light by atoms and molecules.

CHAPTER XV Representations of the Lorentz Group 286

65. The Lorentz group - 66. Infinitesimal operators of the Lorentz group - 67. Classification of the irreducible representations of the Lorentz group - 68. Product of irreducible representations of the Lorentz group - 69. Complex-conjugate representations - 70. Spinor algebra - 71. Tensor algebra - 72. Representations of the full Lorentz group.

CHAPTER XVI Relativistically invariant Equations 307

73. The wave function - 74. Relativistically invariant equations - 75. The Lagrangiang - 76. Conservation laws - 77. Spin - 78. The relativistically invariant operation of time inversion and the Pauli theorem - 79. The Dirac equation.

CHAPTER XVII Nuclear Reactions 335

80. The scattering matrix - 81. Angular distribution of the products of a nuclear reaction - 82. Angular distribution of the products of a nuclear reaction (continued).

APPENDICES 344

I. Characters of irreducible representations of the permutation groups S_4, S_5, S_6, S_7.

II. Characters of irreducible representations of point groups.

III. Two-valued representations of point groups.

IV. Space groups.

V. Racah Coefficients.

BIBLIOGRAPHY 375

SUBJECT INDEX 380