Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction	xi
Part I	
1. Flexible string movements	3
2. Discontinuous solutions of the wave equation	7
3. String profiles with a moving vertex	12
4. Periodic wave functions	18
5. Variable wave patterns	20
6. Causality and the superposition of exponential wave functions	25
7. Conditions for permanence and exponential decay of progressive wave profiles	29
8. Movements of a heavy chain and a compressible medium	33
9. A third order (viscoelastic) equation of motion	38
10. Influence of viscoelasticity on signal transmission	41
11. String vibrations and the Doppler effect	46
12. Excitation of a string by a fixed or moving local force	49
13. Boundary conditions and normal modes of vibration	53
14. Solution of an inhomogeneous wave equation on a finite coordinate interval	57
15. Inhomogeneous boundary conditions	61
16. Wave motions on a string with a point load	64
17. A Green's function approach	68
18. Excitation of a string by the impulsive stimulus of an attached load	73
19. Characteristic functions and complex eigenfrequencies	76
20. Resonant reflection and forced motion	80
Problems I(a)	86
21. General excitation of string and oscillator	98
22. A string with two attached oscillators; matched inner and outer expansions	23
23. Instantaneous and moving point source functions	105
24. A densely loaded string	110
25. A composite or sectionally uniform string	112
26. Another composite string	119
27. A multi-section string	123
28. Initial and boundary value problems for a sectionally uniform string of finite length	125
29. Excitation of a string with variable length	129
Problems I(b)	136
Part II	16
30. Interference	149
31. Energy density and flux	153
32. Energy propagation and the group velocity	157
33. Wave kinematics and dispersion	163

*	CONTENTS	· ·	i

	. Stationary phase	167
	. An illustrative example	174
	. Extended initial profiles or ranges of support	178
	. An envelope of rays or caustic curve	183
38	. Transformation and estimation of contour integrals near saddle	400
	points	190
	. Signal propagation and dispersion	198
40	. Transient solutions of a dispersive wave equation and their ray	201
	representation	206
3.1	Problems II(a)	214
41	. Nonlinear equations for string motions; linearization and other as-	219
40	pects Conservation relations and the procesure everted by wayes	219
	Conservation relations and the pressure exerted by waves	229
	. Plane electromagnetic waves . Mechanical/electrical analogies and impedance concepts for wave	249
44	propagation	243
15	Wave propagation along fluid boundaries	244
	. Source excited gravity waves on a fluid	252
	. Wave propagation in tubes having elastic walls	257
47	Problems II(b)	263
48	Scattering matrices	268
	. A periodically loaded string	273
	. A periodic coefficient differential equation	279
	. Green's functions and the periodically loaded string	282
	2. Selective reflection	287
53	. Average energy flux along the periodically loaded string	291
	Forced and free motions of a regularly loaded string	294
55	. Wave motions in a linear chain	297
56	Green's functions for the linear chain and applications	303
57	. Causality and dispersion relations	308
	Problems II(c)	314
Part		
	3. A string with continuously variable density	323
	An inhomogeneous segment	328
	An inhomogeneous layer	331
	. Variable wave numbers with a periodic nature	336 339
	Reflection from a periodically composed semi-infinite range	339
6.	8. Variable wave number profiles with a discontinuous derivative or a null point	345
64	A multi-parameter family of smooth wave number profiles	350
	6. Connection formulas and their applications	356
	Approximate solutions of a wave-like nature for inhomogeneous	
00	settings	361
67	Improvements on the WKBJ or geometrical optics wave functions	366
	Integral equation formulations and their consequences	372

CONTENTS

69.	Aspects of reflection for inhomogeneous settings	377
70 .	Phase calculations and turning points	383
71.	Related equations and improved asymptotic solutions	390
72.	Perturbation calculations in cases of non-uniformity	396
73.	A short wave length expansion technique	400
74.	Variational and other efficient characterizations of scattering coeffi-	
	cients	405
<i>75</i> .	A scattering matrix and its variational characterization	411
76.	Formalities of a variational calculation	415
<i>7</i> 7.	A Green's function representation and its variational characterization	421
78.	Other inhomogeneous realizations	426
79.	The Born approximation and reflection at short wave lengths	433
80.	A long wave approximation	438
81.	The Schrödinger wave equation and potential barrier problems	441
82.	Inverse scattering theory	447
83.	Variational theory and its implications	452
84.	Progressive waves in variable configurations	464
85.	A wave speed determination	471
86.	Waves in a random setting	474
87.	The dispersion relation and its role in stability/gain analysis	480
	Problems III	489
	Problems IV	493
	REFERENCES	499
	INDEX	501

	•3			
		XV.		