

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION
  - 1-1. Outline of Course
  - 1-2. Hilbert Transforms
  - 1-3. Remarks on Analyticity in the Physics of Elementary Particles
  
2. PARAMETRIC REPRESENTATION OF FEYNMAN INTEGRALS
  - 2-1. Self-Energy Part
  - 2-2. The General Feynman Integral
  
3. CONDITIONS FOR SINGULARITIES OF INTEGRAL TRANSFORMS
  - 3-1. Singularities of Single Variable Integral Transforms
  - 3-2. Multiple Integral Transforms
  
4. SINGULARITIES OF FEYNMAN AMPLITUDES
  - 4-1. Discriminant Conditions for Singularities
  - 4-2. The Landau-Bjorken Conditions for Singularities
  - 4-3. Example, Normal Threshold of Fourth Order Amplitude
  
5. THE THIRD ORDER VERTEX FUNCTION
  - 5-1. The Reality Region
  - 5-2. Single Variable Dispersion Relation
  - 5-3. The Landau Method (and Dual Diagrams)
  - 5-4. Transitions from Physical to Unphysical Singularities



6.	PHYSICAL INTERPRETATION OF SINGULARITIES OF THE VERTEX PART	37
6-1.	Electron-Proton Scattering	37
6-2.	Electron-Deuteron Scattering	38
6-3.	Electron- $\Sigma$ Scattering	39
6-4.	Relative Momenta and Anomalous Thresholds	40
7.	THE SCATTERING AMPLITUDE IN FOURTH ORDER FOR EQUAL MASSES I	42
7-1.	Kinematics	42
7-2.	Single Variable Dispersion Relation	44
7-3.	Double Dispersion Relation by Direct Integration	45
7-4.	The Mandelstam Representation	47
8.	SCATTERING AMPLITUDE IN FOURTH ORDER II	47
8-1.	The Parametric Integral	47
8-2.	Reality Region for Equal Masses	49
8-3.	Derivation of the Single Variable Dispersion Relation	49
8-4.	The Landau Curves	50
8-5.	The Landau Surface	53
8-6.	The Double Dispersion Relation	54
8-7.	Singularities on Unphysical Sheets	54
9.	MANDELSTAM REPRESENTATION IN FOURTH ORDER USING ANALYTIC COMPLETION	55
9-1.	Analytic Completion	55
9-2.	The Disc Theorem	56
9-3.	Application to the Scattering Amplitude in Fourth Order	56



10.	ANOMALOUS THRESHOLDS IN FOURTH ORDER (introductory remarks only)	60
11.	SINGLE VARIABLE DISPERSION RELATIONS FOR A GENERAL TERM	62
	11-1. The Symanzik Region	62
	11-2. The Analytic Function $A(z_1, t)$	66
	11-3. The Feynman Amplitude as a Boundary Value	67
	11-4. Dispersion Relation for $A(z_1, t)$	68
	11-5. Extension of the Symanzik Region	69
12.	PARTIAL WAVE DISPERSION RELATIONS FOR EQUAL MASSES	73
	12-1. From the Mandelstam Representation	73
	12-2. From Perturbation Theory to Any Order	77
13.	UNITARITY AND EQUATIONS FOR THE PARTIAL WAVE AMPLITUDE	79
	13-1. The N over D Method	79
	13-2. Interpretation of the Discontinuity on the Left Hand Cut	83
	13-3. Coupled Equations for Partial Waves Using Crossing Symmetry	85
14.	PARTIAL WAVE DISPERSION RELATIONS FOR PION-NUCLEON SCATTERING	88
	14-1. Kinematics	88
	14-2. The Singularities of the Partial Wave Amplitude	92
15.	CONCLUDING REMARKS	94
	REFERENCES	98

