



# CONTENTS

## CHAPTER I — SPECTRA

1.	Introduction	1
2.	Fourier Series and the Fourier Integral . . . . .	4
3.	Spectra; Definition and Classification . . . . .	9
4.	Spectral Theorems	11
5.	Running Spectra	18
6.	The Instantaneous Spectrum . . . . .	21
7.	Spectra of Modulated Oscillations . . . . .	24
8.	Spectrum Transfer	36
9.	Transformation of Spectra in Detection . . . . .	42
10.	Spectrum of a Sum of Periodic Functions . . . . .	48
11.	Spectra of Special Pulses . . . . .	51
12.	Relation Between Pulse Duration and Width of Spectrum . . . . .	62
13.	Relation Between the Spectra and Characteristics of a Linear System .	73
14.	Functions with Bounded Spectra . . . . .	76
15.	Fourier Integral and Discrete Spectra . . . . .	81

## CHAPTER II — ANALYSIS

16.	Posing the Problem . . . . .	85
17.	Spectral Instruments . . . . .	87
18.	Simultaneous and Consecutive Analysis . . . . .	89
19.	Static Resolving Power and Analyzer Error . . . . .	91
20.	Analysis Without Resonators . . . . .	99
21.	Resonator Operation . . . . .	104
22.	Actual Operating Conditions of the Analyzer . . . . .	107
23.	Relation Between Resolving Power of the Analyzer and Analysis Time	111
24.	Dynamic Resolving Power of a Resonator . . . . .	115
25.	Dynamic Characteristic of a Resonator Under the Action of a Variable Frequency	124
26.	Analysis of Isolated Pulses . . . . .	134

## CHAPTER III – THE SPECTRA OF RANDOM PROCESSES

27. Spectral Representation of Random Processes .....	147
28. Spectra of Certain Stationary Processes .....	157
29. Spectrum Concept as Applied to Nonstationary Processes.....	165
30. Spectra of Some Nonstationary Processes .....	169
31. Remark on the Analysis of Random Processes .....	185
32. On the Shrinkage of a Spectrum .....	191

## APPENDIXES

I. On the Width of the Spectrum of a Product of Functions .....	198
II. The Spectra of Certain Frequency-Modulated Oscillations.....	202
III. Active Band of a Spectrum.....	208
IV. Expansion of Spectra into the Spectra of Component Functions .....	210
V. The Spectrum of a Short Pulse with Alternating Sign .....	213
VI. Details of the Calculation of $\Delta f$ and $\Delta t$ .....	215
VII. On a General Criterion for Determining $\Delta f$ and $\Delta t$ .....	218

Bibliography	220
--------------	-----

