



# Contents

<b>Color Plates</b>	xvii
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 The Fractal Dimension</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1 The Coast of Norway . . . . .	6
2.2 The Schwarz Area Paradox . . . . .	9
2.3 The Fractal Dimension . . . . .	11
2.4 The Triadic Koch Curve . . . . .	15
2.5 Similarity and Scaling . . . . .	18
2.6 Mandelbrot-Given and Sierpinski Curves . . . . .	22
2.7 More on Scaling . . . . .	26
2.8 The Weierstrass-Mandelbrot Function . . . . .	27
<b>3 The Cluster Fractal Dimension</b>	<b>31</b>
3.1 Measurements of Cluster Fractal Dimensions . . . . .	36
<b>4 Viscous Fingering in Porous Media</b>	<b>41</b>
4.1 Fluid Flow in the Hele-Shaw Cell . . . . .	41
4.2 Viscous Fingers in Hele-Shaw Cells . . . . .	45
4.3 Viscous Fingers in Two-Dimensional Porous Media . . . . .	49
4.4 Viscous Fingering and DLA . . . . .	53
4.5 Viscous Fingers in Three-Dimensional Porous Media . . . . .	56

<b>5</b>	<b>Cantor Sets</b>	<b>62</b>
5.1	The Triadic Cantor Set . . . . .	62
5.2	Scaling with Unequal Ratios . . . . .	64
<b>6</b>	<b>Multifractal Measures</b>	<b>66</b>
6.1	Curdling and the Devil's Staircase . . . . .	67
6.2	The Binomial Multiplicative Process . . . . .	70
6.3	Fractal Subsets . . . . .	73
6.4	The Lipschitz-Hölder Exponent $\alpha$ . . . . .	75
6.5	The $f(\alpha)$ Curve . . . . .	76
6.6	The Measure's Concentrate . . . . .	78
6.7	The Sequence of Mass Exponents $\tau(q)$ . . . . .	80
6.8	The Relation between $\tau(q)$ and $f(\alpha)$ . . . . .	83
6.9	Curdling with Several Length Scales . . . . .	85
6.10	Multifractal Rayleigh-Benard Convection . . . . .	89
6.11	DLA and the Harmonic Measure . . . . .	92
6.12	Multifractal Growth of Viscous Fingers . . . . .	96
<b>7</b>	<b>Percolation</b>	<b>104</b>
7.1	Site Percolation on a Quadratic Lattice . . . . .	105
7.2	The Infinite Cluster at $p_c$ . . . . .	109
7.3	Self-Similarity of Percolation Clusters . . . . .	112
7.4	Finite Clusters at Percolation . . . . .	117
7.5	The Cluster Size Distribution at $p_c$ . . . . .	120
7.6	The Correlation Length $\xi$ . . . . .	122
7.7	The Percolation Cluster Backbone . . . . .	126
7.8	Invasion Percolation . . . . .	131
7.9	The Fractal Diffusion Front . . . . .	139
<b>8</b>	<b>Fractal Records in Time</b>	<b>149</b>
8.1	Hurst's Empirical Law and Rescaled Range Analysis . . . . .	149
8.2	Simulations of Random Records . . . . .	154
8.3	Simulations of Long-Term Dependence . . . . .	157

<b>9</b>	<b>Random Walks and Fractals</b>	<b>163</b>
9.1	Brownian Motion . . . . .	163
9.2	Random Walk in One Dimension . . . . .	164
9.3	Scaling Properties of One-Dimensional Random Walks . . . . .	166
9.4	Fractional Brownian Motion . . . . .	170
9.5	Definition of Fractional Brownian Motion . . . . .	172
9.6	Simulation of Fractional Brownian Motion . . . . .	173
9.7	<i>R/S</i> Analysis of Fractional Brownian Motion . . . . .	178
9.8	Successive Random Addition . . . . .	180
<b>10</b>	<b>Self-Similarity and Self-Affinity</b>	<b>184</b>
10.1	The Strategy of Bold Play . . . . .	189
<b>11</b>	<b>Wave-Height Statistics</b>	<b>193</b>
11.1	<i>R/S</i> Analysis of the Observed $h_s$ . . . . .	194
11.2	<i>R/S</i> for Seasonally Adjusted Data . . . . .	195
<b>12</b>	<b>The Perimeter-Area Relation</b>	<b>200</b>
12.1	The Fractal Dimension of Clouds . . . . .	202
12.2	The Fractal Dimension of Rivers . . . . .	208
<b>13</b>	<b>Fractal Surfaces</b>	<b>212</b>
13.1	The Fractal Koch Surface . . . . .	212
13.2	Random Translation Surfaces . . . . .	214
13.3	Generating Fractal Surfaces . . . . .	216
13.4	Random Addition Surfaces . . . . .	221
13.5	Comments on Fractal Landscapes . . . . .	228
<b>14</b>	<b>Observations of Fractal Surfaces</b>	<b>229</b>
14.1	Observed Surface Topography . . . . .	229
14.2	$D$ for Landscapes and Environmental Data . . . . .	234
14.3	Molecular Fractal Surfaces . . . . .	236
	<b>References</b>	<b>244</b>
	<b>Author Index</b>	<b>258</b>
	<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>265</b>