## Contents

	Intro	Introduction 1			
1	Hist	orical Introduction 4			
	1.1 1.2	What is a Gas? From the Billiard Table to Boyle's Law 4 Brief History of Kinetic Theory 8			
2	Info	rmal Derivation of the Boltzmann Equation 13			
	2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5	The Phase Space and the Liouville Equation 13 Boltzmann's Argument in a Modern Perspective 19 Molecular Chaos. Critique and Justification 24 The BBGKY Hierarchy 26 The Boltzmann Hierarchy and Its Relation to the Boltzmann Equation 29			
3	Elen	nentary Properties of the Solutions 33			
	3.1	Collision Invariants 33			
	3.2	The Boltzmann Inequality and the Maxwell Distributions42			
	3.3	The Macroscopic Balance Equations 43			
	3.4	The H-Theorem 49			
	3.5	Loschmidt's Paradox $52$			
	3.6	Poincaré's Recurrence and Zermelo's Paradox 55			
	3.7	Equilibrium States and Maxwellian Distributions 56			
	3.8	Hydrodynamical Limit and Other Scalings 57			
4	Rigo	rous Validity of the Boltzmann Equation 63			
	4.1	Significance of the Problem 63			

	4.2	Hard-Sphere Dynamics 64
	4.3	Transition to $L^1$ . The Liouville Equation and the BBGKY
	4 4	Hierarchy Revisited 68
	4.4 4.5	Rigorous Validity of the Boltzmann Equation 72 Validity of the Boltzmann Equation for a Rare Cloud of Gas in the Vacuum 87
	4.6	Interpretation 90
	4.7	The Emergence of Irreversibility 95
	4.8	More on the Boltzmann Hierarchy 100
		endix 4.A More about Hard-Sphere Dynamics 107 endix 4.B A Rigorous Derivation of the BBGKY Hierarchy 115
	App	endix 4.C Uchiyama's Example 123
5	Exist	tence and Uniqueness Results 133
	5.1	Preliminary Remarks 133
	<b>5.2</b>	Existence from Validity, and Overview 135
	<b>5.3</b>	A General Global Existence Result 139
	5.4	Generalizations and Other Remarks 161
	App	endix 5.A 164
3		Initial Value Problem for the Homogeneous Boltzmann ation 167
	6.1 6.2	An Existence Theorem for a Modified Equation 167 Removing the Cutoff: The $L^1$ -Theory for the Full Equation 171
	6.3	The $L^{\infty}$ -Theory and Classical Solutions 177
	6.4	Long Time Behavior 182
	6.5	Further Developments and Comments 183
	Appe	endix 6.A 186
		endix 6.B 188
	App	endix 6.C 189
7	Pert	urbations of Equilibria and Space Homogeneous Solutions191
	7.1	The Linearized Collision Operator 191
	7.2	The Basic Properties of the Linearized Collision Operator 194
	7.3	Spectral Properties of the Fourier-Transformed, Linearized Boltzmann Equation 202
	7.4	The Asymptotic Behavior of the Solution of the Cauchy Problem for the Linearized Boltzmann Equation 213
	7.5	The Global Existence Theorem for the Nonlinear Equation 217
	7.6	Extensions: The Periodic Case and Problems in One and Two
	( <u>10.5 (n.10)</u> ) <u>(14. 10.1</u> 1.11	Dimensions 219
	7.7	
		Solution 221

Boundary Conditions 226			
8.1 Introduction 226			
8.2 The Scattering Kernel 227			
8.3 The Accommodation Coefficients 231			
8.4 Mathematical Models 235			
8.5 A Remarkable Inequality 239			
Existence Results for Initial-Boundary and			
Boundary Value Problems 244			
9.1 Preliminary Remarks 244			
9.2 Results on the Traces 246			
9.3 Properties of the Free-Streaming Operator 254			
9.4 Existence in a Vessel with Isothermal Boundary 259			
9.5 Rigorous Proof of the Approach to Equilibrium 267			
9.6 Perturbations of Equilibria 271			
9.7 A Steady Problem 273			
9.8 Stability of the Steady Flow Past an Obstacle 281			
9.9 Concluding Remarks 283			
Particle Simulation of the Boltzmann Equation 286			
10.1 Rationale amd Overview 286			
10.2 Low Discrepancy Methods 289			
10.3 Bird's Scheme 303			
Hydrodynamical Limits 312			
11.1 A Formal Discussion 312			
11.2 The Hilbert Expansion 316			
11.3 The Entropy Approach to the Hydrodynamical Limit 318			
11.4 The Hydrodynamical Limit for Short Times 322			
11.5 Other Scalings and the Incompressible Navier-Stokes			
Equations 330			
Open Problems and New Directions 336			
Author Index 342			
Subject Index $\dots$ 345			