Contents

Preface v

1 Matrix Perturbation Theory 1

1.1 Perturbation Theory for a Linear Operator 1
1.2 Main Formulas 2
1.3 Diagonal Leading Operator 4
1.4 General Case. The Normal Form of the Matrix of the Operator M 7
1.5 Nilpotent Leading Operator. The Reconstruction Problem 10

2 Systems of Ordinary Differential Equations with a Small Parameter 17

2.1 Passage to the Linear Problem. Change of Variables Operator 17
2.2 General Formulation of the Perturbation Theory Problem 19
2.3 Canonical Form of First Order Operator X_0 20
2.4 An Algebraic Formulation of the Perturbation Theory Problem 23
2.5 The Normal Form of an Operator with Respect to a Nilpotent X_0. The Reconstruction Problem 29
2.6 A Connection with N. N. Bogolyubov's Ideas 35
2.7 The Motion Near the Stationary Manifold 37
2.8 Hamiltonian Systems 42

3 Examples 47

3.1 Example: The Pendulum of Variable Length 47
3.2 Example: A Second Order Linear Equation 51
3.3 Example: P. L. Kapitsa's Problem: A Pendulum Suspended from an Oscillating Point 54
3.4 Example: Van der Pol Oscillator with Small Damping . . . 57
3.5 Example: Duffing Oscillator 59
3.6 Example: Drift of a Charged Particle in an Electromagnetic Field 60
3.7 Example: Nonlinear System: Example of an Extension of an Operator 65
3.8 Example: Nonlinear Oscillator with Small Mass and Damping 68

3.9 Example: A Nonlinear Equation; Boundary-Layer-Type Problem 70
3.10 Example: Resonances. Particular Solutions 76
3.11 Example: The Mathieu Equation 83
3.12 Example: Oscillating Spring 87
3.13 Example: Periodic Solution (Hopf's Theorem) 94
3.14 Example: Bifurcation 98
3.15 Example: Problem of a Periodic Solution of an Autonomous System 100
3.16 Example: One Problem on Eigenvalues 102
3.17 Example: A. M. Lyapunov's Problem 105
3.18 Example: Illustration for Section 2.5 111
3.19 Example: Fast Rotation of a Solid Body 116
3.20 Example: The Langer Problem ([28]) 122

4 Reconstruction **127**
4.1 Introduction 127
4.2 New Leading Operators in the First Type Problems 129
4.3 The Second Type Problems. "Algebraic" Method of Reconstruction 136
4.4 "Trajectory" Method of Reconstruction 139
4.5 Matching 146
4.6 Example: Illustration for 4.5 149
4.7 Example: Appearance of a New Singularity 157
4.8 Example: Passing Through a Resonance 160
4.9 Example: WKB-Type Problem 161
4.10 Example: Lighthill's Problem [38] 168
4.11 Example: Singularity of Coefficients of an Operator 171
4.12 Example: A Second Order Linear Equation 173
4.13 Example: Van der Pol Oscillator (Relaxation Oscillations) 177

5 Equations in Partial Derivatives **195**
5.1 Functional Derivatives 195
5.2 Equations with Partial Derivatives Whose Principal Part Is an Ordinary Differential Equation 200
5.3 Partial Derivatives. On Whitham Method 203
5.4 Geometric Optics and the Maslov Method 212
5.5 Problem (Whitham) 221
5.6 Problem. Diffraction of Short Waves on a Circle (Semishade) 227
5.7 One-Dimensional Shock Wave 245

References **259**

Index **263**