

Contents

List of Contributors	ix
Preface	xi
1. The Padé Approximant Method and Some Related Generalizations	
<i>George A. Baker, Jr.</i>	
I. Introduction	1
II. The Theory of the Padé Approximant Method	2
III. Generalized Approximation Procedures	20
IV. Applications	29
References	38
2. Application of Padé Approximants to Dispersion Force and Optical Polarizability Computations	
<i>P. W. Langhoff and M. Karplus</i>	
I. Introduction	41
II. Formalism	43
III. Computation Procedures	53
IV. Applications	67
V. Comparisons with Related Methods	86
VI. Concluding Remarks	94
References	95
3. Bounds for Averages Using Moment Constraints	
<i>J. C. Wheeler and R. G. Gordon</i>	
I. Introduction	99
II. The Moments Problem	102
III. Applications	113
IV. Conclusion	123
Appendix A	124
Appendix B	126
References	128

4. Turbulent Diffusion: Evaluation of Primitive and Renormalized Perturbation Series by Padé Approximants and by Expansion of Stieltjes Transforms into Contributions from Continuous Orthogonal Functions

Robert H. Kraichnan

I. Introduction	129
II. Continuous Orthogonal Expansion of Stieltjes Transforms	131
III. Examples Comparing Continuous Orthogonal Expansion and Padé Approximants	134
IV. Diffusion by a Random Velocity Field	139
V. Perturbation Expansions for the Diffusion Problem	144
VI. Approximants to the Primitive Perturbation Expansions	150
VII. Approximants to the Irreducible Expansion	156
References	169

5. Padé Approximants and Linear Integral Equations

J. S. R. Chisholm

I. Introduction	171
II. Properties of Linear Integral Equations	172
III. Integral Equations and Padé Approximants	176
IV. The Integral Equation for Potential Scattering	178
References	182

6. Series of Derivatives of δ -Functions

J. S. R. Chisholm and A. K. Common

I. Introduction	183
II. An Example	185
III. Expressions for $g(k)$	186
IV. Approximants to $g(k)$	189
V. Conclusions	194
References	195

7. Hilbert Space and the Padé Approximant

D. Masson

I. Introduction	197
II. Extended Series of Stieltjes	198
III. Symmetric Operators and the Padé Approximant	202
IV. Method of Moments	206
V. Discussion	216
References	217

**8. The Connection of Padé Approximants with
Stationary Variational Principles and the
Convergence of Certain Padé Approximants**

J. Nuttall

I. Introduction	219
II. Derivation of Padé Approximants from Stationary Variational Principles	220
III. Convergence of Padé Approximants	225
IV. The Convergence of Padé Approximants to Convergent Power Series	227
References	229

**9. Approximate N/D Solutions Using Padé
Approximants**

D. Masson

I. Introduction	231
II. Method	231
III. Proof of Unitarity and Convergence	233
IV. Discussion	239
References	239

**10. The Solution of the N/D Equations Using the
Padé Approximant Method**

A. K. Common

I. Introduction	241
II. The Integral Equations for N and D and Their Approximate Solution	242
III. Convergent Sequences of Approximate Solutions to the N/D Equations	245
IV. The ρ Bootstrap and Related Amplitudes	249
References	256

**11. Padé Approximants as a Computational
Tool for Solving the Schrödinger and
Bethe-Salpeter Equations**

*Richard W. Haymaker and
Leonard Schlessinger*

I. Introduction	257
II. Basic Philosophy and a Simple Example	258
III. Rational-Fraction Fitting	263
IV. Two-Channel Nonrelativistic Scattering	269
V. Bethe-Salpeter Equation	272
VI. Three-Body Scattering	280
References	287

**12. Solution of the Bethe-Salpeter Equation
by Means of Padé Approximants***J. A. Tjon and H. M. Nieland*

I. Introduction	289
II. The Integral Equations	290
III. The Numerical Method	295
IV. Results and Discussion	298
Appendix A	300
Appendix B	301
References	302

**13. Application of the Padé Approximant to a
Coupled Channel Problem:
Meson-Baryon Scattering***J. L. Gammel, M. T. Menzel,
and J. J. Kubis*

I. Introduction	303
II. The Padé Approximant to the Scattering Amplitude in the Case of Coupled Channel Potential Models	305
III. Formal Preliminaries to the Results	317
IV. Results for the (3, 3) State ($\pi^+ - p$ and $K^+ - \Sigma^+$ Elastic Scatterings and Reaction)	326
V. Study of a Potential Model	330
References	331

**14. The Padé Approximant in the
Nucleon-Nucleon System***W. R. Wortman*

I. Introduction	333
II. The Padé Approximant in Scattering Theory	334
III. The Nucleon-Nucleon System	339
IV. The Padé Approximant for $N-N$ Scattering	349
V. Results	363
VI. Summary	365
References	367

Author Index	369
Subject Index	374

