



# Contents

<i>Preface to the Berkeley Physics Course</i>	v
<i>Preface to Volume V</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>Teaching and Study Notes</i>	xi

## *Chapter 1 Characteristic Features of Macroscopic Systems 1*

<i>1.1</i>	Fluctuations in Equilibrium	4
<i>1.2</i>	Irreversibility and the Approach to Equilibrium	15
<i>1.3</i>	Further Illustrations	29
<i>1.4</i>	Properties of the Equilibrium Situation	31
<i>1.5</i>	Heat and Temperature	35
<i>1.6</i>	Typical Magnitudes	39
<i>1.7</i>	Important Problems of Macroscopic Physics	45
	Summary of Definitions	50
	Suggestions for Supplementary Reading	51
	Problems	51

## *Chapter 2 Basic Probability Concepts 55*

<i>2.1</i>	Statistical Ensembles	56
<i>2.2</i>	Elementary Relations among Probabilities	64
<i>2.3</i>	The Binomial Distribution	67
<i>2.4</i>	Mean Values	75
<i>2.5</i>	Calculation of Mean Values for a Spin System	80
<i>2.6</i>	Continuous Probability Distributions	86
	Summary of Definitions	90
	Important Relations	90
	Suggestions for Supplementary Reading	91
	Problems	91

**xviii** Contents

**Chapter 3 Statistical Description of Systems of Particles 99**

- 3.1** Specification of the State of a System 101
- 3.2** Statistical Ensemble 108
- 3.3** Statistical Postulates 111
- 3.4** Probability Calculations 116
- 3.5** Number of States Accessible to a Macroscopic System 118
- 3.6** Constraints, Equilibrium, and Irreversibility 124
- 3.7** Interaction between Systems 129
  - Summary of Definitions 135
  - Important Relations 136
  - Suggestions for Supplementary Reading 136
  - Problems 136

**Chapter 4 Thermal Interaction 141**

- 4.1** Distribution of Energy between Macroscopic Systems 142
- 4.2** The Approach to Thermal Equilibrium 147
- 4.3** Temperature 149
- 4.4** Small Heat Transfer 155
- 4.5** System in Contact with a Heat Reservoir 157
- 4.6** Paramagnetism 163
- 4.7** Mean Energy of an Ideal Gas 166
- 4.8** Mean Pressure of an Ideal Gas 172
  - Summary of Definitions 176
  - Important Relations 177
  - Suggestions for Supplementary Reading 177
  - Problems 178

**Chapter 5 *Microscopic Theory and Macroscopic Measurements* 191**

- 5.1** Determination of the Absolute Temperature 192
- 5.2** High and Low Absolute Temperatures 196
- 5.3** Work, Internal Energy, and Heat 200
- 5.4** Heat Capacity 206
- 5.5** Entropy 209
- 5.6** Intensive and Extensive Parameters 211
  - Summary of Definitions 213
  - Important Relations 213
  - Suggestions for Supplementary Reading 213
  - Problems 214

**Chapter 6 *Canonical Distribution in the Classical Approximation* 223**

- 6.1** The Classical Approximation 224
- 6.2** Maxwell Velocity Distribution 231
- 6.3** Discussion of the Maxwell Distribution 235
- 6.4** Effusion and Molecular Beams 240
- 6.5** The Equipartition Theorem 246
- 6.6** Applications of the Equipartition Theorem 248
- 6.7** The Specific Heat of Solids 250
  - Summary of Definitions 256
  - Important Relations 256
  - Suggestions for Supplementary Reading 256
  - Problems 257

***Chapter 7 General Thermodynamic Interaction 265***

- 7.1** Dependence of the Number of States on the External Parameters 266
- 7.2** General Relations Valid in Equilibrium 271
- 7.3** Applications to an Ideal Gas 276
- 7.4** Basic Statements of Statistical Thermodynamics 281
- 7.5** Equilibrium Conditions 286
- 7.6** Equilibrium between Phases 292
- 7.7** The Transformation of Randomness into Order 299
  - Summary of Definitions 307
  - Important Relations 307
  - Suggestions for Supplementary Reading 308
  - Problems 308

***Chapter 8 Elementary Kinetic Theory of Transport Processes 317***

- 8.1** Mean Free Path 319
- 8.2** Viscosity and Transport of Momentum 323
- 8.3** Thermal Conductivity and Transport of Energy 331
- 8.4** Self-diffusion and Transport of Molecules 335
- 8.5** Electrical Conductivity and Transport of Charge 339
  - Summary of Definitions 342
  - Important Relations 342
  - Suggestions for Supplementary Reading 343
  - Problems 343

**Appendix 349**

- A.1** Gaussian Distribution 350
- A.2** Poisson Distribution 355
- A.3** Magnitude of Energy Fluctuations 357
- A.4** Molecular Impacts and Pressure in a Gas 360

**Mathematical Notes 363**

- M.1** The Summation Notation 364
- M.2** Sum of a Geometric Series 364
- M.3** Derivative of  $\ln n!$  for large  $n$  365
- M.4** Value of  $\ln n!$  for large  $n$  366
- M.5** The Inequality  $\ln x \leq x - 1$  367
- M.6** Evaluation of the Integral  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx$  367
- M.7** Evaluation of Integrals of the Form  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\alpha x^2} x^n dx$  369

*Supplementary Problems* 371

*Mathematical Symbols* 377

*Greek Alphabet* 379

*Numerical Constants* 381

*Answers to Problems* 383

*Index* 393