Contents

Preface			ix
Chapter 1	Int	roduction to Text Processing	
	1-1	An Overview of Text Processing	2
	1-2	Text Processing Primitives	4
	1-3	Programming Languages and Packaged Programs for Text	
		Processing	6
	1-4	The Algorithmic Approach to Text Processing	7
	1-5	Computer Elements for Text Processing: I/O, Storage,	
		and CPU	11
	1-6	Special Considerations for Text Processing	16
		Questions and Exercises	19
Chapter 2	Int	roduction to PL/I for Text Processing	
	2-1	Numbers, Strings, and Declarations	21
	2-2	_	27
	2-3	Arithmetic and Assignment	34
	2-4	Complete Programs and Control Statements	38
	2-5	Character String Manipulation: Concatenation,	
		Substrings, and Assignment	50
	2-6	Built-In Functions for String Manipulation	53
	2-7	Extending the Built-In Functions	57
	2-8	Advanced Input and Output with Applications in	
		Bibliographic Search and Dictionary Building	61
	2-9	Hints for Diagnosing Errors in PL/I Programs: SUBRG,	
		STRG, and Program Trace	72
		Questions and Exercises	75

/iii	Contents

Chapter 3	Introduction to SNOBOL for Text Processing	roduction to SNOBOL for Text Processing			
	3-1 Numbers, Strings, Variables, and Arrays	79			
	3-2 Elementary Input and Output	82			
	3-3 Expressions and Assignment	83			
	3-4 Complete Programs and Control Statements	86			
	3-5 Character String Manipulation: Pattern Matching and	90			
	Conditional Assignment 3-6 Built-In and Programmer-Defined Functions for String	89			
	Manipulation	97			
	3-7 Hints for Diagnosing Errors in SNOBOL Programs:	,,			
	Program Trace	100			
	Questions and Exercises	101			
Chapter 4	Overview of Text Processing Packages and Applications				
	4-1 KWIC for Concordance Generation	106			
	4-2 FAMULUS for Bibliographic Information Retrieval	113			
	4-3 CMS Editor for Interactive Text Editing	125			
	4-4 SCRIPT for Text Formatting	135			
	Questions and Exercises	141			
Chapter 5	Literature Review				
	5-1 Programming Languages for Text Processing	144			
	5-2 Text Editing, Formatting, and Bibliographic Information				
	Retrieval Packages	146			
	5-3 Concordance Generation Packages and Applications	147			
	5-4 Content Analysis, Machine Translation, and Other Research Areas	148			
	5-5 Additional Bibliographies and Other Sources	149			
	5-6 Conclusion	150			
Answers to	Selected Exercises	153			
Appendix A	EBCDIC and ASCII Character Sets	157			
Appendix I	Selected Conventions for Tape and Disk I/O	160			
Appendix (Glossary of Text Processing Primitives	162			
References		165			
Index		169			