## **Contents**

	PREFACE		
	INTR	ODUCTION	хi
Pa	rt I	The Method	
1	ONE	EQUATION IN ONE UNKNOWN	3
	1-3	A Simple Continuation for Solving Quadratic Equations, 3 Singular Paths and the Independence Principle, 8 Solving Higher-Degree Equations, 12 The Geometry of Continuation, 14	
2	TWO	EQUATIONS IN TWO UNKNOWNS	19
	2-3 2-4 2-5 2-6	Introduction, 19 Second-Degree Equations, 19 Continuation Equations, 25 Solutions at Infinity, 27 Schematics, 31 CONSOL Experiments, 32 Higher-Degree Equations, 34	
3	GEN	ERAL SYSTEMS	40
	3-2 3-3	Introduction, 40 General Systems, 40 Solutions at Infinity, 45 Continuation, 60	

**Vi** Contents

4	IMPL	EMENTATION	72
	4-2 4-3 4-4 4-5	Introduction, 72 CONSOL-E and CONSOL-A, 74 Environmental Issues, 79 Preprocessing, 81 Path Tracking, 82 4-5-1 Ways of taking steps along a path, 82 4-5-2 Is t Just Another Variable?, 85 4-5-3 Solving Linear Systems, 87 4-5-4 Singular Solutions, 88 4-5-5 How Closely Should Paths Be Tracked? What to Do About Path Crossing, 91 4-5-6 Stopping Rules. Detecting "Path Failure", 93 4-5-7 "Independent" Constants, 95 4-5-8 Using Solution Counting to Save Computer Time, 96 Performance Evaluation, 98 The Experimental Laboratory, 100	
5	SCAI	LING	107
		Introduction, 107 Two Scaling Algorithms: SCLGEN and SCLCEN, 110 Computing with SCLGEN and SCLCEN; The Coefficient Tableau, 115	
6	ОТНІ	ER CONTINUATION METHODS	120
		Introduction, 120 General Principles, 121 The Convex-Linear Continuation, 135	
Pa	art li	Applying the Method	
7	RED	UCTION	147
		Introduction, 147 Reducibility, 149 The Singularity of the SCLGEN Matrix, 152 Row Reducing the Coefficient Matrix, 156	

Cor	tents		vii
8	GEO	METRIC INTERSECTION PROBLEMS	159
	8-1	Introduction, 159	
	8-2	Intersection of Two Curves, 162	
		8-2-1 Quadric Curves, 162 8-2-2 General Curves, 171	
	8-3	,	
		8-3-1 Introduction, 174	
		8-3-2 Quadric Surfaces, 175 8-3-3 General Surfaces, 185	
	8-4	Tubes in Space, 187	
9	CHE	MICAL EQUILIBRIUM SYSTEMS	197
	9-1	Introduction, 197	
		Simple Illustrative Problem, 198	
		The Methodology in General, 203	
		Two Combustion Chemistry Examples, 205 Final Example, 216	
	<b>7-</b> 3	Final Example, 210	
10	KINE	EMATICS OF MECHANISMS	228
	10-1	Introduction, 228	
		Revolute Joint Planar Manipulators, 229	
	10-3	Reduction Basics for the Revolute Joint Planar	
	10.4	Manipulator, 239	
	10-4	Revolute Joint Spatial Manipulators, 247	
Αį	per	ndices	
1	NEW	TON'S METHOD	267
2	EMUL	ATING COMPLEX OPERATIONS IN REAL ARITHMETIC	282
3	SOM	E REAL-COMPLEX CALCULUS FORMULAS	284
4	PRO	DES OF RESULTS FROM CHAPTER 3	201

viii	Contents		
5 GAUSSIAN ELIMINATION FOR SYSTEM REDUCTION	301		
6 COMPUTER PROGRAMS	304		
Bibliographies and References			
BRIEF BIBLIOGRAPHY	535		
ADDITIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY	535		
REFERENCES	536		
Index	541		