

## CONTENTS

TRANSLATOR'S PREFACE					
Pı	REF	ACE	XI		
		CHAPTER I			
Certain Problems in the Theory of Continued Fractions					
§		Convergents	1		
§		Transformations of Continued Fractions	9		
§		The Transformation of Series into Continued Fractions	23		
§	4.	General Considerations in the Convergence Theory of Continued Fractions	31		
§	5	Convergence Tests for Continued Fractions with Positive	01		
3	0.	Coefficients	42		
§	6.	Convergence Tests for Continued Fractions with			
		Arbitrary Coefficients	46		
§	7.	Convergence Tests for Continued Fractions which are			
		Periodic in the Limit	58		
		CHAPTER II			
		Continued Fraction Expansions of Certain Functions			
§	1.	A Solution of a Certain Riccati Equation with the help			
Ü		of Continued Fractions	76		
§		Continued Fraction Expansions of Binomial Functions	100		
§		The Continued Fraction Expansion of $\sqrt[x]{x}$	109		
§	4.	Continued Fraction Expansions of the Natural Loga-	110		
c	<b>.</b>	rithm	112		
§	Э.	Continued Fraction Expansions of $e^x$	4 4 4		

§	6.	Continued Fraction Expansions of the Inverse Trigonometric and Hyperbolic Functions	114
§	7.	Continued Fraction Expansions for $\tan x$ and $\tanh x$ .	114 122
§ §	8.	The Continued Fraction Expansion of the Integral	122
3		$oldsymbol{x}$	
		$\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{dx}{1+x^{k}} \cdot $	125
§	9.	The Solution of the Equations of Boole and Riccati with	
		the help of Continued Fractions	130
§	10.	Continued Fractions and the Hypergeometric Series .	133
		Continued Fraction Expansions of Prym's Function .	142
		The Continued Fraction Expansion of the Incomplete	
		Gamma-Function	148
		Chapter III	
		Further Methods for Obtaining Rational	
		Function Approximations	
§	1.	Obreschkoff's Formula	151
§		The Derivation of Rational Function Approximations to Certain Functions with the Help of Obreschkoff's	
		Formula	155
§	3.	The Solution of Certain Difference Equations with the	
_		Help of Continued Fractions	159
§	4.	The Derivation of Rational Function Approximations	
		by means of Iteration	163
§	5.	Table of Approximate Values of $e^x$	165
§	6.	Table of Approximate Values of $\ln x \dots \dots$	166
§		Table of Approximate Values of $\tan x$ and $\tanh x$ .	167
§		Rational Function Approximations for $\sinh x$ and $\sin x$	167
		Rational Function Approximations for $\cosh x$ and $\cos x$	171
§	10.	Rational Function Approximations to the Error	
c	1 1	Function	174
		The Continued Fraction Expansion of Stirling's Series	175
3	1,4,	Rational Function Approximations for $\Gamma(1 + x)$	177

## CHAPTER IV

## Generalized Continued Fractions

§	1.	The Computation of Square Roots with the Help of		
		Matrices of the Second Order	182	
§	2.	The Solution of Quadratic Equations with the Help of		
		Matrices of the Second Order	188	
§	3.	The Calculation of Cube Roots with the Help of Matrices	194	
§	4.	The Calculation of Fourth Roots with the Help of		
•		Matrices	196	
§	5.	The Calculation of Roots of Arbitrary Rational Order		
		with the Help of a Matrix	198	
§	6.	The Solution of Cubic Equations with the Help of		
-		Matrices	199	
§	7.	The Solution of Equations of Higher Order with the		
•		Help of Matrices	201	
L	ITE:	RATURE IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE ON THE GENERAL		
		Theory of Continued Fractions	203	
R	References			
	Supplementary References			
		X	211	