

Contents

Preface	iii
1 Introduction to Neural Networks and <i>Mathematica</i>	1
1.1 The Neural-Network Paradigm	2
1.2 Neural-Network Fundamentals	7
2 Training by Error Minimization	39
2.1 Adaline and the Adaptive Linear Combiner	40
2.2 The LMS Learning Rule	42
2.3 Error Minimization in Multilayer Networks	63
3 Backpropagation and Its Variants	67
3.1 The Generalized Delta Rule	68
3.2 BPN Examples	74
3.3 BPN Variations	97
3.4 The Functional Link Network	103
4 Probability and Neural Networks	115
4.1 The Discrete Hopfield Network	116
4.2 Stochastic Methods for Neural Networks	124
4.3 Bayesian Pattern Classification	135
4.4 The Probabilistic Neural Network	144
5 Optimization and Constraint Satisfaction	153
5.1 The Traveling Salesperson Problem (TSP)	154
5.2 Neural Networks and the TSP	156

6 Feedback and Recurrent Networks	177
6.1 The BAM	178
6.2 Recognition of Time Sequences	185
7 Adaptive Resonance Theory	209
7.1 ART1	211
7.2 ART2	243
8 Genetic Algorithms	259
8.1 GA Basics	260
8.2 A Basic Genetic Algorithm (BGA)	266
8.3 A GA for Training Neural Networks	281
Appendix A Code Listings	295
Bibliography	335
Index	337

