



## Contents

Introduction . . . . .	1
§ 1 Ergodic Theory . . . . .	1
§ 2 Applications of Ergodic Concepts to the Theory of Diophantine Equations . . . . .	2
Chapter I. A Summary of Elementary Ergodic Theory and Limit Theorems of Probability Theory . . . . .	7
§ 1 Basic Theorems of Ergodic Theory . . . . .	7
§ 2 Applications to Metric Number Theory . . . . .	9
§ 3 Limit Theorems of Probability Theory . . . . .	11
Chapter II. A Summary of the Arithmetic of Quaternions and Matrices . . . . .	13
§ 1 Arithmetic of Quaternions . . . . .	13
§ 2 Arithmetic of $2 \times 2$ Matrices . . . . .	16
§ 3 Arithmetic of $n \times n$ Matrices . . . . .	21
Chapter III. Rotations of the Sphere, Binary Quadratic Forms, and Quaternions . . . . .	22
§ 1 Supplementary Arithmetic Information . . . . .	22
§ 2 Asymptotic Properties of Rotations of a Large Sphere . . . . .	27
Chapter IV. Asymptotic Geometrical and Ergodic Properties of the Set of Integral Points on the Sphere . . . . .	38
§ 1 Formulation of the Problem . . . . .	38
§ 2 Ergodic Properties . . . . .	39
§ 3 Primitive Points in the Fundamental Triangle . . . . .	41
§ 4 Reduction of the Problem to the Calculation of Prob- abilities of Large Deviations . . . . .	44
§ 5 Calculation of Probabilities of Large Deviations. An Application of Theorem III.2.1. . . . .	46
§ 6 Completion of the Proof to the Ergodic Theorem IV.2.1. . . . .	48
§ 7 Orthogonal Matrices. A Mixing Theorem. The Asymp- totic Distribution of Primitive Points on the Sphere. . . . .	52
§ 8 Supplementary Remarks . . . . .	55
Chapter V. Flows of Primitive Points on a Hyperboloid of Two Sheets. Asymptoticity of Reduced Binary Forms in Connection with Lobachevskian Geometry . . . . .	57

§ 1	Formulation of the Problem . . . . .	57
§ 2	Formulation of the Basic Theorems. . . . .	59
§ 3	Formulation of the Basic Lemma. . . . .	66
§ 4	Continuation of the Proof of the Basic Lemma . . . . .	68
§ 5	Study of Rotations . . . . .	71
§ 6	Behavior of Senior Forms . . . . .	74
§ 7	An Estimate for the Number of Primitive Representations	79
§ 8	A Lemma on Divisibility of Matrices in Connection with Probabilities of Large Deviations. . . . .	83
§ 9	Reduced Forms with Small First Coefficients . . . . .	87
§ 10	Transition of the Proof of Theorem V.2.1. . . . .	88
§ 11	A Lemma on Matrices . . . . .	91
§ 12	A Lemma due to I. M. Vinogradov and Kloosterman Sums	94
§ 13	Consequences of Lemma V.11.1. . . . .	101
§ 14	Asymptotic Geometry of Hyperbolic Rotations. . . . .	103
§ 15	Evaluation of Probabilities . . . . .	107
§ 16	Proof of Theorem V.2.1. . . . .	111
§ 17	Proofs of Theorems V.2.2. and V.2.1. . . . .	112
§ 18	On Ergodic Theorems for the Flow of Primitive Points of the Hyperboloid of Two Sheets . . . . .	113
§ 19	Ergodic Theorems for a Modular Invariant . . . . .	115
§ 20	Supplementary Remarks . . . . .	114
Chapter VI. Flows on Primitive Points on a Hyperboloid of One Sheet . . . . . 119		
§ 1	Formulation of the Problem . . . . .	119
§ 2	Formulation of the Basic Theorem. A Lemma on Inte- gral Points . . . . .	119
§ 3	Asymptoticity of Hyperbolic Rotations . . . . .	129
§ 4	Further Investigation of the Asymptoticity of Hyperbolic Rotations. . . . .	142
§ 5	An Ergodic Theorem and a Mixing Theorem . . . . .	149
Chapter VII. Algebraic Fields of a More General Type . . . . . 151		
§ 1	General Remarks . . . . .	151
§ 2	On the Representations of Algebraic Numbers by Inte- gral Matrices . . . . .	153
§ 3	Rotations. . . . .	156
Chapter VIII. Asymptotic Distribution of Integral $3 \times 3$ Matrices 160		
§ 1	Formulation of the Problem . . . . .	160
§ 2	Some Estimates . . . . .	163
§ 3	Completion of the Proof . . . . .	167

Chapter IX. Further Generalizations. A Connection with the Generalized Riemann Hypothesis. . . . .	172
§ 1 Further Generalizations. . . . .	172
§ 2 A Connection with the Generalized Riemann Hypothesis and its Weaker Forms . . . . .	173
§ 3 Elementary Ergodic Considerations. . . . .	173
Chapter X. An Arithmetic Simulation of Brownian Motion . . . .	178
§ 1 General Remarks. Formulation of the Problem. . . . .	178
§ 2 Basic Theorems . . . . .	179
Chapter XI. Supplementary Remarks. Problems . . . . .	185
Bibliography . . . . .	188
Author Index . . . . .	190
Subject Index . . . . .	191