

CONTENTS

DISTRIBUTION, COMMUNICATION AND HARDWARE

Session 1: Delivery Considerations

- ELECTRONIC MANUSCRIPT TRANSMISSION VIA A LOCAL AREA NETWORK AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY, Barbara B. Minor 3
- APPOLLO: DOCUMENT DELIVERY BY SATELLITE, David I. Raitt 7
- DOCUMENT DELIVERY AND PACKET FACSIMILE, Clifford A. Lynch and Edwin B. Brownrigg 11

Session 2:

- EDIS (ELECTRONICALLY DISTRIBUTED INFORMATION SYSTEM): KEEPING THE INFORMATION SPECIALIST IN THE LOOP, Grant Birks, Scott Inrig, and Maureen Towaij 15
- INTEGRATED RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AUTOMATION AT HEADQUARTERS, TRAINING AND DOCTRINE COMMAND, Curt Hellenbrand 19
- COMMUNICATION OF EXPERT KNOWLEDGE TO PUBLIC POLICYMAKERS, Karen J. Sy 23

Session 3: Automated Systems for Public Services

- ADVOCNET: A NETWORK FOR LINKING ADULT, VOCATIONAL, AND TECHNICAL EDUCATORS BY ELECTRONIC MAIL, Wesley E. Budke 27
- MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEM DESIGN CRITERIA FOR THE SMALL PUBLIC LIBRARY, Betty J. Turock, Hildred C. Shelton, Rodney Radford, and Jeffrey Bartlett 32
- A TALKING TERMINAL FOR THE BLIND, Bennett J. Price 36

DATABASES: ORGANIZATION AND ACCESS

Session 1: Online Catalogs and Classification, Part I

- A COMPARISON OF SUBJECT ACCESS SYSTEMS IN MEDICINE: LCSH, MESH, PRECIS, H. Mary Micco 41
- ANALYSIS AND RETRIEVAL OF COMPOSITE DOCUMENTS, Edward A. Fox 54
- A PROBABILISTIC THEORY OF INDEXING USING AUTHOR-PROVIDED RELEVANCE INFORMATION, K. L. Kwok 59

Session 2: Designing Databases for Searchers

- GUIDELINES FOR POPULATING AN ORGANIZATIONAL VIDEOTEX DATA BASE, T. Andrew Finn and Concetta M. Stewart 64
- INDIVIDUAL VARIABILITY IN ONLINE SEARCHING BEHAVIOR, Raya Fidel 69
- VIDEOTEX: ADDRESSING THE INFORMATION NEEDS OF THE CORPORATE END USER, Concetta M. Stewart and Lydia Usenko 73

Session 3: Advanced Database Design

- RECORD MATCHING: AN EXPERT ALGORITHM, Karen Coyle and Linda Gallaher-Brown 77
- THE TWO-FACED INTERFACE, Jean Tague 81
- COMPUTER GENERATION OF DIFFERENT TYPES OF SUBJECT INDEX ENTRIES BASED ON DEEP STRUCTURE OF SUBJECT INDEXING LANGUAGES: DEEP STRUCTURE INDEXING SYSTEM, Francis Jawahar Devadason 88

Session 4: Online Catalogs and Classification, Part II

- DESIGNATIONS, CHARACTERISTICS AND ASSOCIATIONS IN RELATIONAL DATABASE DESIGN, Terrence A. Brooks 97

| | |
|--|-----|
| THE EVOLUTION OF THE USER INTERFACE IN THE MELVYL ONLINE CATALOG, 1980-1985, Robert K. Brandriff and Clifford A. Lynch | 102 |
| THE LIBRARY AS A GATEWAY TO ONLINE SERVICES, Joe Santosuosso | 106 |
| CATALOGING PRACTICES AND THE ONLINE CATALOG, Clifford A. Lynch | 111 |
| <u>Session 5: Bibliometrics</u> | |
| ON THE STATISTICAL VALIDITY OF DOCUMENT PARTITIONS, W. M. Shaw, Jr. | 116 |
| TITLES RETRIEVED FROM MEDLINE & FROM CITATION RELATIONS, Miranda Lee Pao and Teresa T. W. Fu | 120 |
| SUBJECT SPECIFICITY OF CO-AUTHOR CLUSTERS, E. L. Logan | 124 |

INFORMATION PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

| | |
|---|-----|
| <u>Session 1: Using the Microcomputer as a Learning and Searching Tool</u> | |
| DAPPOR AS A LEARNING TOOL, Bert R. Boyce | 129 |
| USE OF MICROCOMPUTERS IN THE INFORMATION SCIENCE CURRICULUM, Leny Struminger | 133 |
| AI/LEARN: COMPUTER-AIDED INSTRUCTION IN MEDICINE, Thomas R. Kochtanek | 137 |
| <u>Session 2: Automated Information Systems</u> | |
| A SOFTWARE SOLUTION FOR A TEXT-BASED LEGISLATIVE INFORMATION SYSTEM, Janet M. Arth and Wendy Nelson | 140 |
| INTERORGANIZATIONAL DEPENDENCE IN THE ELECTRONIC PUBLISHING INDUSTRY, Paul Hart and Ronald E. Rice | 146 |
| CONSOLIDATION OF INFORMATION: A CONCEPT OF NEEDED INFORMATION PRODUCTS AND SERVICES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, Tefko Saracevic | 150 |
| AUTOMATED INFORMATION SYSTEM FOR ACADEMIC ISLAMIC INSTITUTIONS, Hafidh S. Al-Samarrai, M. Hassan Al-Safadi, and Ahmed E. Zidan | 155 |
| <u>Session 3: Specialized Information Services</u> | |
| RECENT COMPUTERIZED HEALTH INFORMATION FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, Grace McCarn and Joanne Angle | 161 |
| RECENT ADVANCES IN ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION MANAGEMENT AT THE NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER, Rex J. Snodgrass | 165 |
| GLOBAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND THE APPLICATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL SATELLITE DATA FOR MARINE INFORMATION SERVICES: A PROTOTYPE FOR NEW INFORMATION ANALYSIS CENTERS, Robert R. Freeman | 170 |

MANAGEMENT, POLICY AND POLITICS

| | |
|--|-----|
| <u>Session 1: Technical Support for Management Decisions</u> | |
| DOWNLOADING: A SOLUTION FOR PROVIDING TECHNICAL INFORMATION IN A CORPORATION, Roberta J. Maxwell and Barbara Jean Nardi | 185 |
| BENCHMARKING AN AUTOMATED CIRCULATION CONTROL SYSTEM, Mary Johnson | 190 |
| THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN JOURNAL PRODUCTIVITY AND QUALITY, Danny P. Wallace and Susan Bonzi | 193 |
| <u>Session 2: Information Policy: International</u> | |
| NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION POLICY IN THE INDUSTRIALIZED SOCIALIST COUNTRIES: THE EAST GERMAN EXAMPLE, Pamela Spence Richards | 197 |
| THE INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION PROGRAMS: POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT, Inez L. Sperr Brisfjord | 202 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| INFORMATION SECTOR ANALYSIS: SOME INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS, D. McL. Lamberton | 207 |
| <u>Session 3: The Business of Management</u> | |
| TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICES AS AN INTERNAL BUSINESS IN AN INDUSTRIAL ENVIRONMENT, Don R. Powell | 213 |
| PERSONAL INFORMATION MANAGEMENT COURSES OFFERED BY LIBRARY SCHOOLS, Gerald Jahoda and Kristina C. Brockmeier | 217 |
| ONGOING SYSTEM MANAGEMENT, Mary Johnson | 219 |

HUMAN FACTORS

MAN-MACHINE INTERFACE

Session 1: End User Systems, Part I

| | |
|---|-----|
| CHARACTERISTICS OF CAS-ONLINE ACADEMIC PLAN ENDUSERS: A COMPARATIVE STUDY BETWEEN ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS AND BETWEEN GROUPS WITHIN THE SAME INSTITUTION, Lloyd A. Davidson and Julie M. Hurd | 225 |
| A FRIENDLY FRONT END FOR BIBLIOGRAPHIC RETRIEVAL: THE IMPLEMENTATION OF A FLEXIBLE INTERFACE, M. R. Lamb, E. W. Auster, and E. R. Westel | 229 |
| TOWARD THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERFACES FOR UNTRAINED USERS, R. G. Crawford and H. S. Becker | 236 |

Session 2: Psychological Issues

| | |
|---|-----|
| COMPUTER LITERACY AND THE TWO CULTURES REVISITED, Peter J. Vigil | 240 |
| INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES IN THE USE OF TECHNOLOGY: WORK IN PROGRESS, Christine L. Borgman | 243 |
| INFORMATION RETRIEVAL AND SPATIAL ORIENTATION, Richard H. Veith | 250 |

Session 3: End User Systems, Part II

| | |
|--|-----|
| OLD (AND YOUNG) DOGS LEARN NEW TRICKS: A CAS-ONLINE ACADEMIC PROGRAM CASE STUDY, Karla Pearce Goold | 255 |
| THREE-PARTY TELECOMMUNICATIONS TO FACILITATE PUBLIC USE OF INTERACTIVE SYSTEMS, Rodes Trautman and Deborah L. Graham | 258 |
| SEARCHING THE DEWEY DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION IN AN ONLINE CATALOG, Karen Markey and Anh Demeyer | 262 |

Session 4: Organizations and Human Factors

| | |
|---|-----|
| ELECTRONIC EMOTION: A CONTENT ANALYSIS AND ROLE ANALYSIS OF A COMPUTER-MEDIATED COMMUNICATION NETWORK, Gail Love and Ronald E. Rice | 266 |
| INFORMATION MANAGEMENT: KEYSTONE OF THE SCIENTIFIC METHOD, David M. Liston, Jr., and Thomas C. Halliday | 271 |
| SOCIAL FORCES AFFECTING THE SUCCESS OF INTRODUCING INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY INTO THE WORKPLACE, Jorge Reina Schement, Terry Curtis, and Leah Lievrouw | 278 |

Session 5: Expert Systems, Part I

| | |
|--|-----|
| THE APPLICATION OF DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS TO PUBLIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS, George P. Schell and Peggy C. Smith | 284 |
| DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING OF EXPERT SYSTEMS FOR RETRIEVAL ASSISTANCE, Richard S. Marcus | 289 |
| AN EXPERT SYSTEM FOR STATISTICAL CONSULTING, Wesley Jamison and Douglas P. Metzler | 293 |

Session 6: Expert Systems, Part II

- ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE TECHNIQUES IN THE DETECTION AND DIAGNOSIS OF NETWORK PROBLEMS, Cynthia Cosic, Douglas P. Metzler, and James Williams 297
- AN EXPERT SYSTEM APPROACH TO NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING, Douglas P. Metzler, Terry Noreault, Douglas F. Haas, and Cynthia Cosic 301

Session 7: Human Machine Interfaces

- CHEMICAL STRUCTURE INPUT METHODS, Daniel E. Nemzer 308
- THE USEFULNESS OF SWITCHING VOCABULARIES FOR ONLINE DATABASES, Alice Yanosko Chamis 311
- AN EXPERIMENTAL ELECTRONIC WORKSHEET FOR ARTICULATED INDEX PRODUCTION, Timothy C. Craven 315

Session 8: Information Seeking and Information Usability

- THE INFORMATION-SEEKING AND COMMUNICATION HABITS OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS, David I. Raitt 319
- INCORPORATING USERS' INFORMATION SEEKING STYLES INTO THE DESIGN OF AN INFORMATION RETRIEVAL INTERFACE, Christine L. Borgman, Donald Case, and Charles T. Meadow 324
- INFORMATION-SEEKING IN THE ENERGY RESEARCH FIELD: THE DOE/OAK PROJECT, Donald Case, Christine L. Borgman, and Charles T. Meadow 331

Session 9:

- A PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION OF THE MEANING OF USER FRIENDLINESS, Danny P. Wallace 337
- INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS APPROACHES TO STATISTICAL SOFTWARE, Douglas F. Haas and Douglas P. Metzler 342
- A USABILITY STUDY OF DOCUMENTATION FOR DBASE-II, Kathleen J. M. Haynes and Keith Swigger 348

SIG PAPERS AND ABSTRACTS

SIG/Arts and Humanities (AH)

- NARRATION, HIERARCHY, AND AUTONOMY: THE PROBLEM OF ONLINE TEXT STRUCTURE, T. R. Girill 354
- CAN THERE BE A SYMBIOSIS BETWEEN NATURAL LANGUAGE MEANING AND CONCEPT? CONCEPTUAL ANALYSIS IN THE HUMANITIES, Klaus M. Schmidt 358
- COMPUTATIONAL LITERARY THEMATIC ANALYSIS: THE POSSIBILITY OF A GENERAL SOLUTION, Sally Yeates Sedelow 359
- SEMANTICS FOR HUMANITIES APPLICATIONS: CONTEXT AND SIGNIFICANCE OF SEMANTIC 'STORES', Walter A. Sedelow 363

SIG/Automated Language Processing (ALP)

- THE RESPONSA PROJECT: A FULL-TEXT RETRIEVAL SYSTEM FOR HEBREW CASE LAW, Harold Borko 367
- THE UTAH SEARCH ENGINE, Lee A. Hollaar 369
- SIRE: OUTPERFORMING MAINFRAME RETRIEVAL ON A MICRO, Matthew B. Koll 370

SIG/Classified Research (CR) and Education for Information Science (ED)

- EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR INDEXING 371

SIG/Education for Information Science (ED)

- INFORMATICS IN INFORMATION SCIENCE EDUCATION: THE SITUATION IN BRAZIL, Murilo Bastos da Cunha 374
- INFORMATION SCIENCE EDUCATION IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, Yan Yimin 377

SIG/Information Analysis and Evaluation (IAE), Management (MGT), and Education for Information Science (ED)

PRO DUAL COMPETENCIES: AN ACADEMIC VIEW, Richard I. Blue 381

SIG/International Information Issues (III)

CONSIDERING COMPLEX OBJECTIVES AND SCARCE RESOURCES IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS ANALYSIS, Warren Crowther 384

SUBJECT INDEX 389

INDEX TO AUTHORS AND MODERATORS 393

