

DETAILED TABLE OF CONTENTS (Volume I)

CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY	1
1.1	Definition of the Subject Matter	1
1.2	The Detection Problem	2
1.3	Optimum Detection Processing	4
1.4	Utilization of the Book	8
1.5	Summary of Chapters	10
CHAPTER 2	ANALYSIS OF LINEAR TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS	41
2.1	Linear Systems	41
2.2	Function Space Representation of a Time Series	43
2.3	Integral Transforms	49
2.4	The System Transfer Function	51
2.5	Fourier Integrals and Spectral Analysis	54
2.6	Properties of the Fourier Integral Transform	59
CHAPTER 3	LINEAR THEORY OF SIGNATURE RECOGNITION	61
3.1	The Detection System Equations	61
3.2	The Matched Filter (Cross-Correlator)	63
3.3	The Matched Filter for Non-White Noise	66
3.4	The Wiener-Khinchin Relations	74
3.5	Matched Filter Input-Output Relations	76
3.6	Equivalent Bandpass—Processing Gain	79
3.7	Examples of the Matched Filter Relations	84
3.7.1	<i>The CW-Pulse</i>	84
3.7.2	<i>The FM-Slide</i>	89
3.8	Physical Realizability of Matched Filters	91

3.9	Implementation of the Matched Filter	95
3.10	Scale Factor Change Due to Target Motion	97
3.10.1	<i>The Doppler Shift</i>	97
3.10.2	<i>Doppler Degradation of Matched Filter Performance</i>	100
3.10.3	<i>The Ambiguity Diagram</i>	114
3.11	The Adaptive Matched Filter Processor	117
CHAPTER 4	STATISTICAL SAMPLING THEORY	131
4.1	The Fundamental Sampling Theorem	131
4.2	A Sampling Theorem for Bandpass Limited Functions	137
4.3	Uniformly Sampled Functions	143
4.3.1	<i>Time Aperture Sampled Systems</i>	143
4.3.2	<i>Sample-and-Hold Techniques</i>	146
4.4	Time Limited and Bandpass Limited Functions	150
4.5	Information Content of Time-Bandpass Limited Functions	153
4.6	Statistical Sampling and Processing of Narrow Band-limited Functions	156
4.6.1	<i>Amplitude Distribution Function for Random Noise</i>	157
4.6.2	<i>Computing Statistical Measures of the Sampled Function</i>	160
4.6.3	<i>Cross-Correlation of Narrow Bandlimited Functions</i>	168
4.7	Selective Sampling and Summing as a Correlation Technique	174
4.8	Sampling of Doppler Distorted Signatures	182
CHAPTER 5	THE STORED REPLICA PHASE-COHERENCE CROSS-CORRELATOR	185
5.1	The Processor Input Equations	185
5.2	Non-Linear Pre-Processing of the Input Signals	187
5.3	The Phase-Coherence Cross-Correlator Sample Variable S_i	189

5.4	Mean Peak Value of Cross-Correlator Output	192
5.4.1	<i>Linear Case</i>	193
5.4.2	<i>Amplitude Limited Case</i>	194
5.4.3	<i>Clipper-Limited Case</i>	196
5.4.4	<i>Computation of \bar{S} for the Non-Linear Cases</i>	197
5.5	Variance of Cross-Correlator Solutions	199
5.5.1	<i>Linear Case</i>	199
5.5.2	<i>Amplitude Limited Case</i>	204
5.5.3	<i>Clipper Limited Case</i>	205
5.5.4	<i>Computation of Standard Deviation and Output Peak Signal-to-Background Ratio for the Non-Linear Cases</i>	206
5.6	Probability of Detection	212
5.7	Example Utilizing the Derived Design Data	216
5.8	The Trial Probability Parameter, $p(r)$	217
5.9	The Significance and Determination of Information Bandpass	229
5.9.1	<i>Filter Limited Power Spectral Density</i>	231
5.9.2	<i>Information Bandpass in Terms of the Auto-correlation Function</i>	235
5.9.3	<i>Information Bandpass for Combined Signals</i>	236
5.9.4	<i>Information Bandpass of Clipped Signals</i>	239
CHAPTER 6	THE ADAPTIVE PHASE-COHERENCE CROSS-CORRELATOR	243
6.1	The Processor Input Equations	244
6.2	Non-Linear Pre-Processing of the Input Signals	246
6.3	The Phase-Coherence Correlator Sample Variable, S_t	247
6.4	Mean Peak Value of Correlator Output	248
6.4.1	<i>Linear Case</i>	249
6.4.2	<i>Wave-Period Case</i>	249
6.5	Variance of Phase-Coherence Correlator Solutions	251
6.5.1	<i>Linear Case</i>	251
6.5.2	<i>Wave-Period Case</i>	252
6.5.3	<i>Computation of Wave-Period Performance Parameters</i>	254

6.6	Processor Background Solution Level	256
6.6.1	<i>Linear Case</i>	258
6.6.2	<i>Wave-Period Case</i>	259
6.7	Output Peak Signal-to-Background Ratio	261
6.8	Probability of Detection	264
6.9	Example Utilizing the Derived Design Data	267
6.10	Multiple Targets Plus Background Noise (Target Masking)	271
6.11	Doppler Degradation in Passive Systems	275
6.12	Target Size Considerations	282
6.13	Post-Integration Processing	286
6.13.1	<i>Case Where $K = 1$</i>	289
6.13.2	<i>Case Where $K < 1$</i>	290
6.14	The Trial Probability Parameter, $p(r)$	296
CHAPTER 7	WAVE-PERIOD MEASURE AND ITS STATISTICAL PROPERTIES	301
7.1	Wave-Period Measure of a Sine Wave in Bandlimited Noise	303
7.2	General Behavior of Wave-Period	306
7.3	Mean Value of Wave-Period	315
7.4	Probability Density of x	318
7.5	The Modulo Wave-Period Measure	326
7.6	Statistical Measures of Modulo Wave-Period	336
CHAPTER 8	CODING AND PROCESSING OF WAVE-PERIOD MEASURE	339
8.1	Modulo Wave-Period Probability Density Function for x_0 Variable and Distributed Over the Modulo Range	339
8.2	Coded Translations of the Wave-Period Measure	340
8.2.1	<i>Wave-Period Signature, x_0, Uniformly Distributed Over the Modulo Range</i>	340
8.2.2	<i>Non-Linear Coding Between the Target Signature and Wave-Period Measure Translations</i>	343
8.2.3	<i>Further Generalizations</i>	351

8.3	Cumulative Distribution of $p_2(x; r, x_1)$	353
8.4	The Linear FM-Slide Code	353
	8.4.1 <i>Wave-Period Distribution Solution</i>	365
	8.4.2 <i>Mean Wave-Period Shift Solution</i>	366
8.5	The Keyed Frequency Shift Code	374
8.6	Standard Deviation of Wave-Period Solution Back- ground	380
	8.6.1 <i>Wave-Period Distribution Solution for the FM-Slide Code</i>	382
	8.6.2 <i>Mean Wave-Period Shift Solution for the FM-Slide Code</i>	383
	8.6.3 <i>Wave-Period Distribution Solution for the FSK Code</i>	385
	8.6.4 <i>Determination of the Information Bandpass, W_1</i>	385
8.7	Solution Output Peak Signal-to-Background Ratio	387
	8.7.1 <i>Wave-Period Distribution Solution for the FM-Slide Code</i>	387
	8.7.2 <i>Mean Wave-Period Shift Solution for the FM-Slide Code</i>	390
	8.7.3 <i>Wave-Period Distribution Solution for the FSK Code</i>	391
8.8	Experimental Results of the Wave-Period Distribution Solution for an FM-Slide Transmission Signature	395
	Index	401