CONTENTS

PART I - DATA MODELS 1

Chapter 1 - DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FUNCTIONS 5

1. The database concept 5
2. Database management systems 7
3. Different levels of database representations 8
4. DBMS implementation 12
5. The data-program independence concept 16
6. A conceptual scheme model 16

Chapter 2 - HIERARCHICAL, NETWORK, AND RELATIONAL MODELS 27

1. The network model 27
2. The CODASYL network model 31
3. The SOCRATE network model 41
4. Manipulation operations in a network model 45
5. The hierarchical model 48
6. The aims of a relational data model 55

Chapter 3 - N-ARY RELATIONAL DATA MODEL 65

1. The definition of an N-ary relation 65
2. N-ary relations and associations between entity sets 68
3. Relations and relation schemes 71
4. Algebraic language 76
5. The predicate calculus languages 85
6. An example using algebraic and predicate calculus languages 99
7. A comparison between the different relational languages 112
8. Designing relational schemes 119

Chapter 4 - BINARY RELATIONAL MODEL 121

1. The conceptual level 121
2. Designation of elementary entities 126
3. Designation of entity sets 128
4. Creation and deletion expressions 130
5. The assignment expression 131
6. The conditional expressions 132
7. Iterative expressions 133
8. The notion of procedure 134

PART 2 - SOFTWARE IMPLEMENTATION 137

Chapter 5 - DATA MANIPULATION LANGUAGES 141

1. The SEQUEL language 141
2. The «QUERY-BY-EXAMPLE» language 149
3. The QUEL relational language 161
4. The algebraic languages 168
5. Conclusions 171

Chapter 6 - ARCHITECTURE AND FUNCTIONS OF RELATIONAL DATABASES 173

1. Relational DBMS architecture 173
2. Creation of relations in a database 180
3. Data loading 181
4. Defining access paths 182
5. Deriving new relations 183
6. Database catalogs 189
7. Data storage and access 190
8. Transaction concept 193
9. Writing application programs 195

Chapter 7 - RELATIONAL MEMORY 203

1. Relational memory model 203
2. Heap file organization 205
3. Hashed files 206
4. Indexed files 209
5. Implementation of access paths in relational DBMS 222
6. Dynamic aspects of relational DBMS 230
7. Implementation of relational algebra operators 233

Chapter 8 - QUERY OPTIMIZATION 241

1. Problem definition 241
2. Recalling the properties of algebraic operators 245
3. Optimization techniques for algebraic operators 249
4. Optimal access path selection 259
5. Query reduction techniques 275

Chapter 9 - INTEGRITY PROBLEMS 283

1. Integrity constraints 284
2. Transaction concept and database consistency 289
3. Synchronization of concurrent access in a database 293
4. Functional security and recovery after breakdowns 316
5. Security of confidential data 328

PART 3 - THE THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF THE RELATIONAL MODEL 343

Chapter 10 - DATA DEPENDENCIES 347

1. The functional dependency concept 347
2. Decomposition of a relation 349
3. Inherent problems of relation schemes 355
4. Logical implications of functional dependencies 358
5. Multivalued dependencies 364
6. Hierarchical dependencies 370
7. The product dependencies 382
8. Conclusions 386

Chapter 11 - CONCEPTION OF RELATION SCHEMES 389

1. The main problems involved in algorithmical manipulation of dependencies 389
2. The isomorphism between a function class in boolean algebra and a set of functional and multivalued dependencies 391
3. The table technique 400
4. Fundamental problems in designing relation schemes 408
5. Relation normality 411
6. Synthesis algorithms 417
7. Decomposition algorithms 424

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTES 433

INDEX 447