
Contents

List of Symbols	xiv
------------------------	-----

I / Historical Introduction	1
1.1 <i>Early Work</i>	1
1.2 <i>The Development of Ionospheric Research</i>	3
1.3 <i>Development of Theoretical Work on Radio Propagation</i>	7
2 / Theory of Wave Propagation	11
2.1 <i>Introduction</i>	11
2.2 <i>Derivation of Maxwell's Equations</i>	11
2.3 <i>A Solution of Maxwell's Equations</i>	14
2.4 <i>Hertz's Experiments</i>	15
2.4.1 <i>Early experiments</i>	15
2.4.2 <i>Later experiments</i>	17
2.5 <i>Some Properties of Plane Waves in an Isotropic Medium</i>	19
2.6 <i>Some Properties of Waves in an Anisotropic Medium</i>	23
2.7 <i>Phase Direction and Ray Direction</i>	26
2.8 <i>Group Propagation</i>	30
2.9 <i>Ray Velocity and Group Ray Velocity</i>	32
2.10 <i>Phase and Group Paths</i>	34
2.11 <i>Ray Theory and Wave Theory</i>	36
3 / The Ionosphere, Geomagnetism, and the Sun	39
3.1 <i>Regions and Layers</i>	39
3.2 <i>The Chapman Layer</i>	42
3.2.1 <i>Introduction</i>	42
3.2.2 <i>Hydrostatic equilibrium</i>	43

3.2.3	<i>Rate of ion production</i>	44
3.2.4	<i>Electron-density distribution</i>	46
3.2.5	<i>Model layers</i>	48
3.3	<i>Radio Soundings of the Ionosphere</i>	52
3.3.1	<i>Ionosondes and ionograms</i>	52
3.3.2	<i>Solar control of the ionosphere</i>	54
3.4	<i>The Geomagnetic Field</i>	64
3.4.1	<i>The dipole approximation</i>	64
3.4.2	<i>The real field</i>	66
3.4.3	<i>Magnetic variations</i>	70
3.4.4	<i>Magnetic indices</i>	71
3.5	<i>The Auroral Zones</i>	72
3.6	<i>Solar Phenomena</i>	72
3.6.1	<i>The visible sun</i>	72
3.6.2	<i>The invisible sun</i>	76
 4 / Radio Waves in Ionized Media		83
4.1	<i>Propagation in Isotropic Plasma</i>	83
4.1.1	<i>Introduction</i>	83
4.1.2	<i>The refractive index</i>	84
4.1.3	<i>Properties of the refractive index formula</i>	87
4.2	<i>Magnetoionic Theory</i>	87
4.2.1	<i>The gyromagnetic frequency</i>	88
4.2.2	<i>The constitutive relations of a magnetoplasma and the refractive index formula</i>	89
4.2.3	<i>Some properties of characteristic waves</i>	92
4.2.4	<i>Relative motions of the electrons</i>	97
4.2.5	<i>Magnitude of electron oscillations</i>	103
 5 / Dispersion		113
5.1	<i>Introduction</i>	113
5.2	<i>Dispersion in the Absence of a Magnetic Field and Collisions</i>	113
5.3	<i>Dispersion Curves for Longitudinal and Transverse Propagation</i>	114
5.3.1	<i>Longitudinal propagation</i>	114
5.3.2	<i>Transverse propagation</i>	116
5.4	<i>Dispersion Curves for Propagation at Any Angle</i>	117
5.5	<i>Approximate Formulas</i>	118
5.6	<i>The Refractive Index When Collisions Are Included</i>	126
5.6.1	<i>With no magnetic field</i>	126

5.6.2	<i>With magnetic field</i>	128
5.7	<i>Effects of Collisions on the Approximate Formulas</i>	128
5.8	<i>The Group Index</i>	130
5.8.1	<i>The group index without collisions</i>	130
5.8.2	<i>The group index for longitudinal and transverse propagation</i>	133
5.9	<i>Approximate Formulas for the Group Index Near the Reflection Levels</i>	137
5.10	<i>Effect of Collisions on the Group Index</i>	137
6 /	Absorption	143
6.1	<i>Physical Causes of Absorption</i>	143
6.2	<i>Importance of Absorption</i>	143
6.3	<i>Absorption in the Absence of a Magnetic Field</i>	144
6.3.1	<i>Expression for the absorption index</i>	144
6.3.2	<i>Nondeviative absorption</i>	145
6.3.3	<i>Deviative absorption</i>	148
6.4	<i>The Absorption Index with Magnetic Field</i>	148
6.4.1	<i>The quasilongitudinal approximation for the absorption index</i>	148
6.4.2	<i>The quasitransverse approximation for the absorption index</i>	150
6.5	<i>The Total Absorption</i>	151
6.5.1	<i>The apparent reflection coefficient</i>	151
6.5.2	<i>Absorption in model layers</i>	151
6.5.3	<i>Absorption in terms of group and phase heights</i>	154
6.6	<i>Methods of Measuring Absorption</i>	155
6.6.1	<i>The A1 or pulse method</i>	155
6.6.2	<i>The A2 or riometer method</i>	157
6.6.3	<i>The A3 or continuous-wave method</i>	159
6.6.4	<i>The f_{\min} method</i>	160
6.6.5	<i>The sweep-frequency method</i>	160
6.6.6	<i>Comparison of the various methods</i>	161
7 /	Ray Paths in the Ionosphere	168
7.1	<i>Need for Ray Tracing</i>	168
7.2	<i>Some Methods of Ray Tracing</i>	169
7.2.1	<i>Bremmer's rules for ray tracing</i>	169
7.2.2	<i>Booker's quartic</i>	172
7.2.3	<i>Hazelgrove's equations</i>	173
7.3	<i>Ray Paths with Vertical Propagation</i>	174
7.3.1	<i>Ray paths on frequencies greater than the gyrofrequency</i>	174
7.3.2	<i>Ray paths on frequencies lower than the gyrofrequency</i>	181

7.4	<i>Ray Paths with Oblique Propagation</i>	183
7.4.1	<i>Propagation in a magnetic meridian</i>	183
7.4.2	<i>East-west ray paths with oblique incidence</i>	187
7.5	<i>Influence of Electron Collisions on Ray Paths</i>	190
7.6	<i>Integration Along Ray Paths</i>	191
8 /	Virtual Height	197
8.1	<i>Importance of Virtual Height</i>	197
8.2	<i>Definition of Virtual Height</i>	198
8.3	<i>Virtual Heights in Model Layers (No Magnetic Field)</i>	198
8.4	<i>Virtual Heights in Model Layers (Longitudinal Propagation)</i>	200
8.5	<i>Virtual Heights in Arbitrary Electron-Density Profiles</i>	204
8.6	<i>Some Experimental Observations of Virtual Heights</i>	206
8.7	<i>Determination of Real Heights</i>	209
8.7.1	<i>Inversion of virtual-height curves</i>	209
8.7.2	<i>True heights without magnetic field</i>	210
8.7.3	<i>True heights with magnetic field</i>	210
8.8	<i>Some Difficulties in the Determination of True Heights</i>	215
8.8.1	<i>Limiting factors</i>	215
8.8.2	<i>The problem of discontinuities</i>	215
8.8.3	<i>The height of maximum electron density</i>	216
8.8.4	<i>The valley problem</i>	216
8.8.5	<i>The unobserved ionization</i>	222
9 /	Phase and Frequency Variations	226
9.1	<i>Importance of Phase</i>	226
9.2	<i>Phase Variations</i>	227
9.2.1	<i>Method of measurement</i>	227
9.2.2	<i>Theory of phase variations</i>	229
9.2.3	<i>Effect of including the geomagnetic field</i>	230
9.2.4	<i>Some ionospheric results obtained from phase measurements</i>	232
9.3	<i>Frequency Variations</i>	233
9.3.1	<i>Method of measurement</i>	233
9.3.2	<i>Basic theory</i>	237
9.3.3	<i>Vertical and oblique equivalence</i>	240
9.3.4	<i>Frequency shifts in model layers</i>	242
9.3.5	<i>Frequency changes during solar flares</i>	244
9.3.6	<i>Other causes of frequency deviations</i>	248
9.4	<i>Faraday Rotation</i>	250
9.4.1	<i>Rotation of the plane of polarization</i>	250

9.4.2	<i>Rotation with quasilongitudinal propagation</i>	255
9.4.3	<i>Rotation with quasitransverse propagation</i>	257
9.4.4	<i>Use of Faraday rotation to find the electron content of the ionosphere</i>	259
9.4.5	<i>Some results of Faraday rotation studies</i>	263
IO /	Whistler Propagation	269
10.1	<i>Introduction</i>	269
10.2	<i>Frequency Dispersion of Whistlers</i>	271
10.3	<i>Guiding of Whistlers</i>	275
10.4	<i>Group Velocity</i>	276
10.5	<i>Wave and Ray Surfaces</i>	279
10.6	<i>Effects of Heavy Ions on Whistler Propagation</i>	282
10.7	<i>Effects of Collisions on Whistler Propagation</i>	282
II /	Generalized Magnetoionic Theory	287
11.1	<i>Limitations of the Appleton Formula</i>	287
11.2	<i>Experimental Data</i>	288
11.3	<i>Collisions in an Ionized Gas</i>	288
11.4	<i>Distribution of Electron Velocities</i>	291
11.5	<i>The Boltzmann Equation for Momentum Transfer</i>	294
11.6	<i>The Generalized Refractive Index with no Magnetic Field</i>	296
11.7	<i>The Generalized Refractive Index with Longitudinal Propagation</i>	298
11.8	<i>The Generalized Formulas under Limiting Conditions</i>	300
11.9	<i>Frequency Dependence of the Generalized and Classical Formulas</i>	301
11.9.1	<i>Frequency dependence of the real refractive indices</i>	301
11.9.2	<i>Frequency dependence of the absorption indices</i>	303
11.10	<i>Height Variation of the Effective Collision Frequency</i>	304
I2 /	Oblique Propagation	307
12.1	<i>Characteristics of Oblique Propagation</i>	307
12.2	<i>Equivalence Theorems</i>	308
12.2.1	<i>The secant law</i>	308
12.2.2	<i>Breit and Tuve's theorem</i>	308
12.2.3	<i>Martyn's equivalent path theorem</i>	308
12.3	<i>Transmission Curves for a Flat Ionosphere</i>	310
12.4	<i>Parabolic Layer Theory for a Flat Ionosphere</i>	313

12.4.1	<i>Introduction</i>	313
12.4.2	<i>Virtual height in a parabolic layer</i>	313
12.4.3	<i>Oblique propagation in a plane parabolic layer</i>	314
12.5	<i>Conversion of a Vertical h'f Curve to an Oblique P'f Curve</i>	317
12.6	<i>Inclusion of the Magnetic Field</i>	319
12.7	<i>Effect of Earth Curvature on Oblique Propagation</i>	322
12.7.1	<i>Oblique propagation with thin layers</i>	322
12.7.2	<i>Oblique propagation with thick layers</i>	325
12.8	<i>Experimental Oblique Ionograms</i>	333
12.9	<i>Oblique Ray Paths</i>	336
12.9.1	<i>Ray paths involving sporadic E and layer tilts</i>	336
12.9.2	<i>Guided paths</i>	338
12.9.3	<i>Magnetospheric ducting</i>	339
12.9.4	<i>Effect of underlying layer</i>	340
13 /	The Amplitudes of Radio Waves	346
13.1	<i>Factors Affecting the Amplitude</i>	346
13.2	<i>Concept of Power Loss</i>	346
13.3	<i>Spatial Losses</i>	347
13.3.1	<i>Inverse distance loss</i>	347
13.3.2	<i>Concept of effective distance</i>	348
13.3.3	<i>Focusing by a spherically stratified ionosphere</i>	348
13.4	<i>Ionospheric Absorption</i>	352
13.4.1	<i>Nondeviative absorption in middle latitudes</i>	352
13.4.2	<i>Martyn's absorption theorem</i>	353
13.5	<i>Polarization Matching</i>	354
13.5.1	<i>Importance of polarization</i>	354
13.5.2	<i>Limiting polarization</i>	354
13.5.3	<i>Illustrations of polarization matching with vertical propagation</i>	355
13.5.4	<i>Illustrations of polarization matching with oblique propagation</i>	356
13.5.5	<i>Division of power</i>	358
13.5.6	<i>Coupling losses</i>	360
13.5.7	<i>Frequency dependence of limiting polarization</i>	362
13.5.8	<i>Effects of collisions</i>	363
13.6	<i>Fading of Radio Waves</i>	365
13.6.1	<i>Meaning of fading</i>	365
13.6.2	<i>MUF fading</i>	365
13.6.3	<i>Polarization fading</i>	367
13.6.4	<i>Interference fading</i>	370

<i>13.6.5 Scintillations</i>	378
13.7 Reciprocity and Nonreciprocity	381
<i>13.7.1 Meaning of reciprocity</i>	381
<i>13.7.2 Reciprocity of path and power</i>	381
<i>13.7.3 Some nonreciprocal phenomena</i>	381
<i>13.7.4 Nonreciprocal effects on transverse propagation of very long waves</i>	384
I4 / Topside Sounding	396
<i>14.1 Introduction</i>	396
<i>14.2 Satellite Sounders and Their Orbits</i>	396
<i>14.3 Ray Paths from a Topside Sounder</i>	401
<i>14.4 Alouette Ionograms</i>	404
<i>14.5 Scattering and Ducting in the Topside</i>	406
<i>14.5.1 Scattered echoes</i>	406
<i>14.5.2 Ducted echoes</i>	408
<i>14.6 Plasma Resonances</i>	411
<i>14.7 Electron-Density Analysis for the Topside</i>	415
<i>14.8 Some Geophysical Discoveries of Topside Sounders</i>	415
<i>14.9 Conclusion</i>	418
I5 / Nonlinear Processes in the Ionosphere	421
<i>15.1 Meaning of a Nonlinear Process</i>	421
<i>15.2 Cross Modulation or Wave Interaction</i>	423
<i>15.2.1 The Luxemburg effect</i>	423
<i>15.2.2 Fejer's experiment</i>	424
<i>15.2.3 Theory of electron heating</i>	428
<i>15.3 Gyrointeraction</i>	433
<i>15.4 Self-Distortion</i>	434
APPENDIX I	439
APPENDIX II	440
APPENDIX III	442
AUTHOR INDEX	449
SUBJECT INDEX	451