

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	xi
Symposium Organizers and Sponsors	xii
List of Participants	xiii

Radio/Optical comparisons

C R Masson	Seeing <i>[invited]</i>	1
R Nityananda	Comparing optical and radio — quantum issues <i>[invited]</i>	11

Transfer of Techniques

C H Townes <i>et al.</i>	Heterodyne interferometry in the infrared <i>[invited]</i>	19
J M Moran	The SAO submillimeter wavelength array <i>[invited]</i>	27
T J Cornwell	Imaging techniques: Limitations to the quality of images <i>[invited]</i>	37
C H Townes	Surprise and sociology in multi-disciplinary sciences <i>[public lecture]</i>	47

Imaging Techniques

R J Hanisch & R L White	HST image restoration: current capabilities and future prospects <i>[invited]</i>	61
A Richichi	Lunar occultations: from past to future achievements <i>[invited]</i>	71
M Tallon & I Tallon-Bosc	Beam combination for wide field imaging <i>[invited]</i>	83
D F Buscher	Direct maximum-entropy image reconstruction from the bispectrum	91
A A Deshpande	Source-noise in radio synthesis images of polarized sources	95
M A Holdaway	Phase calibration of the proposed millimeter array	101
A J Beasley <i>et al.</i>	VLBA phase-referencing	105

Radio Array Instruments

R A Perley	Radio arrays - mm to meters <i>[invited]</i>	109
P J Napier	The Very Long Baseline Array <i>[invited]</i>	117

P J Diamond & A J Beasley	Recent results from the VLBA	125
T W B Muxlow	MERLIN — A phase-stable ‘VLBI’ array	128
“The SHEVE Team”	The Southern Hemisphere VLBI Experiment program, SHEVE	131

Optical and Infrared Interferometers and Arrays

J Davis	The Sydney University Stellar Interferometer (SUSI) [<i>invited</i>]	135
T R Bedding <i>et al.</i>	The VLT Interferometer [<i>invited</i>]	143
R S Simon	The Big Optical Array [<i>invited</i>]	151
I Tallon-Bosc <i>et al.</i>	Progress on GI2T	155
G C Cox	The COAST interferometer	163
E K Hege <i>et al.</i>	An adaptive steerable imaging array	167
J Y Xu & Z M Wang	CIROI project	171

Instrumentation and Techniques

N M Elias & D J Hutter	The baseline metrology system of the USNO astrometric interferometer	174
D Mozurkewich	Design and construction of a beam combiner and related hardware	177
R A Minard <i>et al.</i>	An overview of the SUSI control system	181
P R Lawson & A J Booth	The fringe tracking servo in SUSI	184
N Ageorges <i>et al.</i>	Motion of the delay lines of an optical interferometer when reconstructing an image by redundant spacing calibration	187
B Hines <i>et al.</i>	The micro-precision interferometer testbed instrument design	193
J-L Monin <i>et al.</i>	Phase and image reconstruction from pupil-plane observations in the near infrared: integration of the phasors	197
N Shapirovskaya <i>et al.</i>	Radio source variability as a tool for very high resolution	201

Imaging Theory

F Tsumuraya <i>et al.</i>	Iterative blind deconvolution method with use of Lucy’s algorithm: application to IR speckle data	205
E Thiébaud	Speckle imaging with the bispectrum and without reference star	209

D S Briggs & T J Cornwell	CLEAN/MEM deconvolution errors: semicompact sources	212
A T Bajkova	Generalized versus classical maximum entropy for imaging	215
D Fraser & B R Hunt	Super-resolution by phase-gradient unravelling	218
G Thorpe & D Fraser	Restoration over fields of view wider than the isoplanatic patch	221
M Hrynevych	Differential diffraction in Michelson stellar interferometry	224

Impact of Technology I: Radio and Millimeter Waves

A C Young	Optical fibres in radioastronomy <i>[invited]</i>	227
M Ishiguro	Recent developments in mm and sub-mm interferometry <i>[invited]</i>	235
R A Perley <i>et al.</i>	High resolution radio source maps at 73.8 MHz	243
R P Norris	AIPS++: A new astronomical imaging package <i>[invited]</i>	247

Impact of Technology II: Optical and Infrared

M Bester <i>et al.</i>	Latest technical developments at the infrared spatial interferometer	257
V Coudé du Foresto	Integrated optics in astronomical interferometry <i>[invited]</i>	261

Adaptive Optics and Seeing

F Roddier	Adaptive optics: performance and limitations <i>[invited]</i>	273
S S Olivier & C E Max	Laser guide star adaptive optics: present and future <i>[invited]</i>	283
R Q Fugate	Laser guide star adaptive optics on the 1.5 m telescope at the Starfire Optical Range	293
J Nishikawa <i>et al.</i>	Minimum redundant aperture masking interferometry with tip-tilt wavefront correction	296
W Livingston <i>et al.</i>	Observations of seeing at 0.5 and 12.4 μm	299
T A ten Brummelaar <i>et al.</i>	Preliminary seeing measurements for SUSI	302
R W Wilson & C R Jenkins	Aspects of the theoretical performance of modal adaptive optics	305
D W Tyler & G C Loos	Simulation study of a low-light-level wavefront sensor driving a low-order, near-IR adaptive optics system	308

Aperture Distributions

M Shao	Fringe visibility and phase measurements [<i>invited</i>]	311
C A Haniff	Speckle vs non-redundant masking [<i>invited</i>]	317
T R Bedding <i>et al.</i>	MAPPIT: optical interferometry with non-redundant masks	327
R G Marson	Optimal linear arrays for wide bandwidths	331
V Migenes <i>et al.</i>	High resolution and high sensitivity spectral-line imaging with multiple arrays	334

Imaging Results: Radio and Millimeter Waves

R C Jennison	High resolution imaging forty years ago	337
B Anderson & R D Davies	Results with the extended MERLIN	343
P Qiu <i>et al.</i>	High resolution image reconstruction at Yunnan Observatory	346
W C Erickson <i>et al.</i>	High resolution imaging at mm-wavelengths with the Hat Creek Array	349
X Zhang & Y Zheng	Miyun 232 MHz survey and some new imaging techniques	352
D A Forbes <i>et al.</i>	Compact array mapping of the nuclear starburst in NGC 7552	355
R Beck <i>et al.</i>	ATCA radio polarization observations of NGC 1566 and NGC 1672	358
A Kukushkin	Fluctuations of polarized radiation in a random magnetoplasma	361
B Stecklum <i>et al.</i>	High angular resolution observations of Her 36	364
P N Wilkinson <i>et al.</i>	The Caltech-Jodrell Bank (CJ) VLBI snapshot surveys	367

Imaging Results: Optical and Infrared

S R Restaino <i>et al.</i>	First experimental results from pupil masking on a solar telescope	370
T Reinheimer <i>et al.</i>	Optical interferometry in the multi-speckle mode	373
T Chandrasekhar <i>et al.</i>	Near infrared high angular resolution observations of stars and circumstellar regions by the technique of lunar occultations	376
A Eckart <i>et al.</i>	Diffraction-limited near infrared imaging of the central parsec of the Galaxy	379
W C Danchi <i>et al.</i>	Long baseline interferometric observations of circumstellar dust shells at 11 microns	383

J-L Monin <i>et al.</i>	High angular resolution observations of protostellar disks	387
E Thiébaud <i>et al.</i>	The extended H α component of T Tau	391
P G Tuthill <i>et al.</i>	An interferometric survey of Mira variables and M supergiants	395
C R de Boer & F Kneer	Speckle observations of solar granulation	398
C R O'Dell & X Hu	Comparison of HST and VLA images at 0.1'' of the Orion nebula	401
D A Forbes <i>et al.</i>	An HR diagram for the LMC from the medium deep survey	404
A Quirrenbach	Stellar diameters, limb darkening, extended atmospheres and shells: observations with the Mark III Interferometer	407
C A Hummel & J T Armstrong	Mark III Interferometer: milliarcsec "visual" orbits of spectroscopic binaries	410
X Pan <i>et al.</i>	High resolution interferometric observations of eclipsing binary stars	413
A Richichi <i>et al.</i>	Lunar occultations of young stellar objects in the Taurus and Ophiuchus star forming regions	416
C M de Vos <i>et al.</i>	Pupil plane interferometry: some conclusions from SCASIS	419
T R Bontekoe & D Kester	HIRAS: high-resolution IRAS images	422

Astrometry

K J Johnston	The present status of astrometry at optical and radio wavelengths [<i>invited, presented by G Westerhout</i>]	423
D J Hutter	The USNO Astrometric Interferometer [<i>invited</i>]	427
J E Reynolds	VLBI astrometry [<i>invited</i>]	437
J M Marcaide & J C Guirado	High precision differential astrometry in large angular separation pairs of radiosources	445
C A Hummel	Five years of stellar position measurements with the Mark III optical interferometer	448

Frontier Techniques

R L Webster	Imaging with a gravitational lens [<i>invited</i>]	451
D O Muhleman <i>et al.</i>	Radar imaging of the planets using the Very Large Array [<i>invited</i>]	457

Future Prospects

M M Colavita	Limitations to optical/IR interferometry from the ground and space <i>[invited]</i>	469
N S Kardashev <i>et al.</i>	The ultimate radio resolution <i>[invited]</i>	477
A Labeyrie <i>et al.</i>	Progress of the Optical Very Large Array <i>[invited, presented by I Tallon-Bosc]</i>	485
L I Gurvits	The cosmological application of very high angular resolution in radio astronomy	493

Indexes

Index of authors	496
Index of subjects	499
Index of objects	501
Index of instruments	503

