

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	xi
List of Participants	xiii

INVITED REVIEWS

General Historical Introduction	
<i>G. de Vaucouleurs</i>	3
Cores of Early-Type Galaxies	
<i>J. Kormendy</i>	17
Isophote Shapes	
<i>R. I. Jedrzejewski</i>	37
Distribution of Light: Outer Regions	
<i>M. Capaccioli</i>	47
The Stellar Kinematics of Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>R. L. Davies</i>	63
The Manifold of Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>S. Djorgovski</i>	79
Properties of cD Galaxies	
<i>J. L. Tonry</i>	89
Compact Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>J. -L. Nieto & Ph. Prugniel</i>	99
Dust and Gas: Overview	
<i>F. Schweizer</i>	109
Ionized Gas in Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>E. M. Sadler</i>	125
Properties of Elliptical Galaxies with Dust Lanes	
<i>F. Bertola</i>	135
The Cold Interstellar Medium in Elliptical Galaxies – Observations of HI and Radio Continuum Emission	
<i>G. R. Knapp</i>	145
X-Rays from Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>A. C. Fabian & P. A. Thomas</i>	155
Star Formation in Cooling Flows	
<i>R. W. O’Connell</i>	167
Mass Distributions in Elliptical Galaxies at Large Radii	
<i>C. L. Sarazin</i>	179
Line Strength Gradients in Early-Type Galaxies	
<i>J. Gorgas & G. Efstathiou</i>	189
Population Synthesis of Composite Systems	
<i>A. Pickles</i>	203

The Intrinsic Shapes of Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>P. L. Schechter</i>	217
Orbits	
<i>J. J. Binney</i>	229
Dynamics in the Centres of Triaxial Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>O. E. Gerhard</i>	241
Shells and the Potential Wells of Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>P. J. Quinn & L. Hernquist</i>	249
Spherical Galaxies: Methods and Models	
<i>D. O. Richstone</i>	261
Dynamical Models for Axisymmetric and Triaxial Galaxies	
<i>P. T. de Zeeuw</i>	271
N-Body Simulations of Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>T. S. van Albada</i>	291
Stability of Elliptical Galaxies. Theoretical Aspects	
<i>V. L. Polyachenko</i>	301
Stability of Elliptical Galaxies. Numerical Experiments	
<i>D. R. Merritt</i>	315
Formation and Secular Evolution of Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>G. Lake</i>	331
Dissipationless Formation of Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>S. D. M. White</i>	339
Dissipation and the Formation of Galaxies	
<i>R. G. Carlberg</i>	353
Summary	
<i>S. D. Tremaine</i>	367

POSTERS

Morphological Properties of Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>S. Djorgovski</i>	377
Correlations between $r^{1/4}$ -Law Parameters for Bulges and Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>M. Hamabe & J. Kormendy</i>	379
The Core Properties of Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>T. R. Lauer</i>	381
Surface Photometry of Bright Ellipticals	
<i>J. M. Schombert</i>	383
Isophotometry of Brightest Cluster Ellipticals	
<i>A. C. Porter, D. P. Schneider & J. G. Hoessel</i>	385
Investigating the Scatter in the $V_{26} - \log \sigma$ relation	
<i>M. Gregg & A. Dressler</i>	387
On the Relation between Radius, Luminosity and Surface Brightness in Elliptical Galaxies	
<i>E. Recillas-Cruz & A. Serrano</i>	389

The Isophotal Structure of Elliptical Galaxies <i>T. B. Williams & B. Bhattacharya</i>	391
Parent Structures in E and S0 Galaxies? <i>R. Michard & F. Simien</i>	393
Intrinsic Shapes of Elliptical Galaxies From a Statistical Comparison of Two Different Isophotes <i>G. Fasano</i>	395
Deprojection of Galaxies: How Much Can Be Learned? <i>G. B. Rybicki</i>	397
Disk Rotation Curves in Triaxial Potentials <i>O. E. Gerhard & M. Vietri</i>	399
A Method To Determine the Intrinsic Axial Ratios of Individual Triaxial Galaxies <i>O. E. Gerhard & M. Vietri</i>	401
Settling of Gas Disks in Elliptical Galaxies <i>T. Y. Steiman-Cameron & R. H. Durisen</i>	403
Dust in Early Type Galaxies observed at the CFHT <i>J. Kormendy & J. Stauffer</i>	405
Detailed Surface Photometry of the Dust-Lane Elliptical NGC 6702 <i>E. Davoust, M. Capaccioli, G. Lelièvre & J. -L. Nieto</i>	407
Boxy Isophotes and Dust Lanes in Bright Virgo Ellipticals <i>C. Möllenhoff & R. Bender</i>	409
The Unusual Box-Shaped Elliptical(?) Galaxy IC 3370 <i>B. J. Jarvis</i>	411
AM2020-5050: an Elliptical Galaxy with an Outer Ring <i>B. Whitmore, D. McElroy & F. Schweizer</i>	413
Taurus Observations of S0 Polar Ring Galaxies <i>R. A. Nicholson, K. Taylor, W. B. Sparks & J. Bland</i>	415
The Structure and Kinematics of the Ionized Gas In Centaurus A <i>J. Bland, K. Taylor & P. D. Atherton</i>	417
Fabry-Perot Observations of Cen A <i>J. J. E. Hayes, R. A. Schommer & T. B. Williams</i>	419
HI Imaging of Radio Active Ellipticals <i>J. H. van Gorkom</i>	421
The Distribution and Kinematics of Neutral Hydrogen in NGC 807 <i>L. L. Dressel</i>	423
Gas, Dust and Radio Emission in Elliptical Galaxies <i>W. B. Sparks</i>	425
The Discovery of Blazar-Type Nuclei in Two Nearby Radio Ellipticals <i>W. B. Sparks, J. H. Hough, C. Brindle, J. Bailey & D. J. Axon</i>	427
Stellar Dynamics of Radio Elliptical Galaxies <i>A. Sansom, J. V. Wall & W. B. Sparks</i>	429
Properties of the X-Ray Emitting Gas in Early Type Galaxies <i>C. R. Canizares, G. Fabbiano & G. Trinchieri</i>	431

Are Cooling Flows Governing E-Galaxy Evolution? <i>E. A. Valentijn</i>	433
Metal-Enhanced Galactic Winds <i>J. P. Vader</i>	435
The Hydrodynamical Evolution of Gas in Young Elliptical Galaxies <i>R. Kunze, H. H. Loose & H. W. Yorke</i>	437
Ultraviolet Energy Distributions of (32) Early-Type Galaxies <i>F. Bertola, D. Burstein, L. M. Buson, S. M. Faber & T. R. Lauer</i>	439
Line-Strength Gradients in Elliptical Galaxies <i>R. L. Davies & E. M. Sadler</i>	441
Visual-IR Color Gradients in Elliptical Galaxies <i>R. F. Peletier, E. A. Valentijn & R. F. Jameson</i>	443
Direct IR Determination of the Stellar Luminosity Function to $0.2 M_{\odot}$ in Elliptical Galaxies <i>G. Gilmore & K. Arnaud</i>	445
Dynamics of the Fornax Dwarf Spheroidal Galaxy <i>G. Paltoglou & K. C. Freeman</i>	447
Anisotropy of the Velocity Dispersion in ω Centauri <i>G. Meylan</i>	449
Spectroscopy of the Globular Clusters in M87 <i>J. R. Mould, J. B. Oke & J. M. Nemeč</i>	451
The "Jet" of M89: CCD Surface Photometry <i>G. W. Clark, P. Plucinsky, & G. Ricker</i>	453
Dwarf Galaxies in the Fornax Cluster <i>N. Caldwell & G. Bothun</i>	455
The Local Density and Morphology Dependence of the Galaxy Luminosity Function <i>J. Choloniewski & M. Panek</i>	457
An Investigation of the Radial Dependence of the Galaxy Luminosity Function in Abell Clusters <i>P. M. Lugger</i>	459
On the Luminosity Function of Elliptical Galaxies <i>V. S. Popov</i>	461
Spectrophotometry of Shell Galaxies <i>W. D. Pence</i>	463
Two Colour CCD Photometry of Malin-Carter Shell Galaxies <i>A. Wilkinson, W. B. Sparks, D. Carter & D. A. Malin</i>	465
Shells and Dark Matter in Elliptical Galaxies <i>L. Hernquist & P. J. Quinn</i>	467
Shells around Tumbling Bars: The Mass Distribution Around NGC 3923 <i>Ch. Dupraz, F. Combes & J. -L. Prieur</i>	469
Initial Tidal Effects on Shell Formation <i>R. A. James & A. Wilkinson</i>	471
Shells and Encounters of Disk Galaxies with Ellipticals <i>T. Piran & J. V. Villumsen</i>	473

Dynamical Friction and Orbit Circularization <i>S. Casertano, E. S. Phinney & J. V. Villumsen</i>	475
Stochastic Stellar Orbits and the Shapes of Elliptical Galaxies <i>O. E. Gerhard</i>	477
Complex Instability Around the Rotation Axis of Triaxial Systems <i>L. Martinet & D. Pfenniger</i>	479
Stochasticity in Models of Elliptical Galaxies <i>D. Pfenniger & S. Udry</i>	481
Natural Action–Angle Variables <i>D. N. Spergel</i>	483
Integrals of Motion in an Elliptical Galaxy Model <i>A. Wilkinson & P. T. de Zeeuw</i>	485
Self-consistent Models of Perfect Triaxial Galaxies <i>T. S. Statler</i>	487
Self-consistent Oblate–Spheroid Models <i>J. L. Bishop</i>	489
Self-consistent Elliptical Disks <i>P. Teuben</i>	491
Stellar Dynamics of Needles <i>S. D. Tremaine & P. T. de Zeeuw</i>	493
Formal Inversion of the Self-Consistent Problem for Triaxial Galaxies <i>H. Dejonghe</i>	495
Analytic Axisymmetric Dynamical Models with Three Integrals of Motion <i>H. Dejonghe & P. T. de Zeeuw</i>	497
Triaxial Scale-Free Models of Highly Flattened Elliptical Galaxies with Massive Halos <i>H. F. Levison & D. O. Richstone</i>	499
Box Models without Cylindrical Rotation <i>M. Petrou</i>	501
Dynamical Approach to the $R^{1/4}$ Law of Ellipticals <i>G. Bertin & M. Stiavelli</i>	503
Statistical Mechanics and Equilibrium Sequences of Ellipticals <i>M. Stiavelli & G. Bertin</i>	505
On the Distribution Function of Elliptical Galaxies <i>A. Kashlinsky</i>	507
Towards a Self-consistent Model of a Galaxy <i>W. J. L. V. Durodie & F. D. Kahn</i>	509
The Envelopes of Spherical Galaxies <i>W. Jaffe</i>	511
Spherical Stellar Systems: Structure and Evolution <i>L. M. Ozernoy & V. A. Volodin</i>	513
Instability Through Anisotropy in Spherical Stellar Systems <i>P. L. Palmer & J. Papaloizou</i>	515

Collisional Effects on the Density Profiles of Spherical Galaxies <i>L. A. Aguilar & S. D. M. White</i>	517
Cold Collapse as a Way of Making Elliptical Galaxies <i>L. A. Aguilar, D. R. Merritt & M. J. Duncan</i>	519
Angular Momentum in Elliptical Galaxies <i>R. F. G. Wyse & S. Lizano</i>	521
Violent Relaxation and Mixing in 1-D Gravitational Systems <i>M. Luwel</i>	523
The Dynamical Evolution of a Star Cluster <i>G. Som Sunder & R. K. Kochhar</i>	525
Numerical Investigation of the Density Distribution of Stars and the Dispersion of Velocities in Spiral Galaxies <i>H. N. Zhou & J. Q. Zhou</i>	527

APPENDICES

Solution of the Problem of Stability of a Stellar System With Emden's Density Law and a Spherical Distribution of Velocities <i>V. A. Antonov</i>	531
On the Instability of Stationary Spherical Models with Purely Radial Motion <i>V. A. Antonov</i>	549
Quadratic Integrals of Motion and Stellar Orbits in the Absence of Axial Symmetry of the Potential <i>G. G. Kuzmin</i>	553

INDICES

Subjects	559
Objects	565
Names	569

