



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

DEDICATION	v
PREFACE	xv
THE COMPOSITION OF PLANETARY ATMOSPHERES	1
	Th. Encrenaz and M. Combes
I. Introduction	3
II. The Astrophysical Objectives	5
III. Detection of Molecules	8
IV. Determination of the Thermal Profile	14
V. Atmospheric Composition and Abundance Ratios	16
A. Venus and Mars	16
B. The Giant Planets and Their Satellites	17
a. The case of homogeneously mixed components	19
b. The case of nonuniformly mixed components	23
VI. Perspectives and Conclusions	26
DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY TH. ENCRENAZ	33
ATMOSPHERIC STRUCTURE OF THE OUTER PLANETS FROM THERMAL EMISSION DATA	35
	Glenn S. Orton
1. Introduction	35
2. Techniques	36
3. Application	37
4. Results	43
Jupiter	43
Saturn	45
Uranus and Neptune	48
5. Closing Remarks	53
DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY G. S. ORTON	55
SPECTROPHOTOMETRIC REMOTE SENSING OF PLANETS AND SATELLITES	57
	Thomas B. McCord and Dale P. Cruikshank
1. Introduction	57
2. The Moon and Terrestrial Planets	58
Mercury	58
The Moon	62
Mars	66

3. Distant, Unresolved Objects	71
Asteroids	72
The Galilean Satellites	72
The Small Satellites of Jupiter	77
The Rings and Satellites of Saturn	79
The Satellites and Rings of Uranus	81
Triton and Pluto	82

DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY T. B. McCORD 87

THERMAL STUDIES OF PLANETARY SURFACES	89
	David Morrison

I. Introduction	89
II. Internal Heat Sources of the Jovian Planets	90
III. Thermophysics of Planetary Surfaces	93
IV. Diameters and Albedos of Minor Planets and Satellites	97
V. Volcanic Activity on Io	99
VI. Conclusions	102

DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY D. MORRISON 105

INFRARED SOURCES IN DENSE MOLECULAR CLOUDS	107
	Neal J. Evans II

I. A Short History of Molecular Clouds	107
II. Classification of Molecular Clouds	109
III. Location of Star Formation in Molecular Clouds	110
IV. Properties of Infrared Sources	112
A. Size	112
B. Energy Distribution and Luminosity	113
C. Spectral Features	114
D. Evolutionary State	115
V. Energetics	116
VI. Future Prospects	118

DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY N. J. EVANS 121

GLOBULES, DARK CLOUDS, AND LOW MASS PRE-MAIN SEQUENCE STARS	125
	A. R. Hyland

1. Globules	125
1.1 Description and Methods of Study	126
1.2 Derived Globule Parameters	129
1.3 An Infrared Role in the Study of Globules	130
1.3.1 Near infrared studies	130
1.3.2 Far infrared observations	132

2.	Dark Cloud Regions of Low Mass Star Formation	133
2.1	Introduction	133
2.2	Near Infrared Surveys of Dark Cloud Regions	
2.2.1	Historical background	134
2.2.2	Taurus, Ophiuchus, and the background sources at 2 $\mu$ m	134
2.2.3	Studies of the Chamaeleon dark cloud complex	137
2.3	Spatial Clustering and Triggering Mechanisms in Low Mass Star Formation Regions	140
2.4	Reddening Law in Dark Cloud Regions	142
3.	The Infrared Characteristics of PMS Sources	143
3.1	Nature of Near IR Continua	143
3.2	Far Infrared Observations	144
3.3	Infrared Spectroscopy	146
3.4	Age and Evolutionary Status of PMS Objects	147
4.	Conclusion	148

## DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER PRESENTED BY A. R. HYLAND 151

INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY OF PROTOSTELLAR OBJECTS	153	
	Rodger I. Thompson	
A.	Introduction	153
B.	Forbidden Line Observations	154
C.	Continuum and Broad Unidentified Features	155
D.	Molecular Absorption and Emission Lines	155
E.	Recombination Line Infrared Spectra	156
F.	Excess Line Fluxes in Intermediate Luminosity Objects	159
G.	IR Spectroscopic Surveys	161

## DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY R. I. THOMPSON 165

THE IMPLICATIONS OF MOLECULAR HYDROGEN EMISSION	167	
	Steven Beckwith	
1.	Introduction	167
2.	The Orion Molecular Cloud	169
3.	Sources of Molecular Hydrogen Emission	171
4.	Future Work	174

## DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY S. BECKWITH 177

CONTINUUM OBSERVATIONS OF THE INFRARED SOURCES IN THE ORION MOLECULAR CLOUD	179
	G. L. Grasdalen, R. D. Gehrz, and J. A. Hackwell

SPECTROSCOPY OF THE ORION MOLECULAR CLOUD CORE	187
	N. Z. Scoville
I. Introduction	188
II. The Orion Giant Molecular Cloud	188
III. The Orion Cloud Core	190
a. Radio Frequency Lines	190
b. Infrared Lines of H <sub>2</sub> and CO	192
IV. Spectroscopy of BN	198
V. Conclusions	201
DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPERS ON THE ORION MOLECULAR CLOUD 204	
SPECTROPHOTOMETRY OF DUST 207	
	D. K. Aitken
I. Introduction	207
II. Individual Features	207
A. The 9.7μm Feature	207
B. The 11μm Broad Feature	208
C. Phenomenology of the Oxygen-Rich and Carbon-Rich Features	209
D. The 3.07μm Absorption Feature	211
III. Other Emission Features	212
A. Infrared Fluorescence	215
B. UV Heating of Very Small Grains	216
IV. Other Absorption Features	216
DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER PRESENTED BY D. K. AITKEN 221	
POLARIMETRY OF INFRARED SOURCES 223	
	H. M. Dyck and Carol J. Lonsdale
1. Introduction	223
2. The Polarization Properties of BN and GL 2591	224
3. General Properties of the Entire Sample of Molecular Cloud Sources	229
a. Polarization Versus Optical Depth	229
b. The Relationship Between Interstellar and Molecular Cloud Polarization	229
c. The Circular Polarization	230
4. Discussion	231
DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY H. M. DYCK 234	
EMISSION LINE OBSERVATIONS OF H II REGIONS 237	
	J. H. Lacy
I. Introduction	237
II. Observations	237

III.	Probes of Nebular Conditions	
A.	Density	239
B.	Excitation	239
C.	Elemental Abundances	240
D.	Motion and Distribution	240
E.	Uncertainties	241
IV.	Abundance and Ionization Gradients	241
DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY J. H. LACY		245
THE LARGE SCALE INFRARED EMISSION IN THE GALACTIC PLANE--OBSERVATIONS		247
		H. Okuda
I.	Introduction	247
II.	Survey of the Infrared Surveys	247
III.	General Features of the Results	248
1.	Near Infrared Distribution	248
2.	Far Infrared Distribution	253
IV.	A Brief Sketch of the Inner Galaxy	256
1.	The Galactic Central Region	256
2.	The 5 kpc Complex	256
DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER PRESENTED BY H. OKUDA		260
INTERPRETATION OF THE LARGE-SCALE EMISSION FROM THE GALACTIC PLANE		261
		S. Drapatz
I.	Introduction	261
II.	Modelling of the Large-Scale Emission	262
1.	Near-Infrared (NIR) and Middle-Infrared (MIR) Diffuse Emission	262
2.	Far-Infrared (FIR) Diffuse Emission	265
III.	Implications for Galactic Evolution	269
1.	Old Disk Population	270
2.	Population I Excess	270
DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY S. DRAPATZ		273
INFRARED STUDIES OF STAR-FORMING REGIONS - SUMMARY		275
		B. Zuckerman
THE GALACTIC CENTER		281
		Ian Gatley and E. E. Becklin
I.	Introduction	281

II.	The Region $1 < R < 200$ Parsecs	282
a.	Near Infrared Observations	282
b.	Radio Continuum Observations	282
c.	Molecular Line Observations	284
d.	Far Infrared Observations	285
e.	Star Formation and Molecular Clouds	287
III.	The Central Parsec	287
a.	The NeII Line Observations	287
b.	The Far Infrared Observations	289
c.	The Excitation of the Plasma Clumps	290

## DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY I. GATLEY 294

INFRARED STUDIES OF THE STELLAR CONTENT IN EXTRAGALACTIC SYSTEMS		297
	Marc Aaronson	

I.	Introduction	297
II.	Stars	298
	IIa. Relevant Galactic Work	298
	IIb. Stars in Nearby Galaxies	299
III.	Star Clusters	302
IV.	Galaxies	303
	IVa. Early-Type Galaxies	303
	IVb. Spiral Galaxies	309

## DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY M. AARONSON 315

RAPID STAR FORMATION IN GALACTIC NUCLEI		317
	G. H. Rieke	

## DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY G. H. RIEKE 325

THE INFRARED PROPERTIES OF ACTIVE EXTRAGALACTIC NUCLEI		329
	B. T. Soifer and G. Neugebauer	

Introduction	329
Observational Data	329
Discussion	336

## DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY B. T. SOIFER 348

AN OUTSIDER'S VIEW OF EXTRAGALACTIC INFRARED ASTRONOMY		351
	M. S. Longair	

1.	Introduction	351
2.	Our Own Galaxy	352
3.	Active Galactic Nuclei	354
4.	Classical Cosmology	356
5.	Physical Cosmology	358
6.	Future Prospects	359

## DISCUSSION FOLLOWING PAPER DELIVERED BY M. S. LONGAIR 360

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

xiii

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	361
LIST OF CONTRIBUTED PAPERS	367
INDEX	375