



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE	X
PREFACE	XI
INAUGURAL ADDRESS BY WITOLD ŁUKASZEWICZ	XIII

### PART I / ORIGIN AND GENERAL PHYSICS OF THE PLANETARY SYSTEM

I. P. WILLIAMS / Planetary Formation	3
W. F. HUEBNER and L. W. FULLERTON / Status of Molecular Opacities of Interest in the Modeling of a Proto-Solar Nebula	13
A. CARUSI, A. CORADINI, C. FEDERICO, M. FULCHIGNONI, and G. MAGNI / On the Growth Mechanism of Grains in a Primordial Stage of the Solar Nebula	21
D. H. MENZEL / The Escape of Planetary Atmospheres	37
K. NARAHARI RAO / Modern Research in High Resolution Infrared Spectroscopy and Its Importance to Planetary Physics	41
D. WILLIAMS / Optical Properties of Particles in Planetary Atmospheres: Laboratory Studies	57
J. HANASZ, V. I. AKSENOV, and G. P. KOMRAKOV / First Results of the Soviet-Polish Space Experiment 'Intercosmos-Kopernik 500'	67

### PART II / TERRESTRIAL PLANETS

L. G. YOUNG / Infrared Spectra of Venus	77
M. A. JANSSEN / Radio Interferometry of Venus at Short Wavelengths	161
Y. FOUQUART / Profondeur de pénétration et formation des raies dans une atmosphère diffusante	171
C. BIGOURD, J. L. DEUZE, C. DEVAUX, M. HERMAN, et J. LENOBLE / Etude théorique de la répartition de luminance sur le disque de Venus	179
E. M. FEIGELSON, N. L. LUKASHEVICH, G. M. KREKOV, and G. A. TYTOV / Numerical Modelling of the Reflection Spectrum of Venus in the Visual and Near Infrared Ranges	185
E. M. FEIGELSON, N. L. LUKASHEVICH, and M. Ya. MAROV / Interpretation of the Illumination Measurements by the Automatic Interplanetary Station 'Venera 8'	191
J. E. HANSEN and J. W. HOVENIER / Nature of the Venus Clouds as Derived from Their Polarization	197

T. R. GULL, C. R. O'DELL, and R. A. R. PARKER / Water Vapor in Venus Determined by Airborne Observations of the 8200 Å Band	201
E. S. BARKER / Ground-Based Observations of Mars and Venus Water Vapor during 1972 and 1973	203
W. A. TRAUB and N. P. CARLETON / Observations of O <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> O and HD in Planetary Atmospheres	223
R. BEER / The Spectrum of Mars in the Region 1800–3200 cm <sup>-1</sup>	229
W. A. BAUM / Results of Current Mars Studies at the IAU Planetary Research Center	241
A. T. YOUNG / UBV Photometry of Mars	253
V. V. BOTVINOVA, O. I. BUGAENKO, I. K. KOVAL, M. K. NARAJEVA, and A. S. SELIVANOV / Photometric Data from Some Photographs of Mars Obtained with the Automatic Interplanetary Station 'Mars 3'	287
J. PEARL, B. CONRATH, R. CURRAN, R. HANEL, V. KUNDE, and J. PIRRAGLIA / Results from the Infrared Spectroscopy Experiment on Mariner 9	293
A. J. KLIORE / Radio Occultation Exploration of Mars	295
G. I. BARENBLATT and G. S. GOLITSYN / Mars: Local Structure of Dust Storms	317

### PART III / OUTER PLANETS AND THEIR SATELLITES

D. GAUTIER / The Hydrogen to Helium Mixing Ratio in the Giant Planets	321
R. S. HAWKE / On the Equation of State of Hydrogen and Its Use in Models of Major Planets	329
H. C. GRABOSKE, JR. / The Influence of the Surface Boundary Layer on Evolutionary Models of Jupiter	337
N. P. CARLETON and W. A. TRAUB / Observations of Spatial and Temporal Variations of the Jovian H <sub>2</sub> Quadrupole Lines	345
R. DUYSINX and M. HENRIST / TD1A Satellite Spectroscopic Observations of Jupiter in the Ultraviolet	351
C. DE BERGH, M. COMBES, TH. ENCRENAZ, J. LECACHEUX, M. VION, and J. P. MAILLARD / New Infrared Spectra of the Jovian Planets: Study of Jupiter and Saturn in the 3ν <sub>3</sub> Methane Band by Fourier Transform Spectroscopy	357
K. FOX / On the Microwave Spectrum of Methane in the Atmospheres of the Outer Planets	359
S. GULKIS, M. J. KLEIN, and R. L. POYNTER / Jupiter's Microwave Spectrum: Implications for the Upper Atmosphere	367
J. J. DEGIOANNI and J. R. DICKEL / Jupiter's Radiation Belts and Upper Atmosphere	375
G. E. HUNT and J. T. BERGSTRALH / Analysis of Spectroscopic Observations of Jupiter and the Variability of the Structure of the Visible Clouds	385
R. HIDE / Motions in Jupiter's Atmosphere	389

L. VAPILLON / Results of the Beta Scorpii Occultation by Jupiter on May 13, 1971	391
R. W. SHORTHILL, T. F. GREENE, and D. W. SMITH / Atmospheric Properties of Jupiter Determined from Galilean Satellite Eclipse Light Curves	401
C. H. BARROW / Millisecond Polarized Pulses in Decametre-Wave Radiation from Jupiter and Sun	407
V. G. TEIFEL / The Atmosphere of Saturn	415
Y. KAWATA and W. M. IRVINE / Models of Saturn's Rings which satisfy the Optical Observations	441
M. S. BOBROV / A Study of the Outermost Ring of Saturn	465
M. DENNEFELD / Theoretical Studies of an Atmosphere Around Saturn's Rings	471
T. R. MCDONOUGH and N. BRICE / The Saturnian 'Gas-Doughnut' Hypothesis	483
TH. ENCRENAZ, J. HARDORP, T. OWEN, and J. H. WOODMAN / Observational Constraints on Model Atmospheres for Uranus and Neptune	487
L. TRAFTON / Neptune: Observations of the H <sub>2</sub> Quadrupole Lines in the (4-0) Band	497
A. DOLLFUS et J. B. MURRAY / La rotation, la cartographie et la photométrie des satellites de Jupiter	513
R. A. BROWN / Optical Line Emission from Io	527
C. BLANCO and S. CATALANO / Relation Between Light Variations of Solar System Satellites and Their Interaction with Interplanetary Medium	533
 <b>PART IV / FUTURE EXPLORATIONS OF THE SOLAR SYSTEM</b>	
A. MONFILS and J. C. GÉRARD / Spectroscopic Observations of Venus	541
T. GEHRELS / Photopolarimetry of Planets	547
I. RASOOL, D. HERMAN, D. KERRISK, and W. BRUNK / Rationale for NASA Planetary Exploration Program	549
 CONCLUDING REMARKS BY T. OWEN	 563
 CHAIRMAN'S CLOSING REMARKS	 565
 INDEX OF AUTHORS	 566