



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                      |    |
|----------------------|----|
| PREFACE              | IX |
| LIST OF PARTICIPANTS | XI |

## PART 1 / THE INTERSTELLAR MEDIUM

|                                                                                                                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| V. RADHAKRISHNAN / The Observational Evidence for an Intercloud Medium<br>( <i>Review</i> )                                           | 3   |
| CARL HEILES / A Modern Look at 'Interstellar Clouds' ( <i>Review</i> )                                                                | 13  |
| ULRICH J. SCHWARZ and HUGO VAN WOERDEN / Properties of Neutral<br>Hydrogen Clouds                                                     | 45  |
| M. GUÉLIN / Free Electrons Outside H II Regions ( <i>Review</i> )                                                                     | 51  |
| EDWARD B. JENKINS / Line Absorption Studies of the Interstellar Gas Near<br>$10^{15}$ Hz ( <i>Review</i> )                            | 65  |
| B. ZUCKERMAN and JOHN A. BALL / On Microwave Recombination Lines<br>from H I Regions (Abstract)                                       | 79  |
| F. J. KERR, P. D. JACKSON, G. R. KNAPP, and R. L. BROWN / Two New Re-<br>combination-Line Results                                     | 81  |
| A. G. LYNE / The Galactic Electron Distribution from a Pulsar Survey                                                                  | 87  |
| MICHAEL GREWING / Heating and Ionization of the Interstellar Medium<br>( <i>Review</i> )                                              | 97  |
| DONALD W. GOLDSMITH / Theoretical Calculations of Interstellar Cloud<br>Formation                                                     | 111 |
| R. SANCISI / Expanding Shells of Neutral Hydrogen as Birthplaces of Stellar<br>Associations                                           | 115 |
| R. D. BROWN / Interstellar Molecules – Theory ( <i>Review</i> )                                                                       | 129 |
| W. M. GOSS, L. E. B. JOHANSSON, J. ELLDÉR, B. HÖGLUND, NGUYEN-Q-RIEU,<br>and A. WINNBERG / Extended OH Emission at 1720 MHz (Summary) | 135 |
| J. B. WHITEOAK / The Observed Characteristics of the Local Magnetic Field<br>( <i>Review</i> )                                        | 137 |
| G. WESTERHOUT and D. BECHIS / A High-Resolution Polarization Survey of<br>the North Polar Spur                                        | 151 |
| J. MAYO GREENBERG and SEUNG-SOO HONG / The Chemical Composition<br>and Distribution of Interstellar Grains ( <i>Review</i> )          | 155 |
| F. J. KERR and G. R. KNAPP / The Gas-to-Dust Ratio in the Galaxy                                                                      | 179 |
| P. G. MEZGER, E. B. CHURCHWELL, and L. F. SMITH / Absorption Character-<br>istics of Dust in the Lyman Continuum Region (Abstract)    | 183 |
| J. R. SHAKESHAFT / Spectrum of Galactic Background Radiation (Summary)                                                                | 185 |

|                                                                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| H. HIRABAYASHI / Galactic Background Radiation at 2 cm and Thermal Electrons in the Galaxy | 187 |
| PATRICK PALMER / Thermal and Maser Phenomena in Rotationally Excited OH (Abstract)         | 191 |

## PART 2 / GALACTIC H II REGIONS

|                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| E. CHURCHWELL / Recent Radio Observations of Galactic H II Regions ( <i>Review</i> )                                                                                   | 195 |
| JACOB W. M. BAARS and HEINRICH J. WENDKER / High-Resolution Radio Observations of a Giant H II Region in Cygnus                                                        | 219 |
| F. P. ISRAEL and P. C. VAN DER KRUIT / Radio Observations of H II Regions in M33 (Read by H. J. Habing)                                                                | 227 |
| J. H. SPENCER and B. F. BURKE / The H II Regions of M31                                                                                                                | 229 |
| NORIO KAIFU, TETSUO IGUCHI, and MASAKI MORIMOTO / The Brightness Distribution of Ori A at 4.1 mm in the $1_{01}-0_{00}$ Line of Para-Formaldehyde and in the Continuum | 233 |
| W. K. HUCHTMEIER and G. A. DAY / Large-Scale Expansion in the Carina Nebula (Abstract)                                                                                 | 239 |
| YERVANT TERZIAN and VERNON PANKONIN / Decimeter-Wavelength Studies of Recombination Lines                                                                              | 241 |
| G. MONNET / Optical Observations of Ionized Gas in External Galaxies ( <i>Review</i> )                                                                                 | 249 |
| LINDSEY F. SMITH / Distribution of Dust in the Orion Nebula (Abstract)                                                                                                 | 257 |
| C. G. WYNN-WILLIAMS / Infrared Emission from H II Regions ( <i>Review</i> )                                                                                            | 259 |
| B. F. BURKE / Maser Sources in H II Regions ( <i>Review</i> )                                                                                                          | 267 |
| R. D. DAVIES / Magnetic Fields in OH Maser Clouds                                                                                                                      | 275 |
| PIERRE KAUFMANN, W. G. FOGARTY, E. SCALISE, JR., and R. E. SCHAAAL / On the First Southern-Sky H <sub>2</sub> O Masers Observed at Itapetinga, Brazil                  | 293 |
| T. K. MENON / Time Scales and Masses of OH-Emission Regions (Summary)                                                                                                  | 299 |
| L. E. B. JOHANSSON, B. HÖGLUND, A. WINNBERG, NGUYEN-Q-RIEU, and W. M. GOSS / OH Observations Near the Reflection Nebulae NGC 2068 and NGC 2071                         | 301 |
| F. D. KAHN / H II Regions: Some Theoretical Developments ( <i>Review</i> )                                                                                             | 303 |

## PART 3 / SUPERNOVA REMNANTS

|                                                                                                             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| B. Y. MILLS / Observational Aspects of Supernova Remnants ( <i>Review</i> )                                 | 311 |
| F. D. KAHN / Supernova Remnants: Can a Fossil H II Region Be Formed As the Result of a Supernova Explosion? | 329 |
| D. K. MILNE and JOHN R. DICKEL / Polarization Observations of Supernova Remnants                            | 335 |
| O. B. SLEE and G. A. DULK / High-Resolution Observations of Galactic Non-thermal Sources at 160 MHz         | 347 |

|                                                                                                                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| H. HIRABAYASHI / A 160-MHz Map of Cas A                                                                                                           | 353 |
| R. M. DUIN, R. G. STROM, and H. VAN DER LAAN / Westerbork Observations of the Galactic Supernova Remnants IC 443 and Tycho (Read by H. J. Habing) | 355 |
| FUMIO SATO / 21-cm Absorption Study of Extended Supernova Remnants                                                                                | 363 |
| A. G. LYNE / The Birthplaces of Pulsars                                                                                                           | 369 |
| I. S. SHKLOVSKII / New Results on Supernova Remnants (Summary; read by Yu. Parijskij)                                                             | 373 |

#### PART 4 / STELLAR AND CIRCUMSTELLAR SOURCES

|                                                                                                                 |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| L. L. E. BRAES / Radio Continuum Observations of Stellar Sources (Summary) ( <i>Review</i> )                    | 377 |
| HARVEY D. TANANBAUM / Stellar X-Ray Sources ( <i>Review</i> )                                                   | 383 |
| V. A. HUGHES, M. R. VINER, and A. WOODSWORTH / Radio Outbursts from Cygnus X-3                                  | 401 |
| C. G. WYNN-WILLIAMS / Infrared and X-Ray Variability of Cyg X-3                                                 | 407 |
| D. K. MILNE and L. H. ALLER / Measurements on Planetary Nebulae                                                 | 411 |
| YERVANT TERZIAN / Fine Structure in Planetary Nebulae                                                           | 417 |
| J. L. CASWELL / Radio Observations of IR/OH/H <sub>2</sub> O Stars ( <i>Review</i> )                            | 423 |
| A. R. HYLAND / The Infrared Properties of Circumstellar OH/IR and H <sub>2</sub> O/IR Sources ( <i>Review</i> ) | 439 |
| F. J. KERR and P. F. BOWERS / Some High-Velocity Sources of 1612 MHz OH Emission                                | 459 |

#### PART 5 / THE GALACTIC CENTER

|                                                                                                                        |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| J. BORGMAN / Infrared Radiation from the Galactic Center ( <i>Review</i> )                                             | 465 |
| M. A. GORDON / Radio Continuum and Recombination Line Studies of the Galactic Center ( <i>Review</i> )                 | 477 |
| A. G. LITTLE / The Galactic Center at 408 MHz                                                                          | 491 |
| G. SWARUP, GOPAL-KRISHNA, and N. V. G. SARMA / Occultation Observations of the Galactic Center Region at 327 MHz       | 499 |
| S. CHRISTIAN SIMONSON, III / 21-cm Line Studies of the Galactic Center Region ( <i>Review</i> )                        | 511 |
| B. J. ROBINSON / Kinematics of Molecules at the Galactic Centre ( <i>Review</i> )                                      | 521 |
| KENJI AKABANE, MASAKI MORIMOTO, KIYOSHI NAGANE, and NORIO KAIFU / Observations of the $J=6$ to 5 Line of OCS in Sgr B2 | 537 |
| J. H. OORT / The Galactic Centre ( <i>Review: Summary and Concluding Remarks</i> )                                     | 539 |

#### PART 6 / LARGE-SCALE GALACTIC STRUCTURE

|                                                                                                                    |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| W. B. BURTON / Current Problems in 21 cm Line Studies of the Large-Scale Structure of the Galaxy ( <i>Review</i> ) | 551 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

|                                                                                                                                               |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| HAROLD WEAVER / Some Aspects of Galactic Structure Derived from the Berkeley Low Latitude Survey of Neutral Hydrogen ( <i>Invited Paper</i> ) | 573 |
| GART WESTERHOUT / Progress Report on the Maryland-Green Bank Galactic 21-cm Line Survey                                                       | 587 |
| CHI YUAN and LANCE WALLACE / A Simple Interpretation of the 'Rolling Motions'                                                                 | 591 |
| R. D. DAVIES / High Velocity Neutral Hydrogen Clouds ( <i>Review</i> )                                                                        | 599 |
| D. S. MATHEWSON, M. N. CLEARY, and J. D. MURRAY / The Magellanic Stream                                                                       | 617 |
| CARL E. HEILES / The Large-Scale Structure of Local H I, Dust, and Galactic Radio Continuum ( <i>Invited Paper</i> )                          | 625 |
| K. TAKAKUBO / Low- and Intermediate-Velocity Hydrogen at Positive Galactic Latitudes                                                          | 631 |
| R. M. PRICE / Continuum Radio Emission and Galactic Structure ( <i>Review</i> )                                                               | 637 |
| C. G. T. HASLAM, W. E. WILSON, D. A. GRAHAM, and G. C. HUNT / The Bonn 408 MHz Survey                                                         | 649 |
| AUTHOR INDEX                                                                                                                                  | 651 |

