

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| PREFACE AND INTRODUCTION | v |
|--------------------------|---|

| | |
|----------------------|------|
| LIST OF PARTICIPANTS | XIII |
|----------------------|------|

PART I / INSTRUMENTATION – MEASUREMENT OF MAGNETIC FIELDS IN THE SOLAR ATMOSPHERE

| | |
|---|----|
| 1. J. M. BECKERS / The Measurement of Solar Magnetic Fields | 3 |
| 2. J. V. RAMSAY, R. G. GIOVANELLI, and H. R. GILLET / The Culgoora Magnetograph | 24 |
| 3. F. Q. ORRALL / A Complete Stokes Vector Polarimeter | 30 |
| 4. M. SEMEL / Measurements of Magnetic Fields | 37 |
| 5. T. J. JANSSENS and N. K. BAKER / Digital Videomagnetograms in Real Time | 44 |
| 6. W. LIVINGSTON and J. HARVEY / The Kitt Peak Magnetograph. IV: 40-Channel Probe and the Detection of Weak Photospheric Fields | 51 |
| 7. T. D. FAY and A. A. WYLLER / A Pressure Scanning Fabry-Pérot Magnetometer | 62 |
| 8. R. B. DUNN / Sacramento Peak Magnetograph | 65 |
| 9. V. A. KOTOV / Systematic Errors of the Crimean Vector Magnetograph (presented by A. Severny) | 71 |
| 10. R. C. SMITHSON and R. B. LEIGHTON / Analog Video Magnetograms in Real Time | 76 |
| 11. G. E. BRUECKNER / A New Completely Digitized Filter Magnetograph | 84 |
| 12. E. WIEHR / Difficulties in the Simultaneous Measurement of all Stokes Parameters | 89 |
| 13. N. A. ESEPKINA, V. Y. PETRUNKIN, N. S. SOBOLEVA, G. M. TIMOFEEVA, and A. V. REINER / Reduction of the Parasitical Signal of Circular Polarization on an Antenna of Variable Profile with the Help of a Grating | 91 |
| 14. A. CACCIANI, M. CIMINO, and M. FOFI / A Short Report on the Magnetic Beam Absorption Filter Research at the Rome Astronomical Observatory | 94 |

PART II / THE INTERPRETATION OF MAGNETOGRAPH RESULTS – THE FORMATION OF ABSORPTION LINES IN A MAGNETIC FIELD

| | |
|--|-----|
| 15. J. O. STENFLO / The Interpretation of Magnetograph Results: The Formation of Absorption Lines in a Magnetic Field | 101 |
|--|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| 16. L. L. HOUSE / Coherence Properties of Polarized Radiation in Weak Magnetic Fields | 130 |
| 17. P. MALTBY / Paschen-Back Effect of the Lithium Resonance Doublet in Sunspots | 141 |
| 18. V. M. GRIGORYEV and J. M. KATZ / The Crossover and Magneto-Optical Effects in Sunspot Spectra | 148 |
| 19. F. K. LAMB / The Effect of Collisions on Spectral Line Formation in Solar Magnetic Regions | 149 |
| 20. R. GÖHRING / Line Formation in Inhomogeneous Magnetic Fields (presented by W. Mattig) | 162 |

PART III / OBSERVATIONS OF SUNSPOT AND ACTIVE REGION MAGNETIC FIELDS

| | |
|---|-----|
| 21. E. H. SCHRÖTER / On Magnetic Fields in Sunspots and Active Regions | 167 |
| 22. J. RAYROLE / Magnetic Field and Turbulence in Sunspots | 181 |
| 23. F.-L. DEUBNER and R. GÖHRING / Photoelectric Measurements of Sunspot Magnetic Fields | 190 |
| 24. E. TANDBERG-HANSEN / Observations of Magnetic Fields in Quiescent Prominences | 192 |
| 25. V. BUMBA and J. SUDA / Some Remarks on the Statics and Dynamics of Magnetic Field Structure Development in Active Regions | 201 |
| 26. V. A. KOTOV / On the Structure of Magnetic Field and Electric Currents of a Unipolar Sunspot (presented by A. Severny) | 212 |
| 27. C. ZWAAN and J. BUURMAN / Magnetic Field Strengths Derived from Various Lines in the Umbral Spectrum | 220 |
| 28. T. T. TSAP / The Magnetic Fields at Different Levels in the Active Regions of the Solar Atmosphere (presented by N. V. Steshenko) | 223 |
| 29. H. I. ABDUSSAMATOV / Observations of the Two-Level Structure of Sunspot Magnetic Fields (presented by N. S. Soboleva) | 231 |
| 30. E. WIEHR / On the Circular Polarization in Active Regions | 235 |
| 31. H. ZIRIN / Application of the Chromospheric Magnetograph to Active Regions (presented by P. Foukal) | 237 |
| 32. D. L. SCHATZ / Evolution of the Magnetic Field Configuration in an Active Region | 243 |
| 33. F. RODDIER / Line Profiles in Sunspot Umbrae and Penumbrae by Atomic Beam Spectroscopy | 249 |
| 34. V. M. GRIGORYEV and G. V. KUKLIN / On the Fine Structure of the Magnetic Field in the Undisturbed Photosphere | 252 |
| 35. E. N. FRAZIER / Supergranulation at the Center of the Disk | 260 |
| 36. C. J. DURRANT / Magnetographic and Spectrographic Observations of Weakly Active Regions | 268 |
| 37. S. I. GOPASYUK and T. T. TSAP / The Magnetic and Velocity Fields and | |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Brightness in the Solar Atmosphere (<i>presented by N. V. Steshenko</i>) | 274 |
| 38. J. HARVEY and D. HALL / Magnetic Fields Measured with the 10830 Å He I Line | 279 |
| 39. S. MUSMAN / Observations and Interpretation of Supergranule Velocity and Magnetic Fields | 289 |
| 40. R. G. GIOVANELLI and J. V. RAMSAY / Vertical Velocities Associated with Plage Region Magnetic Fields | 293 |
| 41. A. M. TITLE and J. P. ANDELIN, JR. / Spectra-Spectroheliograph Observations | 298 |
| 42. N. R. SHEELEY, JR. / The Time Dependence of Magnetic, Velocity, and Intensity Fields in the Solar Atmosphere | 310 |
| 43. C. SAWYER / On the Reality of Magnetic Fine Structure | 316 |
| 44. S. F. SMITH / H α Structures and Small-Scale Magnetic Field Configurations | 323 |
| 45. D. VRABEC / Magnetic Field Spectroheliograms from The San Fernando Observatory | 329 |
| 46. A. SEVERNY / On the Time Fluctuations of Magnetic Fields | 340 |
| 47. A. S. TANENBAUM, J. M. WILCOX, and R. HOWARD / Five-Minute Oscillations in the Solar Magnetic Field | 348 |
| 48. N. V. STESHENKO / The Fine Structure of Magnetic Fields and Velocities in Sunspots. (No text nor summary was communicated by the author.) | |
| 49. Y. D. ŽHUGŽDA / The Oscillatory Convection in Penumbrae. (No text nor summary was communicated by the author.) | |

PART IV / OBSERVATIONS OF MAGNETIC FIELDS ASSOCIATED WITH FLARES AND OTHER TRANSITORY PHENOMENA

| | |
|---|-----|
| 50. R. MICHARD / Solar Magnetic Fields in Association with Flares | 359 |
| 51. G. DAIGNE / On Coronal Instability and Moving Radio Features Associated with a Flare Spray | 367 |
| 52. E. B. MAYFIELD / Magnetic Fields Associated with Solar Flares | 376 |
| 53. T. TAKAKURA / Sunspot Magnetic Fields and High Energy Electrons in Flares | 390 |
| 54. A. S. KRIEGER, G. S. VAIANA, and L. P. VAN SPEYBROECK / The X-Ray Corona and the Photospheric Magnetic Field | 397 |
| 55. S. ÉNOMÉ and H. TANAKA / Magnetic Fields in the Lower Corona Associated with the Expanding Limb Burst on March 30th 1969 Inferred from the Microwave High-Resolution Observations | 413 |
| 56. A. B. SEVERNY / Electric Currents Connected with the Proton Flares of 7 July and 2 September, 1966 | 417 |
| 57. K. L. HARVEY, W. C. LIVINGSTON, J. W. HARVEY and C. D. SLAUGHTER / Observations of Magnetic Field Changes in Active Regions | 422 |
| 58. N. ERUSHEV, A. B. SEVERNY, and T. TSAP / The Magnetic Fields and the | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Polarization of Radio Emission in the Active Center of October 1968 | 428 |
| 59. V. V. KASINSKY / The Position Regularities of Flares Related to the Field Maximum in Sunspot Groups (<i>presented by G. V. Kuklin</i>) | 432 |
| 60. M. J. MARTRES, I. SORU-ESCAUT, and J. RAYROLE / An Attempt to Associate Observed Photospheric Motions with the Magnetic Field Structure and Flare Occurrence in an Active Region | 435 |
| 61. L. KŘIVSKÝ / Volume Characteristics of Magnetic-Channel Flares | 443 |
| 62. D. A. KUZNETSOV and A. A. SHPITALNAYA / The Relation Between Dashes and Flares (Physical Nature of the Dash Phenomena) (<i>presented by N. S. Soboleva</i>) | 450 |

PART V / THEORIES OF SMALL SCALE MAGNETIC FIELDS

| | |
|--|-----|
| 63. P. A. SWEET / Theories of Small-Scale Magnetic Fields | 457 |
| 64. P. R. WILSON / Sunspot Magnetic Fields and Umbral Dots | 475 |
| 65. E. I. MOGILEVSKY / Statistical Model of Small Scale Discrete Structure of Magnetoplasma in Active Regions of the Sun | 480 |
| 66. S. NAGARAJAN / Evolution of Turbulent Magnetic Fields – Approach to a Steady State | 487 |
| 67. J. JAKIMIEC / Distribution of the Magnetic Force in the Surface Layers of Sunspots | 505 |
| 68. W. H. BOSTICK, V. NARDI, L. GRUNBERGER, and W. PRIOR / Observation of Solar Flare Type Processes in the Laboratory | 512 |
| 69. G. W. PNEUMAN and R. A. KOPP / Interaction of Coronal Material with Magnetic Fields | 526 |
| 70. M. KOPECKÝ and G. V. KUKLIN / The Possibility of Magnetic Field Origin in Fine Structure Elements of Solar Features | 534 |
| 71. M. KOPECKÝ and V. KOPECKÝ / Anisotropy of Electric Conductivity and Dissipation of Magnetic Fields | 542 |

PART VI / OPTICAL AND RADIO OBSERVATIONS OF LARGE SCALE MAGNETIC FIELDS ON THE SUN

| | |
|--|-----|
| 72. G. NEWKIRK, JR. / Large Scale Solar Magnetic Fields and Their Consequences | 547 |
| 73. D. M. RUST and J.-R. ROY / Coronal Magnetic Fields Above Active Regions | 569 |
| 74. P. CHARVIN / Experimental Study of the Orientation of Magnetic Fields in the Corona | 580 |
| 75. M. D. ALTSCHULER, G. NEWKIRK, JR., D. E. TROTTER, and R. HOWARD / Time Evolution of the Large-Scale Solar Magnetic Field | 588 |
| 76. K. H. SCHATTEN / The Magnetic Field Structure in the Active Solar Corona | 595 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 77. G. DAIGNE, M. F. LANTOS-JARRY, and M. PICK / Optical and Radio Observations of Large Scale Magnetic Fields on the Sun | 609 |
| 78. S. F. SMERD and G. A. DULK / 80 MHz Radioheliograph Evidence on Moving Type IV Bursts and Coronal Magnetic Fields | 616 |
| 79. M. R. KUNDU / Active Regions at Millimeter Wavelengths and the Measurement of Magnetic Fields | 642 |
| 80. H. ROSENBERG / Radio-Astronomical Evidence for Magneto-Hydrodynamical Pulsations in the Corona | 652 |
| 81. U. ANZER and E. TANDBERG-HANSSSEN / On the Orientation of Magnetic Fields in Quiescent Prominences | 656 |
| 82. G. W. SIMON and R. W. NOYES / Observations of the Coronal Network | 663 |
| 83. V. E. STEPANOV and N. F. TJAGUN / Preliminary Results of Spectroscopic Determination of the Coronal Rotation | 667 |

PART VII / THE POLAR FIELDS OF THE SUN AND THE MAGNETIC ACTIVITY CYCLE

| | |
|--|-----|
| 84. A. B. SEVERNY / The Polar Fields and Time Fluctuations of the General Magnetic Field of the Sun | 675 |
| 85. P. AMBROŽ, V. BUMBA, R. HOWARD, and J. SÝKORA / Opposite Polarities in the Development of Some Regularities in the Distribution of Large-Scale Magnetic Fields | 696 |
| 86. G. Y. SMOLKOV / Magnetic Fields in Polar Prominences (<i>presented by G. V. Kuklin</i>) | 710 |
| 87. J. O. STENFLO / Observations of the Polar Magnetic Fields | 714 |
| 88. Y. NAKAGAWA / A Numerical Study of the Solar Cycle | 725 |
| 89. G. V. KUKLIN / Dynamics of Large-Scale Magnetic Fields | 737 |
| 90. J. M. WILCOX / Sector Structure of the Solar Magnetic Field | 744 |
| 91. J. TUOMINEN / The Sun as a Magnetic Rotator | 754 |

PART VIII / THEORIES OF LARGE SCALE FIELDS AND THE ACTIVITY CYCLE

| | |
|--|-----|
| 92. N. O. WEISS / Theories of Large Scale Fields and the Magnetic Active Cycle | 757 |
| 93. F. KRAUSE and K.-H. RÄDLER / Dynamo Theory of the Sun's General Magnetic Field on the Basis of a Mean-Field Magnetohydrodynamics | 770 |
| 94. I. K. CSADA / A Dynamo Model for the Large Scale Fields | 780 |