



## Contents

LIST OF SYMBOLS . . . . .	1
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	2
PART I. Evolution of the Protoplanetary Cloud and the Formation of the Cluster of Solid Bodies . . . . .	4
Chapter 1. ORIGIN OF THE PROTOPLANETARY CLOUD . . . . .	4
1. A few remarks on present-day theories of the origin of the protoplanetary cloud . . . . .	4
2. The angular momentum acquired by the Sun due to the Poynting-Robertson effect . . . . .	11
3. Motion of solid particles in a gas driven by the magnetic field . . . . .	14
Chapter 2. TURBULENCE IN THE PROTOPLANETARY CLOUD . . . . .	16
4. Condition of convective instability in rotating systems . . . . .	16
5. Other possible causes leading to disruption of stability . . . . .	20
6. Influence of the magnetic field on the stability of the rotating cloud . . . . .	23
Chapter 3. FORMATION OF THE DUST LAYER . . . . .	25
7. Barometric formula for flat rotating systems . . . . .	25
8. Flattening of the dust layer in a quiescent gas . . . . .	26
9. Thickness of the dust layer in turbulent gas . . . . .	27
Chapter 4. TEMPERATURE OF THE DUST LAYER . . . . .	32
10. Statement of the problem . . . . .	32
11. Temperature distribution inside the dust layer . . . . .	34
12. Temperature of the layer near the surface . . . . .	36
13. Warming of the layer by radiation scattered in the gaseous component of the cloud . . . . .	42

14. Condensation of volatile substances on particles . . . . .	44
Chapter 5. GRAVITATIONAL INSTABILITY . . . . .	45
15. Fundamental difficulties in the theory of gravitational instability in infinite systems . . . . .	45
16. Gravitational instability in flat systems with nonuniform rotation . . . . .	47
17. Growth of perturbations with time . . . . .	52
Chapter 6. FORMATION AND EVOLUTION OF PROTOPLANETARY DUST CONDENSATIONS . . . . .	57
18. Mass and size of condensations formed in the dust layer . . . .	57
19. Evolution of dust condensations . . . . .	61
Conclusions . . . . .	67
PART II. Accumulation of the Earth and Planets . . . . .	69
Chapter 7. VELOCITY DISPERSION IN A ROTATING SYSTEM OF GRAVITATING BODIES WITH INELASTIC COLLISIONS . . .	69
20. Velocity dispersion in a system of solid bodies of equal mass . .	69
21. Increase in energy of relative motion in encounters . . . . .	77
22. Velocity dispersion of bodies moving in a gas . . . . .	81
23. Velocity dispersion in a system of bodies of varying mass . . . .	82
Chapter 8. STUDY OF THE PROCESS OF ACCUMULATION OF PRO- TOPLANETARY BODIES BY THE METHODS OF CO- AGULATION THEORY . . . . .	90
24. Solution of the coagulation equation for a coagulation coefficient proportional to the sum of the masses of the colliding bodies . . . . .	90
25. Asymptotic power solutions of the coagulation equation . . . .	97
Chapter 9. ACCUMULATION OF PLANETS OF THE EARTH GROUP . . .	105
26. Growth features of the largest bodies . . . . .	105
27. Accumulation of planets of the Earth group . . . . .	109
Chapter 10. ROTATION OF THE PLANETS . . . . .	113
28. Critical analysis of earlier research . . . . .	113
29. Methods for solving the problem . . . . .	123

Chapter 11. THE INCLINATIONS OF THE AXES OF ROTATION OF THE PLANETS . . . . .	129
30. Evaluating the masses of the largest bodies falling on the planets from the inclinations of the axes of rotation of the planets . . . . .	129
Chapter 12. GROWTH OF THE GIANT PLANETS . . . . .	136
31. Duration of growth process among the giant planets . . . . .	136
32. Ejection of bodies from the solar system . . . . .	138
33. Dissipation of gases from the solar system . . . . .	144
Chapter 13. FORMATION OF THE ASTEROIDS . . . . .	146
34. Role of Jupiter in the formation of the asteroid belt . . . . .	146
35. Rabe's theory of the formation of rapidly rotating asteroids . .	148
Conclusions . . . . .	152
PART III. Primary Temperature of the Earth . . . . .	155
Chapter 14. INTERNAL HEAT SOURCES OF THE GROWING EARTH AND IMPACTS OF SMALL BODIES AND PARTICLES . . . . .	155
36. Warming of the Earth due to generation of heat by radio-activity and compression . . . . .	155
37. Warming of the Earth by impacts of small bodies and particles	161
Chapter 15. WARMING OF THE EARTH BY IMPACTS OF LARGE BODIES . . . . .	164
38. Thermal balance of the upper layers of the growing Earth . . .	164
39. Fundamental parameters of impact craters . . . . .	166
40. Heat transfer in mixing by impact and depth distribution of the impact energy . . . . .	171
Chapter 16. PRIMARY INHOMOGENEITIES OF THE EARTH'S MANTLE .	182
41. Inhomogeneities due to differences in chemical composition between large bodies . . . . .	182
42. Inhomogeneities due to impacts of falling bodies . . . . .	184
Conclusions . . . . .	187
BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . .	190
SUBJECT INDEX . . . . .	203