
CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 1 |
| Chapter I. Atomic Structure and Crystallochemical Properties of the Elements | 7 |
| Content of Elements in the Universe | 7 |
| Relative Content of Nuclei of Elements in Cosmic Rays | 7 |
| Abundance of Elements in the Earth's Crust | 8 |
| Content of Elements in Sea Water | 9 |
| Atomic Weights, Atomic Volumes, and Year of Discovery of Elements | 10 |
| Electronic Structure of Isolated Atoms | 13 |
| Ionization Potentials of Atoms | 16 |
| Electron Affinity | 20 |
| Electronegativity of Elements | 21 |
| Bond Energies of Deep-Lying Electrons | 22 |
| Electronic Configuration and Ground States of Free Atoms and Their Ions | 24 |
| Number of Spectral Lines of the Elements | 29 |
| Spectral Lines of the Elements | 30 |
| Wavelengths of L-Series | 68 |
| Wavelengths of K-Series | 72 |
| Wavelengths of M-Series | 73 |
| Wavelengths of N-Series | 87 |
| Radii of the Main Maxima of Outer Orbitals of Atoms | 88 |
| Radii of the Main Maxima of Outer Orbitals of Ions | 92 |
| Atomic and Ionic Radii | 97 |
| Crystal Structure of the Elements | 110 |
| Polymorphic Conversions | 124 |
| Density of the Elements | 128 |
| Chapter II. Nuclear Physical Properties of the Elements | 131 |
| Isotopic Composition of the Elements | 131 |
| Energy Levels of Nuclei | 181 |
| Thermal Neutron Absorption and Scattering Cross Sections of Nuclei of Elements and Isotopes | 198 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Thermal Neutron Fission Cross Sections of Nuclei of Heavy Elements | 217 |
| Interaction of Nuclei of Elements with Neutrons in Resonance Region | 217 |
| Interaction of Nuclei of Elements and Isotopes with Fast Neutrons | 222 |
| Maximum Range of Electrons in Solid Elements | 227 |
| Scattering of Electrons at Atoms | 230 |
| Properties of Elementary Particles | 234 |
| Chapter III. Thermodynamic and Heat Properties | |
| of Elements | 236 |
| Entropies of Gaseous Elements | 236 |
| Entropies of Substances | 239 |
| Heat Capacity | 242 |
| Melting and Boiling Points | 248 |
| Heats of Fusion and Sublimation | 250 |
| Vapor Pressure | 252 |
| Vapor Pressures of Elements at Melting Points | 258 |
| Critical Parameters of Elements | 261 |
| Reduced Thermodynamic Potentials | 262 |
| Thermal Conductivity | 268 |
| Linear Coefficient of Thermal Expansion | 278 |
| Characteristic Temperature | 284 |
| Mean Square Displacement of Atoms in Thermal Oscillations | 285 |
| Crystal Lattice Energy | 286 |
| Surface Tension | 287 |
| Dynamic Viscosity of Elements in Liquid State | 288 |
| Kinematic Viscosity of Elements in Liquid State | 291 |
| Viscosity of Some Liquified Gases | 292 |
| Self-Diffusion Parameters of the Elements | 293 |
| Interdiffusion Parameters of the Elements | 299 |
| Mobility of Ions in Gases | 312 |
| Chapter IV. Electrical and Magnetic Properties | |
| of the Elements | 314 |
| Electrical Conductivity | 314 |
| Thermal Coefficient of Electrical Resistance | 323 |
| Superconductivity | 327 |
| Thermoelectric Properties | 329 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Galvanomagnetic Properties | 332 |
| Magnetic Properties | 338 |
| Emission Properties | 354 |
| Work Function of Different Faces of a Tungsten Single Crystal | 362 |
| Secondary Electron Emission | 363 |
| Width of Forbidden Band | 364 |
| Dielectric Properties | 366 |
| Chapter V. Optical Properties of the Elements | 374 |
| Color | 374 |
| Emissivity | 377 |
| Reflectivity | 383 |
| Refractive Indices | 386 |
| Chapter VI. Mechanical Properties of the Elements | 387 |
| Modulus of Normal Elasticity | 387 |
| Shear Modulus | 394 |
| Poisson's Ratio | 396 |
| Compressibility | 397 |
| Velocity of Sound in Matter | 398 |
| Limit of Proportionality during Strain | 400 |
| Tensile Yield Stress | 403 |
| Tensile Strength | 408 |
| Relative Elongation | 415 |
| Compressive Strength | 422 |
| Fatigue Limit under Alternating Bending | 424 |
| Creep | 425 |
| Long-Term Strength of Metals | 427 |
| Impact Strength | 428 |
| Hardness on Mineralogical Scale | 432 |
| Brinell Hardness | 432 |
| Vickers Hardness | 438 |
| Rockwell Hardness | 443 |
| Microhardness | 445 |
| Chapter VII. Electrochemical Properties of Elements | 447 |
| Normal Electrode Potentials | 447 |
| Electrochemical Weight Equivalents | 449 |
| Standard Oxidation-Reduction Potentials of Elements and Ions in Water at 298°K. | 452 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Evolution of Hydrogen on Various Metals in Aqueous Solutions of Acids and Alkalis at 293°K | 455 |
| Chapter VIII. Chemical Properties of the Elements | 457 |
| Interaction of the Elements with Various Reagents | 457 |
| Corrosion of the Elements in Various Media | 609 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Hydrogen | 721 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Boron | 737 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Carbon | 745 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Silicon | 754 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Nitrogen | 762 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Phosphorus | 778 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Oxygen | 788 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Sulfur | 810 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Selenium and Tellurium | 827 |
| Reactions of the Elements with Refractory Materials in the Solid Phase | 836 |
| Toxicity | 848 |
| References | 857 |

