
Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Optical Images.....	3
1.2 X-Ray Diffraction.....	4
1.3 X-Ray Spectroscopy.....	4
 2. Production and Detection of X-Rays.....	 6
2.1 X-Ray Tubes.....	6
2.2 Spectral Distribution.....	8
2.3 Absorption Coefficients.....	10
2.4 Fluorescence Radiation.....	12
2.5 Detection of X-Rays.....	12
a. Fluorescent Screen.....	12
b. Photography.....	13
c. Ionization Chamber.....	13
d. Counters.....	13
 3. X-Ray Images.....	 15
3.1 Principles of Radiography.....	15
3.2 Contact Microradiography.....	17
3.3 Projection Microscopy.....	20
3.4 Reflection Microscopy.....	21
 4. X-Ray Diffraction.....	 23
4.1 Scattering by a Free Electron.....	23
4.2 Interference among Scattered Waves.....	24
4.3 Atomic Structure Factor.....	26
4.4 Compton Scattering.....	27

4.5 Diffraction by a Crystal	28
4.6 Reflecting Power of a Crystal with 1 Atom per Unit Cell	36
4.7 Crystal with Several Atoms per Unit Cell (Basis or Motif)	37
4.8 Reflecting Power of a Large Crystal	39
5. Experimental Methods of X-Ray Diffraction	43
5.1 Isotropic Diffraction	44
5.2 Counter Diffractometer	46
5.3 Monochromator Camera	47
5.4 Discussion of Results	49
5.5 Precision Measurement of Crystalline Parameters	52
5.6 Diffraction by Single Crystals	53
5.7 Goniometric Cameras	57
6. Determination of Atomic Arrangements	62
6.1 Crystal Structures	63
a. Principles and Difficulties	63
b. Methods of Determining Crystal Structures	64
6.2 Disordered Matter	69
a. Diffraction in Gases	72
b. Diffraction in Liquids and Disordered Solids	74
7. Applications of X-Rays	81
7.1 Determination of Crystallinity	82
7.2 Crystallite Size	83
7.3 Crystallite Orientation	84
7.4 Determination of the Crystalline Texture	85
a. Fiber Diagrams	86
b. Pole Figures	87
7.5 X-Ray Crystallographic Analysis	89
a. Qualitative Analysis	90
b. Quantitative Analysis	92
7.6 Applications of Precision Measurements of Lattice Parameters	94
7.7 Internal Stress Determinations	97

8. X-Ray Applications in Solid-State Physics.....	103
8.1 Introduction.....	103
8.2 Fine Structure of Single Crystals.....	105
8.3 Variations in Reflecting Power.....	108
8.4 Point Defects in Periodic Structures.....	111
8.5 X-Ray Diffraction by a Small Crystallite.....	113
8.6 Small-Angle Scattering.....	119
1. Determination of the Radius of Gyration.....	121
2. Utilization of the Wings of the Curve.....	122
8.7 Effect of Defects on X-Ray Diffraction.....	124
8.8 Some Studies of Imperfect Crystals.....	135
a. Thermal Agitation.....	135
b. Solid Solutions and Mixed Crystals.....	137
c. Deformed Crystals.....	138
d. Crystals of Highly Imperfect Structure.....	140
8.9 Conclusion.....	140
9. X-Ray Spectroscopy.....	142
9.1 Characteristic Spectra.....	142
9.2 Spectroscopic Analysis.....	144
9.3 Precision Spectroscopy.....	149
Index.....	155