

Contents

PREFACE.....	v
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS.....	ix

CHAPTER 1

Introductory Theory

W. M. LOMER and G. G. Low

1.1 Introduction.....	2
1.2 Thermal Neutron Scattering Cross-sections.....	6
1.3 The Time Dependent Correlation Formalism.....	10
1.4 The Scattering Law for Nuclei.....	12
1.5 Self-correlation in Liquids.....	13
1.6 The Eigenfunction Formulation.....	15
1.7 Nuclear Elastic Scattering in a Crystal.....	17
1.8 Nuclear Bragg Scattering.....	18
1.9 Scattering from Alloys and Incoherent Elastic Scattering.....	21
1.10 Inelastic Scattering: Ideal Lattice Vibrations.....	23
1.11 Nuclear Inelastic Scattering in a Crystal.....	26
1.12 One Phonon Coherent Scattering.....	28
1.13 Incoherent Scattering and the Density of Phonon States.....	30
1.14 Multi-phonon Scattering and Total Cross-sections for Inelastic Scattering.....	31
1.15 Magnetic Scattering Cross-sections.....	33
1.16 Elastic Magnetic Scattering in Ferromagnets, etc.....	36
1.17 Spin Wave Scattering.....	38
1.18 Critical Magnetic Scattering.....	45
References.....	48

CHAPTER 2

Mechanical and Time-of-flight Techniques

ROBERT M. BRUGGER

2.1 Introduction.....	54
2.2 Transmission of Single Choppers.....	56
2.3 Chopper Construction.....	57
2.4 Helical Slot Velocity Selectors.....	65
2.5 Polycrystalline Filter Monochromators plus Chopper Time-of-flight Analyzers.....	67
2.6 Single-chopper Monochromators plus Time-of-flight Analyzers.....	69
2.7 Discussion of Phased Chopper Velocity Selectors.....	70
2.8 Resolution of Phased Chopper Velocity Selectors.....	72
2.9 The Harwell-Chalk River Velocity Selector.....	76
2.10 The MTR Phased Chopper Velocity Selector.....	80
2.11 The Saclay Cold Neutron Velocity Selector.....	85
2.12 Rotating Crystal Time-of-flight Spectrometers.....	85
2.13 Spinning Sample Method.....	88
2.14 Linear Accelerator and Pulsed Reactor Methods.....	89

2.15 Multichannel Time Analyzers.....	90
2.16 Timing Signals.....	92
2.17 Safety.....	93
References.....	94

CHAPTER 3

Crystal Diffraction Techniques

P. K. IYENGAR

3.1 Introduction.....	98
3.2 Brief Theory of Crystal Diffraction.....	98
3.3 Collimator Design.....	103
3.4 Types of Crystals Used.....	104
3.5 Parasitic Reflections.....	106
3.6 Order Contamination.....	108
3.7 Luminosity of Diffraction Patterns and Collimators.....	109
3.8 Basic Design of a Crystal Spectrometer.....	111
3.9 Triple Axis Spectrometer at Chalk River.....	113
3.10 Other Triple Axis Spectrometers.....	117
3.11 Automation for a Triple Axis Spectrometer.....	118
3.12 Special Experimental Methods for the Triple Axis Spectrometer.....	119
3.13 Constant "Q" Method.....	123
3.14 Shape of Neutron Group and Focusing Effects.....	124
3.15 Problems in "Scalar Q" Experiments.....	125
3.16 Neutron Filters.....	127
3.17 Single Crystal Filters.....	130
3.18 Polycrystalline Filter as an Analyser.....	132
3.19 Window Filter.....	134
3.20 Filter Detectors used with Pulsed Sources.....	136
3.21 Brief Comparison with Time-of-flight Methods.....	137
References.....	138

CHAPTER 4

Neutron Sources and Detectors

S. J. COCKING AND F. J. WEBB

4.1 Introduction.....	142
4.2 Research Reactors and their Neutron Beam Holes.....	142
4.3 Collimators for Neutron Beams.....	146
4.4 Moderator Temperature.....	148
4.5 Pulsed Reactors.....	150
4.6 Electron Linear Accelerator Neutron Sources.....	152
4.7 Comparison of Pulsed and Continuous Neutron Sources.....	155
4.8 Cold Neutron Moderators in Reactors.....	158
4.9 Cold Moderating Materials.....	160
4.10 Brief Theory of Cold Moderators.....	162
4.11 Liquid Hydrogen Moderators in Low Flux Reactors.....	164

4.12	Liquid Hydrogen Moderators in High Flux Reactors.....	165
4.13	Increases in Cold Neutron Flux.....	167
4.14	Safety of Liquid Hydrogen Moderators.....	169
4.15	General Properties of Thermal Neutron Detectors.....	171
4.16	Boron Trifluoride (BF_3) Filled Proportional Counters.....	175
4.17	Helium-3 Filled Proportional Counters.....	178
4.18	Boron or Lithium (with Zinc Sulphide) Scintillation Detectors.....	178
4.19	Scintillating Glasses Containing Boron or Lithium.....	184
4.20	Other Detectors.....	190
4.21	Summary of Detector Performance.....	190
	References.....	191

CHAPTER 5

Thermal Vibrations of Crystal Lattices

G. DOLLING and A. D. B. WOODS

5.1	Introduction.....	193
5.2	Metals and Alloys: Introduction.....	198
5.3	Face-centred Cubic Metals.....	201
5.4	Body-centred Cubic Metals.....	207
5.5	Other Metals and Alloys.....	212
5.6	Semiconductors: Introduction.....	216
5.7	Force Models for Semiconductors.....	219
5.8	Semiconductors: Comparison of Theory and Experiment.....	221
5.9	Determination of Polarization Vectors.....	223
5.10	Ionic Crystals: Introduction.....	225
5.11	Shell Models for Alkali Halides.....	226
5.12	Longitudinal Optic Modes of Alkali Halides.....	229
5.13	Calcium Fluoride and Uranium Dioxide.....	231
5.14	Strontium Titanate.....	233
5.15	Carbon.....	235
5.16	Hydrogen Vibrations in Compounds.....	238
5.17	Anharmonic Effects.....	239
5.18	Summary.....	243
	References.....	244

CHAPTER 6

Magnetic Inelastic Scattering of Neutrons

B. JACROT and T. RISTE

6.1	General Remarks on Magnetism and Neutron Scattering.....	251
6.2	Uncoupled Ions; Paramagnetic Scattering at High Temperatures.....	253
6.3	Coupled Ions.....	256
6.4	Experimental Results on Coupled Systems.....	259
6.5	Magnetic Inelastic Scattering at Low Temperatures.....	261
6.6	Methods for Distinguishing Spin Wave Scattering from Other Inelastic Components.....	264

6.7 Experimentally Observed Dispersion Curves.....	267
6.8 The Effect of Temperature on the Spin Wave Dispersion Curve and Line Width.....	272
6.9 Conclusion on Spin Wave Experiments.....	275
6.10 The Theory of Critical Scattering.....	277
6.11 Experimental Results on Critical Scattering in Iron and Nickel.....	281
6.12 Critical Scattering in Antiferromagnetic and Ferrimagnetic Substances.....	286
6.13 Conclusions.....	288
References.....	288

CHAPTER 7

Theory of Neutron Scattering by Liquids

ALF SJÖLANDER

7.1 Introduction.....	291
7.2 Van Hove Correlation Functions.....	294
7.3 Moment Relations.....	298
7.4 Fluctuation-dissipation Theorem.....	301
7.5 Scattering by Harmonic Solids.....	303
7.6 Scattering by Anharmonic Solids.....	306
7.7 General Discussion of Classical Liquids.....	309
7.8 Interference Effects.....	320
7.9 Gaussian Approximation.....	326
7.10 Introduction of the Velocity Frequency Function.....	328
7.11 Discussion of Various Explicit Dynamical Models.....	331
7.12 Concluding Remarks.....	341
7.13 References.....	342

CHAPTER 8

Experimental Results on Liquids

K. E. LARSSON

8.1 Introduction.....	347
8.2 Neutron Scattering Experiments on Water.....	350
8.3 Liquid Hydrogen.....	367
8.4 Various Hydrogenous Liquids.....	373
8.5 Glycerol.....	378
8.6 Coherent Scattering from Liquid Metals.....	387
8.7 Liquid Sodium.....	398
8.8 Liquid Argon.....	402
8.9 Liquid Bromine.....	407
References.....	409

CHAPTER 9

The Theory of Neutron Scattering by Molecules

J. A. JANIK and A. KOWALSKA

9.1 Introduction.....	414
9.2 The Isotropic Harmonic Oscillator.....	416
9.3 Sachs and Teller Mass Tensor Concept.....	418

9.4 The Zemach and Glauber Formalism.....	422
9.5 Examples of Zemach and Glauber Cross-sections.....	428
9.6 An Approximate Theory for the Thermal Energy Region.....	432
9.7 Diatomic Molecules (particularly H ₂).....	437
9.8 Scattering by Rotators.....	442
9.9 Time-dependent Correlation Function for an Atom in a Molecule.....	447
References.....	450

CHAPTER 10

Neutron Scattering Experiments on Molecules

J. A. JANIK and A. KOWALSKA

10.1 Introduction.....	453
10.2 Total Cross-section Data on Hydrogenous Gases.....	454
10.3 Angular and Energy Distribution Data on Hydrogenous Gases.....	460
10.4 Hydrogenous Liquids.....	467
10.5 Metal Hydrides.....	476
10.6 Ammonium Salts.....	481
10.7 Various Hydrogenous Solids.....	487
10.8 Experiments with Non-hydrogenous Molecules.....	489
10.9 Concluding Discussion.....	492
References.....	493
 AUTHOR INDEX.....	497
 SUBJECT INDEX.....	507
 APPENDIX.....	519