

---

## Contents

---

<b>1. Introduction . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 General Remarks . . . . .	1
1.2 Elementary Considerations . . . . .	5
a. Atomic States . . . . .	5
b. Vibrational Motion . . . . .	9
1.3 Concept of the Exciton . . . . .	12
a. The Tight-Binding Approximation . . . . .	12
b. Effective Mass Approximation . . . . .	15
1.4 Summary . . . . .	23
 <b>2. Energy Transfer in Atomic Systems . . . . .</b>	<b>24</b>
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	24
2.2 Optical Processes at Point Defects . . . . .	26
2.3 Resonance Transfer . . . . .	29
2.4 Other Mechanisms for Transfer . . . . .	37
2.5 Summary . . . . .	38
 <b>3. Formal Exciton Theory . . . . .</b>	<b>40</b>
3.1 General Formalism . . . . .	40
a. The Crystal Ground State . . . . .	40
b. Excited States of the Crystal . . . . .	44
3.2 The Frenkel Model . . . . .	46
a. General . . . . .	46
b. Effects of the Transfer-Matrix Element . . . . .	48
c. Davydov Splitting . . . . .	50
3.3 The Wannier Model . . . . .	51
a. The Coupled Effective-Mass Electron and Hole . . . . .	52
b. Wannier Exciton in Static Electric and Magnetic Fields . . . . .	54
c. Corrections of the Simplified Model . . . . .	56
3.4 Intermediate Cases—Conclusions . . . . .	58
<b>Appendix . . . . .</b>	<b>60</b>

<b>4. The Process of Optical Absorption.....</b>	<b>63</b>
4.1 The Lorentz Model.....	64
4.2 Exciton Theory of Absorption.....	71
4.3 Phonons and Polaritons.....	79
4.4 Indirect Transitions.....	85
4.5 Summary.....	87
<b>5. Energy Transport by Excitons.....</b>	<b>89</b>
5.1 Introduction.....	89
5.2 Imperfections in Solids.....	89
5.3 Scattering of Excitons.....	93
5.4 Detection of Excitons.....	96
<b>6. Special Excitons.....</b>	<b>106</b>
6.1 Trapped Excitons.....	106
6.2 High-Energy Excitons.....	109
6.3 Excitons in Metals.....	111
6.4 Excitons in Glasses and Liquids.....	112
6.5 Longitudinal Excitons.....	112
6.6 "Metastable" Excitons.....	113
6.7 Generalized Excitons.....	114
<b>7. Current Topics.....</b>	<b>116</b>
7.1 Two-Photon Processes.....	116
7.2 Two-Exciton Processes.....	119
7.3 Exciton Statistics.....	121
7.4 Urbach's Rule.....	125
7.5 Spatial Dispersion.....	130
7.6 Formal Theoretical Progress.....	132
7.7 Summary of the Tract.....	133
Subject Index.....	137