

Contents

PREFACE	ix
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xi

1. Motivation	1
2. The Atomic Basis of Adsorption	5
2.1 The Role of the Substrate in Physisorption	5
2.2 Gas-Surface Interactions	8
2.3 Adatom States	17
2.4 Effects of Substrate Deformation	27
References	31
3. Experimental Techniques and Substrates	33
3.1 Experimental Techniques	33
3.2 Adsorption Properties of Clean Uniform Surfaces	40
3.3 Heterogeneity of Typical Adsorbents	44
3.4 Preparation of Uniform Surfaces	47
References	55
4. The Statistical Thermodynamics of Physisorption	59
4.1 The Complete Adsorption System and Its Division into Separate Components	60
4.2 Equilibrium Relations	66
4.3 Homogeneity of Film and Vapor	70
4.4 Vapor Pressure	74

4.5	Heat Capacity and Entropy	77
4.6	Surface Phases	80
4.7	Heats of Adsorption	88
	References	91
5.	Thermodynamics of Noninteracting Monolayers	93
5.1	Langmuir Monolayers	94
5.2	Ideal Two-Dimensional Gases	96
5.3	Thermodynamics of the Band Model	104
5.4	Criteria for Mobility	111
5.5	Relevant Experiments	114
	References	115
6.	Two-Dimensional Imperfect Gases and Phase Condensation	117
6.1	Weak Interactions; Boltzmann Approximation	119
6.2	Two-Dimensional van der Waals Gases	122
6.3	Experimental Results	123
6.4	Two-Dimensional Virial Expansion	127
6.5	Virial Coefficients of Monolayer Films; Experiment and Theory	135
	References	143
7.	Solid Phases and Melting Phenomena	145
7.1	Survey of Experimental Results	145
7.2	Theory of Solid Monolayers	158
7.3	Long-Range Crystalline Order	171
	References	183
8.	Epitaxial Monolayers	187
8.1	Theory of Interacting Lattice Gases	188
8.2	Experiments on Epitaxial Monolayers	193
8.3	Partially Registered Monolayers; Superlattice Phases	203
	References	210
9.	Heterogeneous Films	213
9.1	Introduction	213
9.2	Vapor Pressure Isotherms and Isosteres at Low Coverages	219
9.3	Heat Capacity of Strongly Heterogeneous Monolayers	225
9.4	Weak Heterogeneity; Effects on Low Coverage Films	226
9.5	Quantum Gases	228
9.6	Effects of Heterogeneity on Phase Changes in Monolayers	232
9.7	Multilayer Films	235
	References	238

CONTENTS

vii

10. Superfluidity	241
10.1 Theory	242
10.2 Experiments	250
10.3 Summary and Prospect	257
References	258
 AUTHOR INDEX	 261
SUBJECT INDEX	268