Contents

		Preface	хi
PART I		Introduction to Applied Superconductivity and Macroscopic Theory	
	1	Introduction	
	1.1	Applications of superconductors and their limitations	3
	1.2	Hysteresis loss in a superconductor	4
	1.3	Multifilament conductors, stability and eddy current loss	6
	1.4	Flux jumps and training	9
	1.5	Frequency range of interest	10
	1.6	Units	10
		References	11
	2	Survey of Type-II Superconductivity	
	2.1	Type-I and type-II superconductors	12
	2.2	Vortex magnetization	15
	2.3	Flux penetration and bulk current density in a hard superconductor	16
	2.4	Flux pinning and critical current density	19
		References	20
	3	Macroscopic Description of Type-II Superconductors	
	3.1	The macroscopic equations	22
	3.2	Magnetization and magnetic field	24
	3.3	The London approximation and critical-current models	25
	3.4	Magnetic moment	27

3.:	The electric field at a discontinuity in current density	27
3.0	6 Power loss	28
3.′	Loss in terms of the magnetic moment and flux density	30
3.8	The case of a very long wire	32
3.9	Microscopic description of the loss	34
	References	35
PART II	Hysteresis in Bulk Superconductors	760
4	Instantaneous Loss in a Sheet in the London-Bean Approximation	
4.	Introduction	39
4.2	2 Solution of Maxwell equations	39
4.3	B Electric field near the surface	41
4.4	Field penetration into a flux-free sheet due to establishment of a transport current and transverse applied field	42
4.:	Instantaneous power loss	43
4.0	Partial penetration for a cyclic state	45
4.′	Complete penetration	47
4.8	B Field profiles	48
4.9	Summary of loss formulas in practical units	49
5	Cyclical Hysteresis in a Sheet	
5.3	Loss per cycle for no transport current	51
5.2	2 Effect of a DC transport current	53
5.3	Alternating current loss with no applied field	54
5.4	Combined alternating current and transverse field	54
5.3	Loss due to a field applied normal to a strip	55
5.0	Effect of a constant bias field	55
5.1	Improved loss expressions	56
5.8	Summary of the loss formulas in practical units	58
	References	61
6	Hysteresis Loss in Circular Wires in London-Bean Approximation	
6.1	Introduction	62

	6.2	Transverse field loss for weak partial penetration	63
	6.3	Loss for full penetration	66
	6.4	Approximations for the transverse field loss over the complete range of field	67
	6.5	Longitudinal field loss	68
	6.6	Alternating current loss	70
	6.7	Dynamic resistance for full penetration	73
	6.8	Cyclic loss for a combined alternating transverse field and transport current	77
	6.9	Transverse field loss in hollow and concentric cylinders	81
	6.10	Loss for a large transverse rotating field	83
	6.11	Loss for a field having both transverse and longitudinal components and the problem of critical-current anisotropy	84
	6.12	Summary of loss formulas in practical units	84
		References	88
PART III			
PART I	II	Multifilament Superconductors	
PART I	II 7	Multifilament Superconductors Theory of Filamentary Superconductors	
PART I		<u>-</u>	91
PART I	7	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors	91 92
PART I	7 7.1	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction	
PART I	7 7.1 7.2	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction The anisotropic continuum model	92
PART I	7 7.1 7.2 7.3	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction The anisotropic continuum model Symmetry of the continuum	92 95
PART I	7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction The anisotropic continuum model Symmetry of the continuum Constitutive equations	92 95 96
PART I	7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction The anisotropic continuum model Symmetry of the continuum Constitutive equations The applied field	92 95 96 97
PART I	7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction The anisotropic continuum model Symmetry of the continuum Constitutive equations The applied field The local field applied to a filament	92 95 96 97 98
PART I	7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction The anisotropic continuum model Symmetry of the continuum Constitutive equations The applied field The local field applied to a filament Values for the permeability	92 95 96 97 98 100
PART I	7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction The anisotropic continuum model Symmetry of the continuum Constitutive equations The applied field The local field applied to a filament Values for the permeability Conductivity for a single component matrix	92 95 96 97 98 100
PART I	7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction The anisotropic continuum model Symmetry of the continuum Constitutive equations The applied field The local field applied to a filament Values for the permeability Conductivity for a single component matrix Expressions for the loss in a composite conductor Transverse Field Loss in Multifilament	92 95 96 97 98 100
PART I	7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9	Theory of Filamentary Superconductors Introduction The anisotropic continuum model Symmetry of the continuum Constitutive equations The applied field The local field applied to a filament Values for the permeability Conductivity for a single component matrix Expressions for the loss in a composite conductor Transverse Field Loss in Multifilament Conductors	92 95 96 97 98 100 101

8.4		the frequency for skin effect	11.
0.5		•	11: 11:
8.5	Frequency dependence in the skin-effect range		
8.6	Critical f	frequencies and relaxation times	114
8.7		the saturated region and general loss sion for frequencies below the skin-effect range	110
8.8	Effect of	permeability in weak fields	119
8.9	Loss for	periodic ramped or pulsed fields	12:
8.10	Effect of	a DC transport current	123
8.11	Rectange	ular multifilament conductor	124
8.12	Effect of	a sheath	124
8.13	Compari with the	son of the hysteresis in a twisted composite hat of a solid superconductor	120
8.14	Loss in a	a solenoid	127
8.15		y of frequency and field dependence of the practical units	128
	Reference	es	130
9	_	dinal Field Loss, Transport Current Loss her Topics	
9.1	Behavior field	of multifilament wire in a longitudinal	132
9.2	Longitud	dinal field loss for $\sqrt{2}R_0/\delta \leq 1$	134
9.3	Loss due to alternating transport current in a multifilament conductor		138
9.4	Large ca	bles and braids	139
9.5	In situ m	naterials and fine filaments	140
9.6	Effects of surface roughness, trapped flux and DC longitudinal fields		141
9.7	Summar	y of loss expressions for multifilament ctors	142
	Reference	es	142
Appendix A Units		Units	144
Appendix B		Magnetization of Localized Currents	145
Appe	endix C	Calculation of σ_1	148
Appe	endix D	Conductivity and Critical Current	
		Density Data	152
Subject Index		155	