Contents

1	Ele	ments of Quantum Mechanics	1
	1.	Review of Classical Mechanics	1
	2.	Vector Spaces and Linear Operators	4
	3.	Basic Postulates of Quantum Mechanics	9
	4.	Compatible Observables and Complete Set of Commuting	
		Operators	13
	5.	Form of the Operators	14
	6.	Matrix Formalism and Transformation Theory	18
	7.	General Theory of Angular Momentum	27
	8.	Time-Independent Perturbation Theory	33
	9.	Time-Dependent Perturbation Theory	38
2	2 Elements of Group Theory		
	1.	Properties of a Group	44
	2.	Classes	46
	3.	Theory of Representations	48
	4.	Schur's Lemma and Orthogonality Relations	53
	5.	Characters of a Group	55
	6.	Properties of the Irreducible Representations of a Group	58
	7.	The Direct Product Representation	59
	8.	Product Groups and Their Representations	60
	9.	Summary of Rules	62
	10.	Groups of Real Orthogonal Matrices	62
	11.	Space Groups and Symmetry of Crystalline Solids	68
	12.	The Irreducible Representations of a Group of Primitive	
		Translations	84
	13.	The Irreducible Representations of Space Groups	87
3	Co	nnection of Quantum Mechanics with Group Theory	103
	1.	The Effect of an Orthogonal Coordinate Transformation on the	
		Vectors of a Hilbert Space	103
			xi

••	_
XII	Contents
~ ***	Comtemis

	2. 3.	The Symmetry Group of the Schrödinger Equation The Fundamental Theorem for Functions and Operators	105
	5.	Transforming Irreducibly	100
	4.	The Construction of Functions Transforming Irreducibly	108 111
	5.	The Full Rotational Group and the Quantum Theory of	
	6.	Angular Momentum The Spin of the Electron and the Double Valued	114
	٥.	Representations	124
	7.	The Kramers' Degeneracy	128
	8.	The Symmetric Group of the Hamiltonian and the Pauli	126
	0.	Principle	134
4	Th	e Hydrogen Atom	141
	1.	The Unperturbed Hamiltonian	141
	2.	The Spin-Orbit Interaction	143
	3.	The Zeeman Interaction	145
	4.	Group Theoretical Considerations for the H Atom	148
5	Th	e Complex Atom: Multiplet Theory	150
	1.	The Helium Atom	150
	2.	The Many Electron Atom	154
	3.	Group Theoretical Considerations for a Complex Atom	160
	4.	The Energies of Spectral Terms	164
	5.	Hund's Rules and the Principle of Equivalence of Electrons	
		and Holes	171
	6.	The Spin-Orbit Splitting of Terms	173
	7.	An Example of Spin-Orbit and Zeeman Splitting	176
6	The	e Magnetic Ion in a Crystal: The Role of Symmetry	179
	1.	Bonding in Crystals	179
	2.	The Ionic Bond in Crystals	180
	3.	Electronic Configurations and Properties of Magnetic Ions	183
	4.	The Crystalline Field Hypothesis	193
7	The	e Weak Field Scheme	199
	1.	The Hamiltonian of the Free Ion	199
	2.	The Crystal Field Perturbation	200
	3.	Application of the Weak Field Scheme	201
	4.	Splittings of J Levels in Fields of Different Symmetries	203

		Col	ntents xiii
8	The	Medium Field Scheme	205
	1.	The Hamiltonian of the Free Ion	205
	2.	The Crystal Field Perturbation	205
	3.	The Spin-Orbit Interaction	207
	4.	An Application of the Medium Field Scheme	208
	5.	The Method of Operator Equivalents: The Splitting of	
		Transition Metal Ions Levels in an Octahedral Crystal F	Field 209
9	The	e Strong Field Scheme	215
	1.	The Unperturbed Hamiltonian	215
	2.	The Crystal Field Perturbation	217
	3.	The Electrostatic Interaction	218
	4.	The Spin-Orbit Interaction	219
10	Co	valent Bonding and Its Effect on Magnetic Ions in	
	Cry	ystals	220
	1.	The Relevance of Covalent Bonding	220
	2.	The Formation of Molecular Orbitals	221
	3.	Example of Molecular Orbitals Formation	224
	4.	The Use of Projection Operators in the Construction of	f
		Molecular Orbitals	234
	5.	The Formation of Hybrids	238
	6.	Hybrids of the Central Ion in a Tetrahedral Complex A	
	7.	Hybrids of the Central Ion in an Octahedral Complex A	
	8.	The Combinations of Ligand Orbitals in an AB_n Compl	
	9.	The Energy Levels of an AB_n Complex	249
11	The	e Quantum Theory of the Radiation Field	257
	1.	The Classical Electromagnetic Field	257
	2.	The Quantum Theory of the Electromagnetic Field	260
12	Mo	olecular Vibrations	268
	1.	The Classical Theory of Molecular Vibrations	268
	2.	The Symmetry of the Molecules and the Normal Coord	inates 272
	3.	How to Find the Normal Modes of Vibration	273
	4.	The Use of Symmetry Coordinates	276
	5.	The Quantum Theory of Molecular Vibrations	279
	6.	The Selection Rules for Infrared and Raman Transition	
		The Fermi Resonance	281
	7.	The Normal Modes and the Symmetry Coordinates of	
		Tetrahedral Complex AB ₄	284

xiv	Contents

	8.	The Normal Modes and the Symmetry Coordinates of an Octahedral Complex AB_6	287
13	Lat	tice Vibrations	294
	1.	The Geometry of Crystalline Solids	294
	2.	Lattice Vibrations of an Infinite Crystal with One Atom per	
		Unit Cell	297
	3.	Lattice Vibrations of a Finite Crystal with One Atom per Unit Cell	300
	4.	Lattice Vibrations of a Crystal with more than One Atom per	
		Unit Cell	306
	5.	Thermodynamics of Phonons	309
	6.	Phonons and Photons. Similarities and Differences	315
14	The	Ion-Photon Interaction: Absorption and Emission of Radiation	317
	1.	The Ion-Radiation Interaction	317
	2.	The Expansion of the Interaction Hamiltonian: Different	
		Types of Radiation	319
	3.	The Density of Final States	321
	4.	The Transition Probability per Unit Time	322
	5.	Dipole Radiation	324
	6.	Selection Rules for Radiative Transitions	326
	7.	About the Intensities of Radiative Transitions	336
	8.	The Static Effects of the Interaction Between an Atomic System	
		and the Electromagnetic Field	339
15		e Ion-Vibration Interaction. Radiationless Processes. Thermal	
	Shi	ft and Broadening of Sharp Lines	341
	1.	The Ion-Vibration Interaction	341
	2.	Radiationless Processes in Crystals	343
	3.	Different Types of Line Broadening Mechanisms: Lorentzian	
		and Gaussian Line Shapes	357
	4.	Theory of Thermal Broadening of Sharp Lines	367
	5.	Theory of Thermal Line Shift	372
16	Vib	rational-Electronic Interaction and Spectra	378
	1.		378
	2.	Ion-Vibration Interaction in Molecular Complexes	378
	3.	Vibronic Spectra of Molecular Complexes	380
	4.	Space Groups and Lattice Vibrations	388
	5.	Lattice Absorption in Perfect Crystals	396

		Contents	xv
	6. 7.	Phonon Activation Due to Impurity Ions in Perfect Crystals Selection Rules for Vibronic Transitions Due to Magnetic Impurities in Crystals	398 401
		•	
17	Abs	corption Spectra of Magnetic Ions in Crystals	404
	1.	The A and B Coefficients as Related to Magnetic Ions in Crystals	404
	2.	General Properties of Absorption Spectra	406
	3.	Absorption Spectra of Magnetic Ions in Crystals	413
	4.	The Effects of Temperature on Absorption Spectra	418
	5.	Excited State Absorption	427
18	Flu	orescence Spectra of Magnetic Ions in Crystals	432
	1.	The Fluorescence Emission of Magnetic Ions under Continuous	
	_	Excitation The Research School of Francisco F	432
	2. 3.	The Response of Fluorescent Systems to Transient Excitation General Properties of the Fluorescence Decays in a Multilevel	437
	٠.	System	442
	4.	Interactions of Magnetic Ions and Their Effects on the	
		Fluorescence Output	446
	5.	The Factors Affecting the Fluorescence Emission	460
	6.	Fluorescence of Magnetic Ions in Crystals	469
19	Ele	ments of Laser Theory	476
	1.	The Basic Conditions for Laser Amplification	476
	2.	Noise Considerations in a Laser Amplifier	478
	3.	The Regenerative Optical Amplifier	480
	4.	Conditions for Oscillation: Laser Threshold	485
	5.	Spectral Characteristics of the Laser Emission	489 491
	6. 7.	The Three-Level Laser System The Four-Level Laser System	491
	8.	Parameters Affecting the Laser Threshold	497
	9.	Optical Pumping and Pumping Threshold	499
		Considerations on the Output of Laser Systems	504
		Pulsations in Lasers	511
Aı	open	dix 1. Tables of Characteristics of Optically Pumped Solid	
		State Lasers	515
\mathbf{A}	ppen	dix 2. Bibliography on Laser Materials	532
A	utho	r Index	533
Sı	Subject Index		537