## TABLE OF CONTENTS

,

PREFACE		•	. vii
Chapter I. INTERACTIONS OF ATOMS AND MOLECULES			1
§ 1. Interactions between two isolated particles		÷.	· 1
§ 2. Interactions between aggregates of particles (condensed phases)		ċ	
§ 3. The electromagnetic theory of molecular forces			. 12
§ 4. The measurement of molecular forces			. 17
Chapter II. METALS AND METALLIC SURFACES			. 25
§ 1. The metallic state			. 25
g 2. Ideal and real crystals			. 29
§ 3. Defects in real solids			
§ 4. Phase surfaces of real metals			. 45
Chapter III. STRUCTURE AND DEFORMATION OF HYDROCARBON CHAIN MOLECULES			62
§ 1. Structure of methylene chains		·	•
§ 2. Deformations of methylene chains			
§ 3. Formation of rotational isomers			. 71
§ 4. Deformations of tetrahedral angles			. 80
§ 5. Elasticity and Young moldulus of methylene chains	-151	•	. 82
			. 84
<ul> <li>§ 6. Quasielastic axial tension in methylene chains</li> <li>§ 7. Caterpillar mechanism of methylene chain motion</li> </ul>	٠		. 04
§ 8. Elasticity of linear macromolecules			. 86
go, Elasticity of finear macromolecules	×	•	. 80
Chapter IV. HYDROCARBON CRYSTALS			. 89
§1. Interaction forces			. 89
§2. Structure of paraffin single crystals			. 93
§ 3. Theory of the close packing			. 98
§4. Molecular layer structures			. 106
§ 5. Polymorphism of hydrocarbon crystals and mobility of molecules			. 108
§ 6. Energy of the crystal lattice			. 110
§ 7. Attraction energy of methylene (CH <sub>2</sub> ) and methyl (CH <sub>3</sub> ) groups $\ldots$			. 112
§ 8. Energy of repulsion of methylene (CH <sub>2</sub> ) and methyl (CH <sub>3</sub> ) groups			. 120
§ 9. Structure of boundary layers			. 124
§ 10. Energy of boundary layers			. 127
Chapter V. CLASSICAL THEORY OF TRANSITION LAYERS			
§ 1. Transition layer of a thermodynamic phase			
§ 2. Surface tension and molecular pressure	·	•	. 132
§ 3. Free surface energy			
§4. Ideal cycle for charges in the state of the surface			
§5. The boundary layer as a thermodynamic phase			
§ 6. Thermodynamic equilibrium between boundary layer and bulk phase			
§ 7. Transition layer of a condensed solid phase		•	
§ 8. Adhesion between condensed phases. Wetting of solids and spreading of liquids			. 144

	I. BOUNDARY LAYERS ON LIQUID SURFACES				•	. 14	1
§ 1.	Experimental proofs of the existence of monomolecular layers					. 14	7
\$ 2.	Surface pressure		۰.			. 15	2
	Langmuir's work						3
	Exact methods of surface-pressure measurements						4
	State isotherms. Phase transformations and mechanical properties of						
30.	layers					. 15	7
16	Kinetic theory of monomolecular layers						
y 0.	Kinetic theory of monomore that rayers	• •	·	• •	•		
Chapter V	11. BOUNDARY LAYERS ON SOLID SURFACES	а.				. 17	1
§ 1.	Early research and subsequent developments			• •		. 17	1
	Experimental methods						2
§ 3.	Adsorption					. 18	38
§ 4.	Orientation of adsorbed asymmetric chain molecules					. 19	90
\$ 5.	Adaptation of adsorbed molecules					. 20	14
\$ 6.	Formation of the boundary layer					. 20	)5
						. 21	7
-	Molecular interaction forces					. 22	22
-	Physical state of boundary layers						
	Migration of molecules over solid layers					1. The second	
Chapter V	III. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF BOUNDARY LUBRICATING LAYERS		•	• •		. 23	17
§1.	Present state of the problem					. 23	17
§ 2.	Critical thickness of boundary layer determining the appearance of pr	imar	y sli	P			
	(laminar flow)					. 24	0
§ 3.	Measurement of the yield strength of a boundary lubricating layer of	critic	al t	hickn	255		
•	by the method of oscillations					. 24	5
\$ 4.	Yield stress of boundary layer as a function of its thickness and transv	erse	press	ure .		. 24	6
	Mechanical and antifrictional properties of thin layers of solid steari						
J •.	high pressures					. 24	9
6.6	Shear and slip					150	
	Elastic compression of an infinite layer						
	Elastic compression of an infinite layer						
6.2	Manurament of unilatoral compression diagrams of houndary layers h						
§ 8.	Measurement of unilateral compression diagrams of boundary layers b	y the	e lay	er sta	ck		5
	method	y the	e lay	er sta	ck	. 25	
§ 9.	method Unilateral compression elasticity of stearic acid boundary layers	y the	e lay	ersta	ick	. 25 . 25	59
§ 9. § 10.	method Unilateral compression elasticity of stearic acid boundary layers Molecular mechanism of unilateral compression of boundary layers	y the	e lay	ersta	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26	59 54
§ 9. § 10. § 11.	method Unilateral compression elasticity of stearic acid boundary layers Molecular mechanism of unilateral compression of boundary layers Crushing in compression (concentrated load).	y the  	e lay	/er sta		. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26	59 54 58
§ 9. § 10. § 11. § 12.	method Unilateral compression elasticity of stearic acid boundary layers Molecular mechanism of unilateral compression of boundary layers Crushing in compression (concentrated load) Displacement under pressure (distributed load)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	e lay	/er sta   	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26	59 54 58 58
§ 9. § 10. § 11. § 12.	method	•y the ••••• ••••	e lay	/er sta	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 26	59 54 58 58 71
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> </ul>	method	•y the • • • • • • • • •	e lay	/er sta     	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 58 71 76
§ 9. § 10. § 11. § 12. § 13. § 14. § 15.	method	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2 lay - - - - - - - - - -	/er sta	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 58 71 76
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> <li>§ 15.</li> <li>§ 16.</li> </ul>	method	y the      	e lay	/er sta	ick	. 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 28	59 54 58 58 58 71 76 76 77 36
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> <li>§ 15.</li> <li>§ 16.</li> </ul>	method	y the      	e lay	/er sta	ick	. 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 28 . 28	59 54 58 58 71 76 77 56 39
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> <li>§ 15.</li> <li>§ 16.</li> <li>§ 17.</li> <li>§ 18.</li> </ul>	method	y the  	e lay	/er sta	uck	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 28 . 28 . 28	59 54 58 58 58 71 76 77 56 39 90
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> <li>§ 15.</li> <li>§ 16.</li> <li>§ 17.</li> <li>§ 18.</li> </ul>	method	y the  	e lay	/er sta	uck	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 28 . 28 . 28	59 54 58 58 58 71 76 77 56 39 90
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> <li>§ 15.</li> <li>§ 16.</li> <li>§ 17.</li> <li>§ 18.</li> <li>§ 19.</li> </ul>	method	y the	e lay	ver sta       	uck	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 28 . 28 . 28 . 28 . 28	59 54 58 58 58 71 76 77 56 39 50 58
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> <li>§ 15.</li> <li>§ 16.</li> <li>§ 17.</li> <li>§ 18.</li> <li>§ 19.</li> <li>§ 20.</li> </ul>	method	y the        	2 lay	ver sta   	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 58 71 76 77 36 39 90 98 55
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> <li>§ 15.</li> <li>§ 16.</li> <li>§ 17.</li> <li>§ 18.</li> <li>§ 19.</li> <li>§ 20.</li> <li>Chapter I</li> </ul>	method	y the   	2 lay	ver sta   	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 58 71 76 77 36 39 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> <li>§ 15.</li> <li>§ 16.</li> <li>§ 17.</li> <li>§ 18.</li> <li>§ 19.</li> <li>§ 20.</li> </ul> Chapter I <ul> <li>§ 1.</li> </ul>	method	y the	• lay • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	yer sta   	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 58 71 76 77 56 59 90 98 50 98 50 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80
<ul> <li>§ 9.</li> <li>§ 10.</li> <li>§ 11.</li> <li>§ 12.</li> <li>§ 13.</li> <li>§ 14.</li> <li>§ 15.</li> <li>§ 16.</li> <li>§ 17.</li> <li>§ 18.</li> <li>§ 19.</li> <li>§ 20.</li> </ul> Chapter I <ul> <li>§ 1.</li> <li>§ 2.</li> </ul>	method	y the   	• lay • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	yer sta   	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 58 71 76 73 6 39 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90
§ 9. § 10. § 11. § 12. § 13. § 14. § 15. § 16. § 17. § 18. § 19. § 20. Chapter I § 1. § 2. § 3.	method Unilateral compression elasticity of stearic acid boundary layers Molecular mechanism of unilateral compression of boundary layers Crushing in compression (concentrated load)	y the   	• lay • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	yer sta   	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 57 1 76 76 39 50 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80
	method	y the   		yer sta   	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 58 71 76 73 59 90 98 50 89 90 98 50 88 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12
	method	y the   		yer sta   	ick	· 25 · 25 · 26 · 26 · 26 · 27 · 27 · 27 · 27 · 27 · 27 · 27 · 27	59 54 58 57 1 76 7 36 39 0 8 50 8 50 8 50 8 50 8 50 8 50 8 50 8
	method	y the  	e lay	yer sta   	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 58 71 76 76 76 76 76 76 99 90 80 50 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80
	method	y the   	e lay	yer sta   	ick	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 58 71 76 73 69 90 80 50 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80
	method	y the  	2 lay	· er sta · · · · · · · ·	uck - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	59 54 58 57 76 77 63 90 85 50 85 12 4 24 24 24 24 25 15 15
	method	y the   	e lay	Yer Sta   	uck - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	
	method	y the   	2 lay	Yer Str   	ack	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	
	method	y the	2 lay	yer sta   	ack	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	
	method	y the	2 lay	yer sta   	ack	. 25 . 25 . 26 . 26 . 26 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27 . 27	

Chapter X	MOLECULAR PHYSICS OF BOUNDARY LAYERS AS APPLIED TO EN	GINEERING
	PROBLEMS	
§1.	General properties and principal kinds of lubricants	
§2.	Lubricants at high temperatures and pressures	390
	Solid lamellar lubricants	
§4.	Polymers as antifriction materials	393
§ 5.	Strength	
§ 6.	Cold working of solids	399
§7.	Other engineering problems	400
Chapter XI	. SOME METHODS AND INSTRUMENTS FOR THE STUDY OF BOUN	DARY FRICTION 405
	Cleaning of solid surfaces	
	Application of boundary layers to solid surfaces	
	Determination of the thickness of boundary layers	
	Application of pendulums to tribometry	
§ 5.	The measurement of molecular forces	436
§ 6.	Measurement of small deformations by accumulation (stack of boundary	layers) 441
APPENDIX	ES	447
Table	1. Physical properties of normal paraffins	447
Table	2. Properties of saturated fatty acids	
Table	3. Properties of primary normal alcohols.	450
Table	4. Dipole moments of some hydrocarbon molecules	451
BIBLIOGRA	РНҮ	452
AUTHOR I	NDEX	469
SUBJECT I	NDEX	475