Contents

I. Introduction

Solitons in Mathematics: Brief History
By R.K. Bullough and R.K. Dodd 2

Solitons in Physics. By J.A. Krumhansl 22

II. Mathematical Aspects

Numerical Studies of Solitons. By J.C. Eilbeck 28

Poles of the Toda Lattice. By J. Gibbon 44

Perturbation Theory of the Double Sine-Gordon Equation
By P.W. Kitchenside, A.L. Mason, R.K. Bullough, and P.J. Caudrey .. 48

Soliton Perturbations and Nonlinear Focussing. By A.C. Newell 52

Novel Class of Nonlinear Evolution Equations Solvable by the Spectral Transform Technique, Including the So-Called Cylindrical KdV Equation
By F. Calogero and A. Degasperis 68

The Complex Modified Korteweg-de Vries Equation, a Non-Integrable Evolution Equation. By C.F.F. Karney, A. Sen, and F.Y.F. Chu 71

III. Statistical Mechanics and Solid-State Physics

Soliton-Bound States in the Magnetic Gap. By A. Luther 78

Statistical Mechanics of Nonlinear Dispersive Systems
By A.R. Bishop 85

Some Applications of Instantons in Statistical Mechanics
By D.J. Wallace 104

The Theory of Structural Phase Transitions: Cluster Walls and Phonons
By A.D. Bruce 116

Nonlinear Lattice Dynamics: Molecular Dynamics Studies
By T. Schneider and E. Stoll 135

Computer Simulation of Structural Phase Transitions. By W.C. Kerr ... 150

Soliton-Like Features in a Two-Dimensional XY Model with Quartic Anisotropy. By E. Stoll and T. Schneider 154

Behavior of a ϕ^4-Kink in the Presence of an Inhomogeneous Perturbation By N. Theodorakopoulos, S. Hanna, and R. Klein 158

Solitary Wave Solutions in a Diatomic Lattice By H. Büttner and H. Bilz 162

Lattice Models of High Velocity Dislocation Motion By N. Flytzanis 166

Grain Boundaries as Solitary Waves By R.J. Harrison, G.H. Bishop, Jr., S. Yip, and T. Kwok 183

The Relation of Solitons to Polaritons in Coupled Systems By D.F. Nelson 187

Solitons in $CsNiF_3$: Their Experimental Evidence and Their Thermodynamics. By M. Steiner and J.K. Kjems 191

Structure and Stability of Domain Walls - Phase Transition By J. Lajzerowicz and J.J. Niez 195

Periodic Lattice Distortions and Charge Density Waves in One- and Two-Dimensional Systems. By R.H. Friend 199

Solitons in Incommensurate Systems. By P. Bak 216

Fluctuations and Freezing in a One-Dimensional Liquid: $Hg_{3-\delta}AsF_6$ By J.D. Axe 234

Charge Density Wave Systems: The ϕ-Particle Model. By M.J. Rice..... 246

The Soliton Lattice: Application to the ω Phase. By B. Horovitz 254

The New Concept of Transitions by Breaking of Analyticity in a Crystallographic Model. By S. Aubry 264

Textures in Superfluid ^{3}He. By K. Maki 278

Creation of Spin Waves in ^{3}HeB. By P.W. Kitchenside, R.K. Bullough, and P.J. Caudrey 291

The Interaction of Spin Waves in Liquid He^3 in Several Dimensions By J.D. Gibbon 297

Josephson Transmission Line Oscillators. By A.C. Scott 301

Dissipative Structures in Quasi-One-Dimensional Superconductors By A. Baratoff 313

Solitary Phenomena in Finite Dissipative Discrete Systems By E. Ben Jacob, and Y. Imry 317

Stability of Nonuniform States in Systems Exhibiting Continuous Bifurcation. By M. Büttiker and H. Thomas 321

The Sine-Gordon Chain: Mass Diffusion. By T. Schneider and E. Stoll 326

Solitary-Wave Propagation as a Model for Poling in PVF_2 By A.J. Hopfinger, A.J. Lewanski, T.J. Sluckin, and P.L. Taylor ... 330

Theory of One-Dimensional Ionic and Solitary Wave Conduction in Potassium Hollandite. By J.B. Sokoloff and A. Widom 334

IV. Summary

Summary: Where Do Solitons Go From Here? By S.E. Trullinger 338

Index of Contributors 341