

# CONTENTS

<b>PART I. EQUILIBRIUM THERMODYNAMICS</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1. THERMODYNAMIC VARIABLES AND PROCESSES</b>	<b>3</b>
1. Thermodynamic systems	3
2. The empirical temperature	6
3. Work processes	9
<b>2. THE BASIC VARIABLES OF THERMODYNAMICS</b>	<b>15</b>
4. Internal energy	15
5. Heat	18
6. The empirical entropy	20
7. Absolute temperature and entropy	22
8. Degeneracy of simple systems	26
9. The second law of thermodynamics	28
10. Heat capacities, compressibility, and other derivatives	30
11. Systems in electromagnetic fields	38
<b>3. SYSTEMS INVOLVING INTERNAL VARIABLES</b>	<b>44</b>
12. Compound systems not in thermal equilibrium	44
13. The law of entropy increase	47
14. Homogeneous open systems	50
15. Characteristic functions	53
16. Thermodynamic inequalities	57
17. Equilibrium and stability	59
18. Chemical equilibria and stability	63
19. The time variable in thermodynamics	66
20. Irreversibility	70
<b>4. SYSTEMS POSSESSING INTERNAL DEGREES OF FREEDOM</b>	<b>73</b>
21. Internal degrees of freedom	74
22. Kinetic definitions for the independent variables	78
23. The state equations	79
24. The Maxwellian distribution function	84
25. Kinetic entropy	87
<b>5. STATISTICAL THERMODYNAMICS</b>	<b>95</b>
26. Entropy as a statistical average	96
27. The principal ensembles of statistical thermodynamics	101
28. Other ensembles	105
29. Fluctuation theory	109
30. Ensembles in phase-space	112
31. Some applications of Hamiltonians	116
32. The distributions of quantum statistical mechanics	118
33. State equations for perfect gases	122
34. Crystalline solids	128
35. The thermodynamics of radiation	132
36. Information theory and thermodynamics	135

<b>PART II. PROCESS THERMODYNAMICS</b>		<b>141</b>
<b>6. GENERAL PRINCIPLES</b>		<b>143</b>
37. The basic equilibrium thermodynamics		143
38. Entropy production rate in a fluid		146
39. Linear constitutive relations		152
40. Constraints on the phenomenological coefficients		156
<b>7. THE RECIPROCAL RELATIONS</b>		<b>162</b>
41. Historical survey		162
42. Proof of the reciprocal relations		164
43. The reciprocal relations of fluctuation theory		169
44. Transformation properties of the reciprocal relations		174
45. Applications of the reciprocal relations		179
<b>8. MATERIAL INVARIANCE AND VISCOSITY</b>		<b>181</b>
46. Central symmetry		181
47. Transverse isotropy		183
48. General isotropy		187
49. Viscosity in an isotropic fluid		191
50. Viscosity in a fluid with transverse isotropy		197
<b>9. FLUID MIXTURES</b>		<b>200</b>
51. The basic entropy inequality for a mixture		200
52. The rate of entropy production in a mixture		205
53. One-fluid equations for a mixture		208
54. Constitutive equations for mixtures		214
55. Minimum entropy production		217
<b>10. MAGNETO-PLASMAS AND SUPERFLUIDS</b>		<b>223</b>
56. Fluid equations for a magneto-plasma		223
57. Wave attenuation in a magneto-plasma		231
58. Fluid equations for liquid helium II		240
59. Dissipative processes in helium II		244
60. Waves in liquid helium II		252
61. Rotating superfluids		254
<b>11. INTERNAL PROCESSES</b>		<b>261</b>
62. Relaxation phenomena		262
63. Dynamic state and constitutive equations		266
64. Linear response theory		270
65. Propagation of sound waves through a relaxing gas		278
66. Processes in an 'internal' space		284
<b>12. THE FLUCTUATION DISSIPATION THEOREM</b>		<b>288</b>
67. Fluctuating internal variables		288
68. The fluctuation-dissipation theorem		295
69. Special cases of the theorem		300
70. The fluctuation-dissipation theorem for adiabatic systems		303

## CONTENTS

xi

13. KINETIC PROCESSES	308
71. Conservation laws	308
72. The $H$ -theorem for kinetic processes	313
73. Simple kinetic constitutive relations	320
74. General kinetic equations	324
75. Boltzmann's equation	334
76. On solving the kinetic equation	342
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING	351
INDEX	354