

CONTENTS

PREFACE	vii
LIST OF SYMBOLS	ix
1. INTRODUCTORY SURVEY	
Basic laws of heat conduction and diffusion. Extension to systems in which thermal gradients and concentration gradients exist together. A preliminary survey of problems associated with adequate thermodynamic and kinetic descriptions of such systems	1
2. PRINCIPLES OF NON-EQUILIBRIUM THERMODYNAMICS	
Calculation of rate entropy increase, and the definition of thermodynamic functions in non-equilibrium systems. Assumption of linear relationships between 'forces' and 'flows'. Onsager's equations. Limitations. Problems of nomenclature and of notation. Quantities of transfer. Application to homogeneous reacting system. Calculation of dissipation function for heterogeneous and homogeneous systems	8
3. PHENOMENOLOGY OF DIFFUSION AND THERMAL DIFFUSION	
Fick's law, the problem of the reference frame, definitions of diffusion coefficients. Differential, integral, intrinsic, and tracer diffusion coefficients for binary systems. Extension to multi-component and non-isothermal systems	35
4. THERMODYNAMIC THEORY OF DIFFUSION, THERMAL DIFFUSION AND THERMAL CONDUCTION IN CONTINUOUS SYSTEMS	
Systems of two uncharged components. Solutions of electrolytes. Non-isothermal cells. The transported entropy of the electron	47
5. EXPERIMENTAL METHODS OF STUDYING DIFFUSION PROCESSES IN LIQUIDS	
Steady state processes; diaphragm cell method. Restricted diffusion; Harned's conductimetric method. Free diffusion; optical methods. Calculation of diffusion coefficients from refractive index gradient curves, from Gouy fringe, and from 'integral fringe' patterns. Design of diffusion cells. Measurement of self-diffusion coefficients	75
6. INTERPRETATION OF DIFFUSION COEFFICIENTS: I. THEORIES OF DIFFUSION	
Hydrodynamic theories. Eyring theory of viscosity and diffusion. Onsager-Fuoss theory of mutual and tracer diffusion coefficients in electrolyte solutions	126
7. INTERPRETATION OF DIFFUSION COEFFICIENTS: II. EXPERIMENTAL TESTS OF THE THEORETICAL EQUATIONS	
Self-diffusion coefficients in pure liquids and their variation with temperature. Test of Stokes-Einstein theory. Self-diffusion in binary non-electrolyte solutions. Tracer diffusion of ions in aqueous solution. Mutual diffusion coefficients in aqueous electrolyte solutions, and in binary mixtures of non-electrolytes	152

CONTENTS

8. EXPERIMENTAL ASPECTS OF THERMAL DIFFUSION

Methods of studying the pure Soret effect, and the calculation of Soret coefficients from experimental measurements. Thermocells. Phenomenological theory of thermogravitational columns. Design of columns for separation of mixtures and for the measurement of Soret coefficients 183

9. THERMAL DIFFUSION STUDIES: I. NON-ELECTROLYTE SYSTEMS

Tests of integrated diffusion equations for pure Soret effect cells, and for thermogravitational columns. The 'forgotten effect'. Theories of the heat of transfer in non-electrolyte systems. Separation of liquid mixtures of non-electrolytes, of polymer solutions, of liquid metals, and of isotopic species 230

10. THERMAL DIFFUSION STUDIES: II. ELECTROLYTE SOLUTIONS

Thermoelectric powers of thermocells. Soret coefficients of electrolytes, ionic entropies of transfer and transported entropies of ions. Separation of ternary mixtures. Interpretation of entropies of transfer 262

11. THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY OF LIQUIDS

Conditions for the establishment of convection-free, unequally heated liquid columns. Experimental methods. Reliability of experimental data. Theory of abnormal conductivity of water. Theories of thermal conductivity of normal liquids 291

AUTHOR INDEX 321

SUBJECT INDEX 325