

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	v
LIST OF COMMITTEES	vi

PART I - NOISE IN PHYSICAL SYSTEMS

INVITED PAPERS

C.M. VAN VLIET and G.S. KOUSIK, Quantum 1/f noise in semiconductors involving ionized impurity scattering and various types of electron-phonon scattering	3
A. VAN DER ZIEL, Theory of and experiments on quantum 1/f noise	11
K. KANDIAH, Low frequency noise mechanisms in field effect transistors	19
F.N. HOOGE, Comparison of 1/f noise theories and experiments	27
L.J. DE FELICE, W. GOOLSBY and D. HUANG, Membrane noise and excitability	35
M.F. BOCKO, F. BORDONI, F. FULIGNI, and W.W. JOHNSON, Squeezed noise in precision force measurements	47
P. CARELLI, Noise in SQUIDs	57
A. AMBRÓZY, Noise measurements on thick film resistors	65
M. SAVELLI and R. ALABEDRA, Review of noise in photodiodes and prospective aspects	71
L. STORM, On the metrological aspects of Johnson noise, noise thermometry and precision determination of Boltzmann's constant	79
L.O. CHUA, Chaos in nonlinear electronic circuits	87
THEORY (GENERAL)	
T. MUNAKATA, T. MIMAKI and D. WOLF, On the second moments of the probability densities of level-crossing time-intervals	91
R.B. PEREZ, J.L. MUNÓZ-COBÓ and V. HERNANDEZ, Parametric excitation in physical systems: The connection matrices method	95
G. VERDU, J.L. MUNÓZ-COBÓ and J.T. MIHALCZO, New contributions to neutron stochastic transport theory in the time and in the frequency domain	99
J.P. NOUGIER, A. MOATADID, J.C. VAISSIERE and D. GASQUET, Numerical modeling of the noise of one dimensional devices	105

C. MACCONE, Eigenfunctions and energy for time-rescaled Gaussian processes	109
H. PEREZ, T. KAWABATA and T. MIMAKI, Some experimental results on first passage time problem for Gaussian process	113
T. MIMAKI, Computer simulation of Barkhausen jump field distribution	117
P. HANGGI, F. MOSS and P.V.E. McCLINTOCK, Bistability driven by colored noise: Theory and experiment	121
F. MOSS, D.K. KONDEPUDI and P.V.E. McCLINTOCK, Branch selectivity at a pitchfork bifurcation in the presence of noise	125
Z. IVANOV, Z. GENCHEV and B. TODOROV, Chaotic oscillations in Josephson junctions	129
R.C.M. DOW, C.J. LAMBERT, R. MANSELLA, P.V.E. McCLINTOCK and F. MOSS, Response of a cubic bistable system to parametric modulation in the extreme colour limits of external noise	133
P.V.E. McCLINTOCK and F. MOSS, Stochastic postponement of critical onsets in a bistable system	137
P.V.E. McCLINTOCK, R. MANSELLA, J.M. SANCHO and F. MOSS, Correlation times in the cubic bistable system	141
S. DEMOLDER and A. VAN CALSTER, A model for the electrical conduction and 1/f-noise in cermet thick film resistor-systems	145
DEVICES	
M.J. UREN, M.J. KIRTON and D.J. DAY, Gate dependent random telegraph noise in silicon MOSFETs	151
A. MIOTELLO, M. MAZZER, M. CERDONIO and S. VITALE, Thermal noise in a high inductance SQUID	155
T. KAWAKUBO, H. AKABANE and T. TSUCHIYA, Mode fluctuations in semiconductor laser	159
A.D. VAN RHEENEN and G. BOSMAN, Monte Carlo calculations of the diffusion coefficient and the drift velocity of electrons in an AlGaAs-GaAs quantum well device	163
C.F. WHITESIDE, G. BOSMAN, A. VAN DER ZIEL, W. KOPP and H. MORKOC, High-frequency channel noise of modulation-doped AlGaAs-GaAs FETs	167
J. ANDRIAN, G. BOSMAN, A. VAN DER ZIEL and C.M. VAN VLIET, Hot electron diffusion noise associated with intervalley scattering in short GaAs devices	171
E.A. HENDRIKS, R.J.J. ZIJLSTRA and J. WOLTER, Current noise in n-channel Si-MOSFET's at 4.2 K	175
R. ALABEDRA, B. ORSAL, M. VALENZA, G. LECOY and M. SAVELLI, Noise and impact ionization rates for electrons and holes in $\text{Hg}_{0.3}\text{Cd}_{0.7}\text{Te}$ avalanche photodiodes	181
B. ORSAL, R. ALABEDRA, T. BELATOUI, A. JOULLIE and A. SCAVENNEC, Preparation and noise characterization of GaAl(As)Sb diffused P'N diodes	185

M. TRIPPE, G. BOSMAN and A. VAN DER ZIEL, High frequency noise in Schottky barrier diodes	191
G. BLASQUEZ, C. LIMSAKUL, J.P. BAILBE, A. MARTY and C. ANTARASANA, Current noise in GaAlAs/GaAs heterojunction bipolar transistors	195
R.P. JINDAL, Noise phenomena in submicron channel length silicon NMOS transistors	199
V. BAREIKIS, K. KIBICKAS, J. LIBERIS, R. MILIUSYTÉ and P. SAKALAS, Noise in short n ⁻ n ⁻ n ⁺ GaAs diodes	203
BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS	
D. LOVISOLLO, R. LEVI, D. CANTINO and E. STROBBIA, Single channel currents in retinal cells	209
R.J. VAN DEN BERG, A. DE VOS, P. VAN DER BOOG and J. DE GOEDE, Resistivity fluctuations in ionic solutions	213
C. GABRIELLI, F. HUET and M. KEDDAM, Measurement and applications of noise generated by a metal-electrolyte interface	217
VARIOUS PHYSICAL SYSTEMS	
A.J. MADENACH, J. WERNER and H. STOLL, Noise at semiconductor grain boundaries: A quantitative model	223
D. GASQUET, M. DE MURCIA, J.P. NOUGIER and M. FADEL, Diffusion noise of hot electrons in GaAs at 300 K	227
D. GASQUET, B. AZAIS, J.C. VAISSIERE and J.P. NOUGIER, Generation recombination noise in p-Si at 77 K	231
P. LUGLI and L. REGGIANI, Electron-electron interaction effect on the spectral density of current fluctuations of hot electrons in Si	235
S. TEHRANI, G. BOSMAN, C.M. VAN VLIET and L.L. HENCH, Space-charge-limited voltage noise in the presence of traps in SiC	239
J.J. BROPHY and S.W. SMITH, Noise in sodium β'' alumina single crystals	243
S.W. SMITH and J.J. BROPHY, Noise in silver β'' alumina ceramics	247
K. ZEIBIG, S. STIELER and C. HEIDEN, Stochastic behaviour of individual Barkhausen discontinuities in iron whiskers	251
F. FIORILLO and G. BERTOTTI, Barkhausen noise: A link between the macroscopic dynamics of the magnetization process and the macroscopic properties of ferromagnetic materials	255
M. CELASCO, A. MASOERO, P. MAZZETTI, G. MONTALENTI and A. STEPANESCU, Surface Barkhausen noise measurements by means of optical techniques	259
H.F.F. JOS, R.J.J. ZIJLSTRA and J.L. DE BOER, Noise in the quasi-onedimensional conducting (TCNQ) ₂ salts: MEM (TCNQ) ₂ , MEtM (TCNQ) ₂ and MBM (TCNQ) ₂	263

R. DITTRICH and C. HEIDEN, Stochastic stress-strain relaxation processes in the vortex lattice of a type-II superconductor	267
K.F. KNOTT, I. BELLO and L. HAWORTH, Ageing effects and excess noise in ion beam irradiated polymer films	271
QUANTUM NOISE	
R. JUNG, G.L. INGOLD, P. SCHRAMM and H. GRABERT, Properties of low temperature quantum noise	277
U. WEISS and H. GRABERT, Macroscopic quantum coherence	281
H. GRABERT, P. OLSCHOWSKI and U. WEISS, Macroscopic quantum tunneling	285
A. BARONE, C. CAMERLINGO, R. CRISTIANO and P. SILVESTRINI, Thermal and quantum noise in overdamped Josephson junctions	289
H.R. BILGER and M.R. SAYEH, White noise and 1/f noise in optical oscillators: State-of-the-art in ringlasers	293
G. D'ARIANO, M. RASETTI and M. VADACCHINO, Noise in non-linear amplifiers: Quantum limit in a squeezed operating state	297
APPLICATIONS AND MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES	
S. HASHIGUCHI and M. YAJIMA, Measurement of temperature fluctuation spectra in current-carrying microbridges	303
G. MARTINES and M. SANNINO, Accurate measurements of optimum noise parameters of microwave transistors	307
L. SPIRALSKI, Measurement of electronic devices noise with elimination of self-noise of measuring system	313
L. SPIRALSKI and D. BARTKIEWICZ, A new method for potentiometer clicks evaluation	317
MISCELLANEOUS	
M. PLANAT and J.J. GAGNEPAIN, Temperature dependence of 1/f noise in quartz resonators in relation with acoustic attenuation	323
A. MASOERO, A.M. RIETTO, M. PRUDENZIATI and B. MORTEN, Flicker noise in thick-film (CERMET) resistors: The effect of the firing temperature	327
W.J. KLEEN, Thermal noise and zero-point-energy	331
E.J.P. MAY, S.H. AL-CHARACHAFCHI and H.H. MEHDI, 1/f and 1/Δf noise in carbon-loaded polyurethane	333
S. HASHIGUCHI, T. SANADA and H. OHKUBO, Contact-free detection of current noise	337
S.W. TEITSWORTH and R.M. WESTERVELT, Deterministic noise in extrinsic photoconductors	341
F.J. DE LA RUBIA, Stabilization by external white noise	345

PART 2 - 1/F NOISE**THEORY**

K.F. KNOTT, Is 1/f noise fundamental to the generation-recombination process?	353
P. GRUBER, 1/f-noise generator	357
G. GUTIERREZ, D. CADORIN, R. PADILLA and M. OCTAVIO, Autoregressive model for 1/f noise	361
Th.M. NIEUWENHUIZEN and M.H. ERNST, Properties of 1/f-noise in hopping models	365
F. GRÜNEIS, Is 1/f noise a doubly stochastic process?	369
J.E. LLEBOT, J. CASAS-VAZQUEZ and J.M. RUBI, Flicker noise in a continuous time random walk model	373
L.Z. HASSE, Analysis of 1/f noise power fluctuations based on structure functions	377

DEVICES

L.K.J. VANDAMME and J.R. DE BOER, 1/f noise in the light output of laser diodes	381
J.R. DE BOER and L.K.J. VANDAMME, Correlation between 1/f fluctuations in laser diodes	385
T.G.M. KLEINPENNING, On 1/f mobility fluctuations in bipolar transistors (I): Theory	389
T.G.M. KLEINPENNING, On 1/f mobility fluctuations in bipolar transistors (II): Experiment	393
X.N. ZHANG, A. VAN DER ZIEL and H. MORKOC, Location of 1/f noise sources in bipolar transistors	397
Z.H. FANG, S. CRISTOLOVEANU and A. CHOVENT, 1/f noise modifications in electrically degraded short-channel MOSFETs	401
G. BLASQUEZ and D. SAUVAGE, Flicker noise due to minority carrier trapping in the bulk of bipolar transistors	405

VARIOUS PHYSICAL SYSTEMS

R.H.M. CLEVERS, Dependence of the 1/f noise parameter α_Q on volume and temperature	411
J. PELZ and J. CLARKE, The effects of 500 keV electron irradiation and subsequent annealing on 1/f noise in copper films	415
B. PELLEGRINI, Shot and flicker noise of p-n junction in the generation-recombination, diffusion and high-injection regions	419
B. PELLEGRINI, R. SALETTI, B. NERI and P. TERRENI, $1/f^\gamma$ noise generators	425
A. KUSY and A. SZPYTMA, Sources of 1/f noise in RuO_2 -based thick resistive films	429
M. MIHAILA, Lattice vibrations in silicon by 1/f noise spectroscopy	433
M. MIHAILA, Phononic structures in the 1/f noise parameter of the gold films	437

A.H. DE KUIJPER and T.G.M. KLEINPENNING, 1/f noise in the micro-Hertz range	441
A. AMBROZY and L.B. KISS, 1/f noise generator	445
E.J.P. MAY and H.H. MEHDI, Low frequency noise in a system composed of two electrodes with a butane flame between them	449
S.A. HAYAT and B.K. JONES, 1/f noise in MOS inversion layers	451
E.J.P. MAY and H.M. ANIAGYEI, 1/f noise in ferrites	455
A. BELU-MARIAN, D. URSUTIU, S. DUMITRU, R. MANAILA and A. DEVENYI, Temperature dependence of 1/f noise in thin NiCr films	459
QUANTUM NOISE	
P.H. HANDEL, Coherent states quantum 1/f noise and the quantum 1/f effect	465
G.S. KOUSIK, C.M. VAN VLIET, G. BOSMAN, W.H. ELLIS and E.E. CARROLL, 1/f noise in alpha-particle radioactive decay of $^{94}\text{Pu}^{239}$, $^{95}\text{Am}^{241}$ and $^{96}\text{Cm}^{244}$	469
P.H. HANDEL and C.M. VAN VLIET, Quantum 1/f noise in solid state scattering, recombination, trapping and injection processes	473
P.H. HANDEL, Gravidynamic quantum 1/f noise	477
A. VAN DER ZIEL and P.H. HANDEL, 1/f noise in n ⁺ -p junctions calculated with quantum 1/f theory	481
X.N. ZHANG and A. VAN DER ZIEL, Test for the presence of injection-extraction and of Umklapp quantum 1/f noise in the collector of silicon transistors	485
P.H. HANDEL, Quantum 1/f noise in SQUIDS	489
MS.X.L. WU and A. VAN DER ZIEL, Experiments on high-frequency and 1/f noise in long n ⁺ -p $\text{Hg}_{1-x}\text{Cd}_x\text{Te}$ diodes	491
APPLICATIONS AND MEASUREMENTS TECHNIQUES	
H.P. BALTES, A. NATHAN, D.R. BRIGLIO and Lj. RISTIĆ, Optimization of split-drain MAGFET geometries with respect to 1/f noise	497
L.B. KISS and A. AMBROZY, Time measurement by noise: Reduction of flicker-floor	501
L.Z. HASSE, A. KONCZAKOWSKA and L. SPIRALSKI, Data acquisition system for noise characterization in the very low frequency range	505
R.J. PRANCE, H. PRANCE, T.D. CLARK, J.E. MUTTON, T.P. SPILLER and R. NEST, Measurement of the electron pair transfer frequency in a superconducting weak link device	509
A. KONCZAKOWSKA, The method and system for semiconductor noise evaluation	513
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	
AUTHOR INDEX	517
SUBJECT INDEX	525
	529