

Contents

Preface

PART I. THERMODYNAMICS	1
1. Introduction	3
Historical. Thermodynamics and statistical mechanics. Equilibrium states	
2. Heat, Temperature, and Pressure	7
Temperature. Heat and energy. Pressure and atomic motion. Pressure in a perfect gas	
3. State Variables and Equations of State	13
Extensive and intensive variables. Pairs of mechanical variables. The equation of state of a gas. Other equations of state. Partial derivatives	
4. The First Law of Thermodynamics	23
Work and internal energy. Heat and internal energy. Quasistatic processes. Heat capacities. Isothermal and adiabatic processes	
5. The Second Law of Thermodynamics	32
Heat engines. Carnot cycles. Statements of the second law. The thermodynamic temperature scale	
6. Entropy	40
A thermal-state variable. Reversible processes. Irreversible processes. Entropy of a perfect gas. The Joule experiment. Entropy of a gas. Entropy of mixing	
7. Simple Thermodynamic Systems	51
The Joule-Thomson experiment. Black-body radiation. Paramagnetic gas	

CONTENTS

ix

8. The Thermodynamic Potentials	59
The internal energy. Enthalpy. The Helmholtz and Gibbs functions. Procedures for calculation. Examples and useful formulas	
9. Changes of Phase	68
The solid state. Melting. Clausius-Clapeyron equation. Evaporation. Triple point and critical point	
10. Chemical Reactions	78
Chemical equations. Heat evolved by the reaction. Reactions in gases. Electrochemical processes	
PART II. KINETIC THEORY	85
11. Probability and Distribution Functions	87
Probability. Binomial distribution. Random walk. The Poisson distribution. The normal distribution	
12. Velocity Distributions	96
Momentum distribution for a gas. The Maxwell distribution. Mean values. Collisions between gas molecules	
13. The Maxwell-Boltzmann Distribution	103
Phase space. The Boltzmann equation. A simple example. A more general distribution function. Mean energy per degree of freedom. A simple crystal model. Magnetization and Curie's law	
14. Transport Phenomena	116
An appropriate collision function. Electric conductivity in a gas. Drift velocity. Diffusion	
15. Fluctuations	122
Equipartition of energy. Mean-square velocity. Fluctuations of simple systems. Density fluctuations in a gas. Brownian motion. Random walk. The Langevin equation. The Fokker-Planck equations	
PART III. STATISTICAL MECHANICS	137
16. Ensembles and Distribution Functions	139
Distribution functions in phase space. Liouville's theorem. Quantum states and phase space	
17. Entropy and Ensembles	147
Entropy and information. Information theory. Entropy for equilibrium states. Application to a perfect gas	

18. The Microcanonical Ensemble	154
Example of a simple crystal. Microcanonical ensemble for a perfect gas. The Maxwell distribution	
19. The Canonical Ensemble	163
Solving for the distribution function. General properties of the canonical ensemble. The effects of quantization. The high-temperature limit	
20. Statistical Mechanics of a Crystal	170
Normal modes of crystal vibration. Quantum states for the normal modes. Summing over the normal modes. The Debye formulas. Comparison with experiment	
21. Statistical Mechanics of a Gas	181
Factoring the partition function. The translational factor. The indistinguishability of molecules. Counting the system states. The classical correction factor. The effects of molecular interaction. The Van der Waals equation of state	
22. A Gas of Diatomic Molecules	195
The rotational factor. The gas at moderate temperatures. The vibrational factor	
23. The Grand Canonical Ensemble	202
An ensemble with variable N . The grand partition function. The perfect gas once more. Density fluctuations in a gas	
24. Quantum Statistics	208
Occupation numbers. Maxwell-Boltzmann particles. Bosons and fermions. Comparison among the three statistics. Distribution functions and fluctuations	
25. Bose-Einstein Statistics	220
General properties of a boson gas. Classical statistics of black-body radiation. Statistical mechanics of a photon gas. Statistical properties of a photon gas. Statistical mechanics of a boson gas. Thermal properties of a boson gas. The degenerate boson gas	
26. Fermi-Dirac Statistics	223
General properties of a fermion gas. The degenerate fermion gas. Behavior at intermediate temperatures	
27. Quantum Statistics for Complex Systems	238
Wave functions and statistics. Symmetric wave functions. Antisymmetric wave functions. Wave functions and equilibrium states. Electrons in a metal. Ortho- and para-hydrogen	

CONTENTS

xi

References	249
Problems	250
Constants	268
Glossary	270
Index	272