Contents

Foreword				
Preface				
1	Mathematical Introduction			
	1-1	Basic definitions	1	
	1-2	The boundary condition	4	
2	Inform	ation Contained in $G^{>}$ and $G^{<}$	10	
	2-1	Dynamical information	10	
	2-2	Statistical mechanical information contained in G	13	
3	The Ha	artree and Hartree-Fock Approximations	17	
	3-1	Equations of motion	17	
	3-2	Free particles	20	
	3-3	The Hartree approximation	21	
	3-4	The Hartree-Fock approximation	2 5	
4	Effect	of Collisions on G	28	
	4-1	Lifetime of single-particle states	28	
	4-2	Born approximation collisions	29	
	4-3	Structure of Σ_c and A	33	

į.

	4-4	Interpretation of the Born collision approximation	36
	4-5	Boltzmann equation interpretation	38
5	A Tech	nique for Deriving Green's Function Approximations	41
	5-1	Ordinary perturbation theory	44
	5-2	Expansion of Σ in V and G_0	48
	5-3	Expansion of Σ in V and G	50
6	Transp	oort Phenomena	5 2
	6-1	Boltzmann equation approach to transport	53
	6-2	Green's function description of transport	60
	6-3	Conservation laws for $g(U)$	64
	6-4	Relation of $g(U)$ to the distribution function $f(\mathbf{p},\mathbf{R},\mathbf{T})$	66
7		artree Approximation, the Collisionless Boltzmann on, and the Random Phase Approximation	68
	7-1	Collisionless Boltzmann equation	70
	7-2	Linearization of the Hartree approximation The random phase approximation	71
	7-3	Coulomb interaction	74
	7-4	Low-temperature fermion system and zero sound	79
	7-5	Breakdown of the random phase approximation	83
8	Relation between Real and Imaginary Time Response Functions		87
	8-1	Linear response	87
	8-2	Continuation of imaginary time response to real times	94
	8-3	Equations of motion in the real time domain	97
9	Slowly	Varying Disturbances and the Boltzmann Equation	102
	9-1	Derivation of the Boltzmann equation	103
	9-2	Generalization of the Boltzmann equation	110

CONTENTS

10	Quasi-	Equilibrium Behavior: Sound Propagation	121
	10-1	Complete equilibrium solutions	121
	10-2	Local equilibrium solutions	125
	10-3	Conservation laws	127
	10-4	Application of conservation laws to the quasi- equilibrium situation	130
	10-5	Sound propagation	136
11	The La	andau Theory of the Normal Fermi Liquid	139
	11-1	The Boltzmann equation	1 39
	11-2	The conservation laws	143
	11-3	Thermodynamic properties	148
12	The Shielded Potential		153
	12-1	Green's function approximation for Coulomb gas	153
	12-2	Calculation of the equation of state of a Coulomb gas	161
13	The T	Approximation	177
	13-1	Structure of the T matrix	177
	13-2	Breakdown of the T approximation in metals	187
Apŗ	Appendix Finite-Temperature Perturbation Theory for G		
References and Supplementary Reading			

2

xi