

# Contents

<b>1.</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	9
<b>2.</b>	<b>Physics of Complex Systems and their Evolution</b>	10
2.1.	Physical View of Evolution . . . . .	10
2.2.	Brief Scenario of Evolution . . . . .	15
<b>3.</b>	<b>Oscillations and Chaos in Mechanical and Electrical Systems</b>	20
3.1.	Self-Oscillations. Symmetry-Breaking in Time . . . . .	20
3.2.	Canonical-Dissipative Oscillators . . . . .	23
3.3.	Nonintegrable Mechanical Oscillators . . . . .	26
3.4.	Chaotic Motions of Forced Oscillators . . . . .	36
<b>4.</b>	<b>Oscillations and Chaos in Chemical and Biological Systems</b>	42
4.1.	Examples and Integrable Models . . . . .	42
4.2.	Nonintegrable Chemical Oscillators . . . . .	45
4.3.	Chemical Oscillations in Small Systems . . . . .	56
4.4.	An Oscillator Model of Enzyme Action . . . . .	64
4.5.	Investigation of Chaotic Processes . . . . .	72
<b>5.</b>	<b>Thermodynamical Aspects</b>	81
5.1.	The Role of Thermodynamics in Selforganization and Evolution . . . . .	81
5.2.	Global Balance Equations for Open Systems . . . . .	84
5.3.	Energy Conversion and Selforganization in Isothermal Systems . . . . .	87
5.4.	Thermodynamic Efficiency of Isothermal Energy Conversion. An Example . . . . .	92
5.5.	Lowering of Entropy. Two Examples . . . . .	103
<b>6.</b>	<b>Formation of Spatial Structures</b>	113
6.1.	Introduction . . . . .	113
6.2.	Functional Master Equation . . . . .	115
6.3.	Stationary Solutions of the Functional Master Equation . . . . .	120
<b>7.</b>	<b>Sequences, Information, and Language</b>	131
7.1.	Introduction . . . . .	131
7.2.	Entropy and Complexity . . . . .	132
7.3.	Languages and Anthologies . . . . .	137

<b>8.</b>	<b>Evolution of Simple Selfreproducing Systems</b>	140
8.1.	Genotype and Phenotype Spaces . . . . .	140
8.2.	The Dynamics in the Phenotype Space . . . . .	143
8.3.	Qualitative Analysis of the Behaviour of Species . . . . .	148
8.4.	The Eigen Function Problem of Phylogenesis . . . . .	153
8.5.	The Quantum Character of Phylogenesis . . . . .	160
<b>9.</b>	<b>Evolution of Lotka-Volterra Type Systems</b>	166
9.1.	Deterministic Theory . . . . .	166
9.2.	Extremum Principles . . . . .	178
9.3.	Thermodynamic Functions . . . . .	192
9.4.	Continuous Lotka-Volterra Systems . . . . .	197
9.5.	Phenotypic Changes under Limited Food Supply . . . . .	201
<b>10.</b>	<b>Evolution Processes on Discrete Occupation Spaces</b>	207
10.1.	Stochastic Behaviour of Mutants . . . . .	207
10.2.	Stochastic Description of Underoccupied Network Systems . . . . .	213
10.3.	Basic Processes in Underoccupied Networks . . . . .	218
<b>11.</b>	<b>Evolution of Developmental Systems</b>	226
11.1.	The Interference of Ontogenesis and Phylogenesis . . . . .	226
11.2.	Network Models of Aging . . . . .	226
11.3.	Models with Continuous Aging Time . . . . .	229
11.4.	Models of Development on the Phenotype Space . . . . .	233
	<b>References</b>	236
	<b>Subject Index</b>	247