## Contents

	INTRODUCTION	
	1. Background	1
I.	THE OLDER FORMULATION OF STATISTICO-MECHAN-	
	ICAL INVESTIGATIONS (KINETO-STATISTICS OF THE	
	Molecule	
	2. The first provisional probability postulates	4
	3. The equal frequency of apparently gleichbe-	
	rechtigt occurrences	4
	3a. The assumptions of Clausius	4
	3b. The Stosszahlansatz	5
	4. The relative frequency of non-gleichberechtigt	
	occurrences	6
	4a. The qualitative assumptions and the	
	first estimates of Clausius	6
	4b. Maxwell's derivation of a law for the dis-	_
	tribution of velocities	7
	4c. Boltzmann's generalization of the Max-	
	well distribution law	8
	5. Attempts to derive frequency postulates of	0
	the second kind from those of the first kind.	9
	Appendix to Section 5	10
	6. The Boltzmann H-theorem: The kinetic inter-	10
	pretation of irreversible processes	13
	7. Objections to the result concerning irreversi-	14
	bility	14
	7a. Loschmidt's Umkehreinwand (1876)	14

CONTE	NTS
-------	-----

		7b. Zermelo's Wiederkehreinwand	15
	8.	Closing remarks	16
II.		MODERN FORMULATION OF STATISTICO-ME-	
		ICAL INVESTIGATIONS (KINETO-STATISTICS OF	
		GAS MODEL)	
	9.	The mechanical properties of the gas model	17
		<ul><li>9a. The gas model and its phase</li><li>9b. The phase space of the gas model (Γ-</li></ul>	17
		space)	18
		9c. Liouville's theorem	20
		9d. Stationary density distributions in the	
		<b>Γ-</b> space	20
	10.	The gas model as an ergodic system	<b>21</b>
		10a. Ergodic mechanical systems	21
		10b. Ergodic density distributions in Γ-space	22
	11.		-
		motion of infinite duration	23
		11a. Boltzmann's investigations	<b>23</b>
		11b. Criticism and meaning of Boltzmann's	
		results	<b>26</b>
	12.		00
		(continued)	26
		12a. The phase space of the molecule ( $\mu$ -space): The state distribution <b>Z</b> of the	
		molecule	26
		12b. The volume in $\Gamma$ -space corresponding to	
		a state distribution Z.	27
		12c. Functions of the state distribution	27
		12d. The function $H(\mathbf{Z})$	29
		12e. The symbols $dH(\mathbf{Z})/dt$ and $\Delta H(\mathbf{Z})/\Delta t$ .	29
	13.		30
		distribution	30 31
	14.		32
		14a. The step function of the $H(\mathbf{Z})$ values	32
		14b. The <i>H</i> -curves 14c. The bundle of <i>H</i> -curves: Its concentra-	04
		tion curve	34
		14d. The curve of the <i>H</i> -theorem	35
		14u. The curve of the $m$ -theorem $\dots$	00

xiv

15.	The statistical character of kinetic interpre-	
	tations	
	15a. Distribution of state and observable	
	data	
	15b. Postulate of determinacy: The Brown-	
	ian motion	
16.	A retrospective view of the Umkehreinwand	
	and Wiederkehreinwand	
17.	The relationship of the statistical interpreta-	
	tion to the entropy theorem	
18.	Further statistical development of the Stoss-	
	zahlansatz: Hypothesis of molecular chaos	
	18a. Boltzmann's ideas	
	18b. More precise determination of the dis-	
	tribution of state: The Jeans grouping	
	18c. The hypothesis of molecular chaos	
III W C	and the second s	
	HBBS'S Elementary Principles in Statistical	
Mecha		
19.	The problem of axiomatization in kineto- statistics	
00	W. Gibbs's program in his Statistical Me-	
20.	chanics	
21.	The introduction of certain special stationary	
21.	density distributions in $\Gamma$ -space (canonical	
	and microcanonical distributions)	
99	Relations between average values for canoni-	
44.	cally distributed ensembles of systems	
	22a. Some of Gibbs's results	
	22b. Relationship to the Maxwell-Boltzmann	
	distribution	
	22c. Gibbs's measure $\sigma$ for the deviation from	
	the canonical distribution	
0.0	Nonstationary distributions of density in $\Gamma$ -	
23.		
	space	
	23a. The "disarrangement" of nonstationary	
	distributions	
	23b. The behavior of special nonstationary	
	ensembles of gas models	

xv

24.	The analogy to the observable behavior of		
	thermodynamic systems	56	
	24a. Auxiliary formulas	57	
	24b. Gas in thermal equilibrium and the		
	equalization of temperature of two		
	bodies of unequal temperature	58	
	24c. The temperature as an integrating		
	factor: The meaning of entropy and the		
	increase of entropy for irreversible		
	processes	60	
	24d. Remarks on the interpretation of en-		
	tropy by means of Gibbs's measure		
	$(-\Sigma)$	62	
	24e. The monocycle analogies with thermo-		
	dynamics	63	
25.	Articles following or related to Gibbs's treat-		
	$ment\ldots$	64	
<b>2</b> 6.	Conclusion	67	
APPE	NDIX		
	Appendix to Section 23: Nonstationary dis-		
	tributions of density in Γ-space	71	
28.	Appendixes to Sections 24 and 25: The anal-		
	ogy to the observable behavior of the thermo-		
	dynamic systems and Articles following or		
	related to Gibbs's treatment	72	
29.	Appendix to Section 26: Concluding remark.	75	
30.	Appendix to Section 19: The problem of		
	axiomatization in kineto-statistics	78	
Note	S	80	
		109	
Bibliography			