TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE v

Introduction to modern theory of phase transitions 1
J.M.J. VAN LEEUWEN

Renormalization theory for systems with continuously varying exponents 7
H.J.F. KNOPS

Introduction 7
Discrete Gaussian model 7
XY-model 10
Vertex models 13
Generalized Villain model 15
Renormalization picture for the generalized Villain model 16
References 20

Statistical mechanics of ising spin glasses 21
K. BINDER

Introduction 21
General relations for ordering and correlations in spin glasses 26
Mean field theory of spin glasses: replica method and tap equations 29
Computer simulations for short-range Edwards-Anderson models 32
Is the "Freezing-Transition" a phase transition? 38
More realistic models 46
Conclusions 48
References 49

Two dimensional superfluidity and melting 53
D.R. NELSON

Introduction 53
Superfluidity and the two-dimensional XY model 59
Dynamic scaling and third sound in helium films 70
Statistical mechanics of melting 77
Melting dynamics 91
Anisotropic melting 97
References 103

Exactly solved models 109
R.J. BAXTER

Introduction 109
Matrix inversion trick for calculating the free energy 114
Generalized star-triangle relation 119
Solutions of the star-triangle relation 122
Corner transfer matrices 129
References 140

Spectral transform and solitons: an introduction to a novel technique to solve (certain classes of) nonlinear evolution equations 143
F. CALOGERO

Integrable many-body problems and related mathematical results 151
F. CALOGERO

Self-generated chaotic behavior in nonlinear mechanics 165
R.H.G. HELLEMAN

Introduction 166
Conservative systems 169
Dissipative systems 199
Acknowledgements 216
Appendix 216
References 219

The Boltzmann equation and fluctuations 235
E.G.D. COHEN

The Boltzmann equation 235
The approach to equilibrium--H-theorem 236
Remarks 237
The Chapman-Enskog solution of the Boltzmann equation 237
Fluctuations 240
Fluctuations around equilibrium 240
Fluctuations around a stationary state 243
Questions 245
Acknowledgement 246
Footnotes 246
References 246

Exact solutions of the nonlinear Boltzmann equation 249
M.H. ERNST

Introduction 249
Discrete velocity models 252
Simple continuous velocity model 256
Maxwell molecules 261
Diffuse scattering models 267
Very hard particle model 277
Conclusion 288
Acknowledgements 289
References 289

On relativistic kinetic theory: neutrino-antineutrino systems 293
S.R. DE GROOT

Kinetic theory 293
Transport equation 294
Linear theory 296
Approximation method 303
Application to neutrino-antineutrino systems 307
Acknowledgement 311
References 312

Hydrodynamic fluctuation theory for a one-component fluid in equilibrium; the non-linear case 313
D. BEDEAUX

Introduction 313
The Clebsch representation for an ideal fluid 315
Variational principle for ideal fluids and Hamiltonian formulation 317
The Liouville equation 322
Hydrodynamic fluctuations 325
Green-Kubo relations 328
Concluding remarks 331
Appendix 332
References 334

Some properties of quantum liquids and solids 335
R.A. GUYER

On the binding of many particle systems, T = O°K 335
Quantum crystals 345
Excitations of a quantum crystal, tunneling 351
The simplest magnet; the solid ^{3}He magnet 359
References 368

Quantum gases: spin-polarized atomic hydrogen and deuterium 369
I.F. SILVERA

Introduction 369
Limitations on density 371
Experimental stabilization of atomic H↓ and D↓ 371
H↓ in contact with helium surfaces 372
References 374

Superconductivity in the thirties 377
H.B.G. CASIMIR

AUTHOR INDEX 387