

Table of Contents

Part I	General Properties
Recipe for High-T_c Transition-Metal Chalcogenide Superconductors	
K. Alex Müller	1
1. Introduction	1
2. The Properties	2
3. Conclusions	9
Phase Separation as a Possible Scenario for High T_c Superconductors: A Particular Overview	
C. Di Castro and M. Grilli	12
1. Introduction	12
2. Phase separation: a relevant issue	16
3. A specific example	19
Point Contact Spectroscopy in the High T_c Oxides	
G. Deutscher	26
1. Introduction	26
2. Energy gap and Fermi velocity determination. The Eliashberg interpretation	29
3. The electron phonon interaction in $\text{La}_{1.85}\text{Sr}_{0.15}\text{CuO}_4$	31
4. Conjectures on the strong electron phonon and correlations interactions scenario - and some consequences regarding phase separation	34
Cuprate Superconductors: Universal Properties and Trends; Evidence for Bose-Einstein Condensation	
T. Schneider and M.H. Pedersen	37
1. Universal Properties and Trends	37
2. Evidence for Bose-Einstein Condensation	42
3. Conclusion	46

Part II Electronic Results I

Polaron Formation and Percolative Phase Separation in HTSC

V. Hizhnyakov, E. Sigmund, and G. Seibold	50
1. Introduction	50
2. Hole dynamics in CuO ₂ planes	51
2.1 Doped system	53
3. Two-particle states	55
4. Conditional hopping in one- and three band Hubbard models	58
4.1 One-band model for spin-conditioned hopping	60
5. Concluding remarks	64

On the Role of Electronic and Chemical Phase Separation: Susceptibility and Conductivity Experiments on La_{2-x}CuO_{4+δ}

R.K. Kremer, A. Simon, E. Sigmund, and V. Hizhnyakov	66
1. Introduction	66
2. Electronic Phase Separation	69
2.1 Quasiparticles	69
2.2 Phase Separation and Metalization	70
2.3 Counterions; chemical versus electronic phase separation	70
3. Experimental	71
4. Results and Discussion	73
4.1 Conductivity experiments	73
4.2 Equilibration and annealing experiments	76
5. Summary and Conclusions	79

The Phase Diagrams and Doped-Hole Segregation in La₂CuO_{4+δ} and La_{2-x}Sr_xCuO_{4+δ} ($x \leq 0.15$, $\delta \leq 0.12$)

D.C. Johnston, F. Borsa, P.C. Canfield, J.H. Cho, F.C. Chou, L.L. Miller, D.R. Torgeson, D. Vaknin, J. Zarestky, J. Ziolo, J.D. Jorgensen, P.G. Radaelli, A.J. Schultz, J.L. Wagner, S-W. Cheong, W.R. Bayless, J.E. Schirber, and Z. Fisk	82
1. Introduction	83
2. The La ₂ CuO _{4+δ} System	84
2.1 Relationship Between T_{ps} and T_N	84
2.2 La ₂ CuO _{4+δ} Phase Diagram and Structures	85
2.3 The Oxidation State(s) of the Excess Oxygen and the Doped-Hole Concentration in the CuO ₂ Plane	86
2.4 Single Crystal Synthesis and Characterization	87

2.5 Dependence of Superconducting Properties on Temperature and Pressure History	88
3. The $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$ System	90
3.1 The $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$ System ($\delta = 0$)	90
4. Concluding Remarks	96
Neutron Spectroscopy in $\text{RBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$ ($\text{R}=\text{Rare Earth}$, $6 \leq x \leq 7$) Compounds: Charge Transfer, Phase Separation, Spin Fluctuations	
A. Furrer, J. Mesot, P. Allenspach, U. Staub, F. Fauth and M. Guillaume	101
1. Introduction	101
2. CEF excitations in $\text{ErBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$ ($6 \leq x \leq 7$)	102
3. Analysis of the CEF results obtained for $\text{ErBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$	104
3.1 Charge transfer	104
3.2 Phase separation	105
3.3 Percolative superconductivity	108
4. Fractal sizes of the clusters	110
5. Low-energy Cu^{2+} spin fluctuations	111
5.1 Introductory remarks	111
5.2 Asymmetric line shape of CEF transitions in $\text{Ho}_{0.1}\text{Y}_{0.9}\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$	112
5.3 Neutron scattering from spin-polarized clusters	113
6. Conclusion	114

Part III Electronic Results II

Phase Separation in Cuprate Superconductors: Magnetic Resonance Studies

P.G. Baranov and A.G. Badalyan	118
1. Introduction	118
2. Experimental details	119
3. Results and discussion	120
4. Summary	129

Paramagnetic Resonance Studies of Phase Separation in Cuprate Superconductors

O.F. Schirmer and G. Wübbeler and Th. Wahlbrink	133
1. Introduction	133
2. Investigated materials and experimental details	134
3. Experimental results	134
3.1 $\text{La}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$ ceramics	134
3.2 $\text{La}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$ single crystal	138

3.3 $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$ ceramics	138
4. Discussion	139

Fermi Glass State in Partially Doped Insulating Cuprates

G. Yu, C.H. Lee and A.J. Heeger	142
1. Introduction	142
2. Dark transport in partially doped insulating cuprates	143
3. Conductivity under photoexcitation	146
4. Spectral response of the photoconductivity in partially doped insulating cuprates	150
5. Supporting evidence of the Fermi-glass state from ARPES, NQR and other experiments	152
6. Discussions and Remarks	153

Two-Magnon Raman Scattering in Doped $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$ with Respect to Confined Hole Clusters

P. Knoll, S. Lo, U. Hohenester, and M. Pressl	157
1. Introduction	157
2. Light scattering of spin fluctuations	158
3. Results	159

Part IV NMR and Mössbauer Studies**Electron Hole Ordering in $\text{La}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$**

M. Mehring, P. Gergen, C. Kessler, and S. Krämer	165
1. Introduction	165
2. Spin dynamics in as-prepared and Sr-doped $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$	168
3. Spin dynamics in electrochemically oxidized $\text{La}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$	168
4. Comparison of $1/T_1^*$, LFS and dc susceptibility measurements	174
5. The percolation model	175
6. A Ginsburg-Landau-Wilson model for phase separation	178
7. Summary	182

Microscopic Study of Local Structure and Charge Distribution in Metallic $\text{La}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$

P.C. Hammel, A.P. Reyes, E.T. Ahrens, Z. Fisk, P.C. Canfield, J.D. Thompson, and J.E. Schirber	185
1. Introduction	185
2. Macroscopic phase separation	187
3. Cooling rate dependence of T_c	187
4. Determination of local structure and local charge environments	189
4.1 La NQR	189

4.2 La NMR	190
4.3 Cu NQR	194
5. Interpretation and discussion	196
6. Conclusions	197
 Mössbauer Probe Measurements in $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$ and $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$	
P. Imbert, J.A. Hodges, C. Garcin, P. Bonville, and G. Jéhanno	199
1. Mössbauer emission measurements on highly dilute ^{57}Fe impurities in $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$	199
1.1 ^{57}Co doping process	199
1.2 ^{57}Fe room temperature emission measurements	199
1.3 ^{57}Fe low temperature emission measurements	200
1.4 Discussion and conclusions	202
2. Local properties of substituted $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$ examined by Mössbauer Spectroscopy on Yb^{3+} ion probes	204
2.1 Influence of the spatial distribution of oxygen on the magnetic properties of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6.55}$	204
2.2 Influence of cationic substitutions	205
2.3 Zn^{2+} substitution	205
2.4 Pr^{3+} substitution	207
2.5 Summary and Discussion	208

Part V Structural Phase Separation

Indications for a Phase Separation in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-x}$	
K. Conder, D. Zech, Ch. Krüger, E. Kaldis, H. Keller, A.W. Hewat, and E. Jilek	210
1. Introduction	210
2. Synthesis of the samples	211
3. X-ray lattice constants	212
4. Neutron diffraction	214
4.1 Experimental	214
4.2 Anomalies in the Cu-O bond lengths	217
5. Magnetization measurements	219
6. Oxygen diffusion and T_c splitting	222
7. Conclusions	223

Superconductivity Versus Oxygen Concentration in 123 Compounds: Influence of RE Ionic Radii Studied by Cu NQR

H. Luetgemeier, I. Heinmaa, D. Wagener, and S.M. Hosseini	225
1. Introduction	225
2. T_c versus x for different RE in $\text{REBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$	226
3. Cu NQR lines in different configurations	227
4. Experimental details	229
5. Results	229
5.1 NQR of Tm123	229
5.2 NQR of Nd123	231
6. Discussion	231
7. Conclusion	234

The Role of the Additional Oxygen Atoms on the Superconducting Properties of La_2CuO_4 -Related Compounds

J.C. Grenier, F. Arrouy, J.P. Locquet, C. Monroux, M. Pouchard, A. Villesuzanne, and A. Wattiaux	236
1. Introduction	236
2. Experimental and Results	237
2.1 Potentiostatic experiments on ceramics	237
2.2 Galvanostatic experiments on ceramics	239
2.3 Electrochemical oxidation of thin films	240
2.4 Electrochemical oxidation of crystals	244
2.5 Role of the additional oxygen atoms	244
2.6 Mobility of " O^- " in oxide lattices	252
3. Conclusion	253

Structural Disorder and Phase Separation in TmBaCuO as Seen from Tm NMR

O.N. Bakharev, A.V. Dooglav, A.V. Egorov, O.B. Marvin, V.V. Naletov, M.A. Teplov, A.G. Volodin, and D. Wagener	257
1. Experimental	257
2. Mean length of CuO chain segments	264
3. Localized Cu^{2+} centers	266
4. Phase separation in underdoped $\text{TmBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$	269

Part VI Electron-Phonon Interaction I

**The Coupling of a Wigner Polaronic Charge Density Wave
with a Fermi Liquid Arising from the Instability of a Wigner
Polaron Crystal: A Possible Pairing Mechanism in High T_c
Superconductors**

A. Bianconi and M. Missori	272
1. Introduction	272
2. The Polaron Size and its Temperature Dependence	274
3. The Polaron Pair Filling Factor and the Insulator to Metal Transition	276
4. Ordering of Polarons as Function of Doping	277
5. Partial Charge Density for the Polaron Gas and the Fermi Liquid ..	280
6. The Polaron Gas Condenses in a Generalized Wigner CDW at $\nu = 1$ and in a Generalized Wigner Crystal at $\nu = 2$	281
7. On the Pairing Mechanism	283

**Pairing Interaction and Phonon Renormalization Favored by
Phase Separation**

A. Bill, V. Hizhnyakov, and E. Sigmund	290
1. Introduction	290
2. Unitary transformations	292
3. The Cooper pair interaction	296
4. The phonon renormalization	297
5. Appendix	300

**Electronic Excitations in Undoped and Lightly Oxygen
Doped $\text{La}_2\text{CuO}_{4+y}$**

J.P. Falck, J.D. Perkins, A. Levy, M.A. Kastner, J.M. Graybeal, and R.J. Birgeneau	304
1. Introduction	304
2. Charge-Transfer Excitation	306
3. Crystal-Field Excitations	310
4. Impurity Absorption	313
5. Conclusion	317

Part VII Electron-Phonon Interaction II

Electronic Structure and High T_c Superconductivity in the Cuprates

J. Bok and L. Force	319
1. Introduction	319
2. Band structure of the cuprates	320
3. The Labb� Bok formula	323
4. The Coulomb repulsion between electrons	326
5. Coherence length and anisotropy effects	327
6. Phase separation and conclusion	331

Apex Oxygen Anharmonicity and Low Energy Electronic Transitions Observed in 1-2-3 by IR-Excited Raman Spectroscopy

G. Ruani	333
1. Introduction	333
2. IR excited FT-Raman spectroscopy	334
3. $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$ ($x \leq 2$): IR-Raman scattering at low oxygen concentration	334
4. $\text{ErBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$: $0.1 \leq x \leq 0.9$	340
5. ^{18}O Metallic $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$ Substituted Samples	342
6. Untwinned 1-2-3 Crystal: Electronic Background	346

Photoexcited Electrons and Holes in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$: A Study by Picosecond Raman Scattering

D. Mihailovic and I. Poberaj	352
1. Introduction	352
2. Photoinduced carriers	353
3. Photoinduced (super)conductivity and the effects of carriers on Raman spectra	354
4. Discussion	356
5. Conclusion	358

Anharmonic Effects Related to the Apical Oxygen Vibration in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$ by LAPW Calculations

C. Ambrosch-Draxl	360
1. Introduction	360
2. Method	361
3. Results	361

Part VIII Further Theoretical Concepts

Thermodynamics of the Emery Model	
K. Dichtel, J. Fritzenkötter, and J. Carstensen	365
1. Introduction	365
2. Phase Diagrams Including Separated Phases	366
3. A Strong Coupling Ansatz for the Emery Model	367
4. Spiral Magnetic Order	371
5. Self Energy and DOS in Weak Coupling	373
6. Conclusions	381
The Effect of Coulomb Interactions on Phase Separation	
U. Löw, V. J. Emery, K. Fabricius, and S.A. Kivelson	383
1. Introduction	383
2. The Phase Diagram	384
3. The Structure of the Ground States	386
4. Conclusion	390
Options for the Effective Electron-Electron-Interaction from Unitary Transformations	
M. Wagner	392
1. Introduction	392
2. Unitary Transformations in Physics	393
3. Fröhlich's Transformation	395
4. Moving Base Transformations	397
4.1 Moving Base in Q	397
4.2 Moving Base in P	398
5. A Didactical Cu – O – Cu Model	399