Contents

1 Elementary Concepts of Electric and Magnetic Fields. 1

1.1 Flux and Flux Density of Vector Fields 3

1.2 Equations of Matter - Constitutive Relations 10

2 Types of Vector Fields 15

2.1 Electric Source Fields 15

2.2 Electric and Magnetic Vortex Fields 16

2.3 General Vector Fields 17

3 Field Theory Equations 19

3.1 Integral Form of Maxwell's Equations 19

3.1.1 Faraday's Induction Law in Integral Form
Vortex Strength of Electric Vortex Fields 20

3.1.2 Ampere's Circuital Law in Integral Form
Vortex Strength of Magnetic Vortex Fields 23

3.1.3 Gauss's Law of the Electric Field
Source Strength of Electric Fields 30

3.1.4 Gauss's Law of the Magnetic Field
Source Strength of Magnetic Fields 31

3.2 Law of Continuity in Integral Form
Source Strength of Current Density Fields 32

3.3 Differential Form of Maxwell's Equations 37

3.3.1 Faraday's Induction Law in Differential Form
Vortex Density of Electric Vortex Fields 38

3.3.2 Ampere's Circuital Law in Differential Form
Vortex Density of Magnetic Vortex Fields 42

3.3.3 Divergence of Electric Fields
Source Density of Electric Fields 44

3.3.4 Divergence of Magnetic Fields
Source Density of Magnetic Fields 46

3.4 Law of Continuity in Differential Form
Source Density of Current Density Fields 47

3.5 Maxwell's Equations in Complex Notation 52

3.6 Integral Theorems of Stokes and Gauss 53

3.7 Network Model of Induction 55

4 Gradient, Potential, Potential Function 60

4.1 Gradient of a Scalar Field 62

4.2 Potential and Potential Function of Static Electric Fields 65

4.3 Development of the Potential Function from a Given Charge Distribution 69

4.3.1 Potential Function of a Line Charge 72

4.3.2 Potential Function of a General Charge Distribution 75

4.4 Potential Equations 77

4.4.1 Potential Equations for Fields without Space Charges 77

4.4.2 Potential Equations for Fields with Space Charges 80

4.5 Electric Vector Potential 84

4.6 Vector Potential of the Conduction Field 87

5 Potential and Potential Function of Magnetostatic Fields .. 90

5.1 Magnetic Scalar Potential 90

5.2 Potential Equation for Magnetic Scalar Potentials 92

5.3 Magnetic Vector Potential. 94

5.4 Potential Equation for Magnetic Vector Potentials ... 100

6 Classification of Electric and Magnetic Fields 103

6.1 Stationary Fields 107

6.1.1 Electrostatic Fields. 107

6.1.2 Magnetostatic Fields. 109

6.1.3 Static Conduction Field (DC Current-Conduction Field). 111

6.2 Quasi-Stationary Fields (Steady-State) Fields 115

6.2.1 Quasi-Static Electric Fields 115

6.2.2 Quasi-Static Magnetic Fields 118

6.2.3 Quasi-Static Conduction Fields 120

6.2.4 Conduction Fields with Skin Effect 121

6.3 Nonstationary Fields, Electromagnetic Waves 125

6.3.1 Wave Equation 125

6.3.2 Retarded Potentials. 129

6.3.3 Hertz Potentials. 134

6.3.4 Energy *Density* in Electric and Magnetic Fields, Energy Flow *Density* in Electromagnetic Waves 137

7 Transmission-Line Equations 139

8 Typical Differential Equations of Electrodynamics and Mathematical Physics 150

8.1 Generalized Telegraphist's Equation. 150

8.2 Telegraphist's Equation with a, b>0; c=0 151

8.3 Telegraphist's Equation with a>0; b=0; c=0 153

8.4 Telegraphist's Equation with b>0; a=0; c=0 154

8.5 Helmholtz Equation 156

8.6 Schroedinger Equation 160

8.7 Lorentz's Invariance of Maxwell's Equations 163

9 Numerical Calculation of Potential Fields 169

9.1 Finite-Element Method 169

9.2 Finite-Difference Method. 181

9.3 Charge Simulation Method 186

9.4 Monte Carlo Method. 190

9.5 General Remarks on Numerical Field Calculation 192

Appendix

A1 Units 194

A2 Scalar and Vector Integrals 197

A3 Vector Operations in Special Coordinate Systems 199

A4 Integral Operators $\{curl\}^{-1}$, $\{div\}^{-1}$, and $\{grad\}^{-1}$ 203

A5 Complex Notation of Harmonic Quantities 211

Literature. 213

Index. 216