

CONTENTS

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Introductory Remarks	1
1.2 Surface Waves	4
2. Fundamental Equations and Boundary Conditions	7
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 Bulk Equations	7
2.3 Surface Conditions	14
2.4 Force Densities and Surface Stresses	21
3. Basic Waves	28
3.1 Classification of Waves: Perturbation Theory	28
3.1.1 The Electrohydrodynamic, Perpendicular-Field Free-Charge Interaction (EH-If)	31
3.1.2 The Electrohydrodynamic, Perpendicular-Field, Polarization-Charge Interaction (EH-Ip)	39
3.1.3 The Magnetohydrodynamic, Perpendicular-Field, Magnetization-Charge Interaction (MH-I)	40
3.1.4 The Magnetohydrodynamic, Parallel-Field, Free-Current Interaction (MH-II _f)	41
3.1.5 The Magnetohydrodynamic, Parallel-Field, Amperian-Current Interaction (MH-II _a)	45
3.1.6 The Electrohydrodynamic, Parallel-Field, Korteweg-Current Interaction (EH-II)	46
3.2 Interpretation of Dispersion Equations	48
3.3 Field Distributions	53
3.4 Antiduality	56
4. Instability, Radiation, and Resonance	61
4.1 Introduction	61
4.2 Type I Waves: Instabilities	61
4.2.1 Theory	61
4.2.2 Type EH-If Waves: Experiment	64
4.2.3 Critique	66
4.3 Type II Waves: Surface-Wave Radiation	66
4.3.1 Theory	66
4.3.2 Type EH-II Waves: Experiment	68
4.3.3 Critique	70
4.4 Type I and II Waves: Resonances	70
4.4.1 Theory	70
4.4.2 Type EH-If, EH-II Waves: Experiment	73
4.4.3 Critique	75
4.5 Conclusions	76

5. The Planar Jet	77
5.1 Classification	77
5.1.1 The EH-If Planar Jet	78
5.1.2 The EH-If and MH-I Planar Jets	80
5.1.3 The MH-IIIf Planar Jet	80
5.2 The Dispersion Equations	82
5.3 The Strong Coupling Limit	88
5.3.1 Equations of Motion	88
5.3.2 The Dynamics of the Unloaded Jet	95
5.3.3 The Amplifier in the Sinusoidal Steady State	100
5.4 Other Ways of Understanding the Growing Waves	106
5.4.1 The Dispersion Relation	106
5.4.2 The Small-Signal Power Theorem	107
5.5 Coupling to the Planar Jets	110
5.5.1 The Resistively Loaded EH-If Jet	112
5.5.2 The Resistively Loaded MH-IIIf Jet	115
5.6 The Effect of Compressibility	118
6. The Circular EH-If Jet	123
6.1 Introduction	123
6.2 Problem Description and Solution	124
6.3 A Water Jet Experiment	131
6.4 A Flame Experiment	136
7. EHD and MHD Nonlinear Surface Waves	140
7.1 Introduction	140
7.1.1 Electrohydrodynamic Equations	140
7.1.2 Magnetohydrodynamic Antidual	147
7.1.3 Physical Meaning of the "Long-Wave" Approximation	149
7.2 Characteristic Equations	151
7.3 The Growth of Shocks and Antishocks	152
7.3.1 Simple Waves	152
7.3.2 Waves from Spacelike Data	155
8. EHD and MHD Surface Shocks	159
8.1 Introduction	159
8.2 Integral Conditions	159
8.3 An Electrohydrodynamic Experiment	166
Appendix A Wave Solutions	171
Appendix B Bulk Waves in Heterogeneous Media	174
Appendix C Table C.1	178
Glossary	179
References	184
Index	187