

Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| <i>Preface</i> | ix |
| <i>Chapter 1. Historical Introduction</i> | |
| 1.1. Conventional wave-guides | 1 |
| 1.2. Early experiments and theories for radio waves | 2 |
| 1.3. Anomalous radar ranges and tropospheric ducts | 3 |
| 1.4. The phase integral method | 3 |
| 1.5. Diffraction round a curved earth | 4 |
| 1.6. Radio atmospherics | 5 |
| 1.7. Guided sound waves | 6 |
| 1.8. The plan of this book | 8 |
| <i>Chapter 2. Some Fundamental Ideas</i> | |
| 2.1. Introduction | 11 |
| 2.2. Notation and units for electromagnetic waves | 11 |
| 2.3. Maxwell's equations. Constitutive relations | 12 |
| 2.4. Plane waves in free space | 13 |
| 2.5. Plane waves in an isotropic medium | 15 |
| 2.6. Inhomogeneous plane waves | 17 |
| 2.7. The basic equations for sound waves | 18 |
| 2.8. Plane harmonic sound waves | 19 |
| 2.9. Inhomogeneous plane sound waves | 20 |
| Examples on Chapter 2 | 21 |
| <i>Chapter 3. Wave-guides with perfectly reflecting walls</i> | |
| 3.1. Introduction | 22 |
| 3.2. Synthesis of a TE mode from two crossing plane waves | 22 |
| 3.3. The wave velocity and the "cut-off" frequency | 24 |
| 3.4. Evanescent modes | 26 |
| 3.5. The complex θ -plane for TE modes | 27 |
| 3.6. Synthesis of a TM mode from two crossing plane waves | 29 |
| 3.7. Properties of TM modes | 30 |
| 3.8. The zero order mode | 33 |
| 3.9. Curves of attenuation versus frequency | 34 |
| 3.10. The complex θ -plane for TM modes | 34 |
| 3.11. Comparison of electromagnetic waves and sound waves | 35 |
| 3.12. Sound wave-guide with perfectly rigid walls | 36 |
| 3.13. Sound wave-guide with perfectly free boundaries | 37 |
| 3.14. Sound wave-guide with one free and one rigid boundary | 38 |
| <i>Chapter 4. Sources of waves</i> | |
| 4.1. Introduction | 41 |
| 4.2. The Hertzian dipole | 41 |
| 4.3. The Hertz vectors \mathbf{U} and \mathbf{V} | 42 |
| 4.4. Sources of sound | 45 |
| 4.5. Comparison of different point sources. Quadrupoles | 47 |

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 4.6. | Line sources of sound and cylindrical sound waves | 48 |
| 4.7. | Line sources of electromagnetic waves | 50 |
| 4.8. | Angular spectrum of plane waves | 52 |
| 4.9. | Spherical and cylindrical waves | 53 |
| 4.10. | Conical waves | 57 |
| 4.11. | The "diffraction grating" formed by the source and its images | 59 |
| 4.12. | The excitation factor for radio waves | 60 |
| 4.13. | The excitation factor for sound waves | 65 |
| 4.14. | The excitation factor for extended sources | 67 |
| | Examples on Chapter 4 | 68 |
| <i>Chapter 5. The impulse response for guides with perfectly reflecting walls</i> | | |
| 5.1. | Introduction | 69 |
| 5.2. | The group velocity | 69 |
| 5.3. | Methods of finding an impulse response | 70 |
| 5.4. | The impulse response for an idealized lightning flash | 73 |
| 5.5. | The "ideal" explosion and its impulse response | 77 |
| 5.6. | Properties of the impulse response | 78 |
| 5.7. | Addition of all the modes; qualitative discussion | 82 |
| 5.8. | Addition of the modes. Theory | 83 |
| | Examples on Chapter 5 | 86 |
| <i>Chapter 6. Reflection at a sharp boundary</i> | | |
| 6.1. | Introduction | 87 |
| 6.2. | Snell's law and the critical angle | 87 |
| 6.3. | Critical branch cuts and critical lines | 89 |
| 6.4. | The Fresnel reflection coefficients | 91 |
| 6.5. | Behaviour of the reflection coefficients in the complex θ -plane | 92 |
| 6.6. | The line $ R = 1$ | 94 |
| 6.7. | The Brewster angle | 96 |
| 6.8. | The impulse response of a reflection | 97 |
| 6.9. | Sharply bounded anisotropic medium | 99 |
| | Examples on Chapter 6 | 100 |
| <i>Chapter 7. Reflection from stratified media</i> | | |
| 7.1. | Introduction | 102 |
| 7.2. | Snell's law and the variable q | 102 |
| 7.3. | Phase memory and W.K.B. solutions | 104 |
| 7.4. | The reference level for reflection coefficients | 107 |
| 7.5. | Reflection in a slowly varying medium | 108 |
| 7.6. | The use of the phase integral formula | 110 |
| 7.7. | Other methods of finding reflection coefficients | 114 |
| <i>Chapter 8. The fundamental equation of mode theory</i> | | |
| 8.1. | Introduction | 115 |
| 8.2. | The condition for a self-consistent mode | 115 |
| 8.3. | The phase-integral formula | 116 |
| 8.4. | Use of the complex θ -plane | 118 |
| 8.5. | Extension of the diffraction grating picture | 119 |
| 8.6. | Modes of negative order | 121 |

Chapter 9. TM modes for a sharply bounded ionosphere

| | |
|---|-----|
| 9.1. Introduction | 124 |
| 9.2. Forms of the mode equation | 124 |
| 9.3. The curve $ R \exp(-zikh \sin \theta) = 1$ for TM modes | 125 |
| 9.4. Loss free ionosphere | 128 |
| 9.5. Locked, open and leaky modes | 131 |
| 9.6. The ionosphere at very low frequencies | 136 |
| 9.7. The numbering of the modes | 137 |
| 9.8. Effect of the earth's curvature | 140 |
| 9.9. The ionosphere at very low frequencies (continued) | 142 |
| 9.10. The least attenuated mode | 144 |
| 9.11. The impulse response | 146 |
| 9.12. Anisotropic ionosphere | 149 |
| 9.13. Comparison of the "mode" and "ray" methods | 151 |
| 9.14. The Austin-Cohen formula | 152 |

Chapter 10. Sound waves in water with sharply bounded bottom

| | |
|--|-----|
| 10.1. Introduction | 154 |
| 10.2. The curve $ R \exp(-zikh \sin \theta) = 1$ | 155 |
| 10.3. The locked modes | 156 |
| 10.4. Dispersion in the first order mode | 158 |
| 10.5. The impulse response of the first order mode | 161 |
| 10.6. The ground wave | 165 |
| 10.7. The water wave | 167 |
| 10.8. The Airy phase | 170 |
| 10.9. The effect of combining several modes | 172 |

Chapter 11. Locked modes in a stratified system

| | |
|--|-----|
| 11.1. Introduction | 174 |
| 11.2. The refractive index of the troposphere | 175 |
| 11.3. Linear decrease of refractive index. Horizontal polarization | 179 |
| 11.4. Linear decrease of refractive index. Vertical polarization | 183 |
| 11.5. Other profiles giving locked modes | 185 |
| 11.6. The excitation factor for locked modes | 189 |
| 11.7. Elevated ducts | 196 |
| 11.8. Sound waves in water whose temperature varies with depth | 200 |
| 11.9. Whispering galleries | 203 |
| 11.10. Radio echoes of long delay | 204 |

Chapter 12. Attenuated modes in a continuous stratified system

| | |
|--|-----|
| 12.1. Introduction | 207 |
| 12.2. Diffraction of radio waves round the earth | 207 |
| 12.3. The "height-gain" functions for radio waves diffracted round the earth | 212 |
| 12.4. More general profiles of modified refractive index in the troposphere | 215 |
| 12.5. The excitation factor for leaky modes | 219 |
| 12.6. Discussion of diffraction round the earth | 222 |
| 12.7. Isotropic ionosphere with a gradual boundary | 225 |
| 12.8. Anisotropic ionosphere with gradual boundary | 230 |

| | | |
|--------------------|---|-----|
| 12.9. | Numerical methods for studying modes in the troposphere | 231 |
| | Examples on Chapter 12 | 232 |
| <i>Chapter 13.</i> | <i>Surface waves</i> | |
| 13.1. | Introduction | 233 |
| 13.2. | The Zenneck wave | 233 |
| 13.3. | Vertical dipole aerial above flat conducting plane | 236 |
| 13.4. | The ray theory approximation | 238 |
| 13.5. | The effect of poles in the reflection coefficient function | 238 |
| 13.6. | Diffraction of the Zenneck wave by an opaque screen | 240 |
| 13.7. | The "edge-wave" approximation | 244 |
| 13.8. | The region where ray theory is inapplicable | 246 |
| 13.9. | Boundary surface with real critical angle | 247 |
| 13.10. | The "Head" wave or "Flank" wave | 249 |
| 13.11. | Other kinds of surface wave | 253 |
| <i>Chapter 14.</i> | <i>Some mathematical developments</i> | |
| 14.1. | Introduction | 254 |
| 14.2. | Fields of a line source and its images, for radio waves | 254 |
| 14.3. | The residue series for radio waves | 257 |
| 14.4. | Discussion of the residue series | 259 |
| 14.5. | The residue series for sound waves | 262 |
| 14.6. | The integral round the branch cut, for radio waves | 264 |
| 14.7. | The integral round the branch cut, for sound waves | 266 |
| 14.8. | The effect of a pole near the saddle point | 268 |
| 14.9. | The use of Mittag-Leffler's theorem | 268 |
| 14.10. | Modes of negative order | 270 |
| <i>Chapter 15.</i> | <i>The effect of the earth's curvature</i> | |
| 15.1. | Introduction | 273 |
| 15.2. | The differential equations in spherical polar coordinates | 275 |
| 15.3. | The angular part of the solution | 276 |
| 15.4. | The radial part of the solution | 279 |
| 15.5. | Solution of the radial equation using Airy integral functions | 280 |
| 15.6. | Asymptotic approximations and the phase integral method | 282 |
| 15.7. | The reflection coefficients for curved boundaries | 285 |
| 15.8. | Modes between two spherical perfect conductors | 286 |
| 15.9. | Some numerical examples for perfect spherical conductors | 288 |
| 15.10. | Numerical methods for the equations in spherical coordinates | 290 |
| 15.11. | Numerical methods using the method of the modified refractive index | 292 |
| <i>Appendix A.</i> | <i>Sommerfeld's integrals for Bessel functions</i> | |
| A.1. | Hankel functions of zero order | 294 |
| A.2. | Angular spectrum of plane waves | 296 |
| A.3. | Hankel functions of order one | 298 |
| <i>Appendix B.</i> | <i>Spherical wave as an angular spectrum of plane waves</i> | 301 |
| <i>Appendix C.</i> | <i>An integral transform</i> | 304 |
| | Bibliography | 306 |
| | Index of definitions of the more important symbols | 314 |
| | Index | 318 |