

CONTENTS

Preface	V
List of symbols	VII
Introduction	
J. J. BOWMAN, T. B. A. SENIOR and P. L. E. USLENGHI	
I.1. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS	1
I.2. FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS	2
I.2.1. Maxwell's equations	2
I.2.2. Acoustical equations	2
I.2.3. Wave propagation	3
I.2.4. Boundary and radiation conditions	4
I.2.5. Radar cross sections	7
I.2.6. Electromagnetic potentials	8
I.2.7. Green's functions	11
I.2.8. Reciprocity theorem	13
I.2.9. Babinet's principle	14
I.2.10. Integral equations	15
I.2.11. Separation of variables	17
I.2.12. Low frequency methods	20
I.2.13. High frequency methods	21
I.2.13.1. Geometrical optics	22
I.2.13.2. Keller's theory	24
I.2.13.3. Luneburg-Kline expansion	26
I.2.13.4. Physical optics	29
I.2.13.5. Fock's theory	31
I.2.13.6. Watson's transformation	34
I.2.14. Other methods	36
I.2.14.1. Conformal mapping	36
I.2.14.2. Variational techniques	37
I.2.14.3. Function-theoretic methods	41
I.2.14.4. Numerical methods	49
I.3. SPECIAL FUNCTIONS	50
I.3.1. Bessel functions	50
I.3.2. Airy functions	60
I.3.3. Fock functions	63
I.3.4. Fresnel integrals	67
I.3.5. Legendre functions	68
Bibliography	76

PART ONE – INFINITE BODIES

Chapter 1 – General considerations

Chapter 2 – The circular cylinder

T. B. A. SENIOR and P. L. E. USLENGHI

2.1. CIRCULAR CYLINDRICAL GEOMETRY	92
2.2. PLANE WAVE INCIDENCE	93
2.2.1. <i>E</i> -polarization	93
2.2.1.1. Exact solutions	93
2.2.1.2. Low frequency approximations	94
2.2.1.3. High frequency approximations	99
2.2.2. <i>H</i> -polarization	103
2.2.2.1. Exact solutions	103
2.2.2.2. Low frequency approximations	108
2.2.2.3. High frequency approximations	109
2.3. LINE SOURCES	112
2.3.1. <i>E</i> -polarization	112
2.3.1.1. Exact solutions	112
2.3.1.2. Low frequency approximations	114
2.3.1.3. High frequency approximations	114
2.3.2. <i>H</i> -polarization	115
2.3.2.1. Exact solutions	115
2.3.2.2. Low frequency approximations	117
2.3.2.3. High frequency approximations	117
2.4. DIPOLE SOURCES	119
2.4.1. Electric dipoles	119
2.4.1.1. Exact solutions	119
2.4.1.2. Low frequency approximations	123
2.4.1.3. High frequency approximations	123
2.4.2. Magnetic dipoles	123
2.4.2.1. Exact solutions	123
2.4.2.2. Low frequency approximations	124
2.4.2.3. High frequency approximations	125
2.5. POINT SOURCES	125
2.5.1. Acoustically soft cylinder	125
2.5.1.1. Exact solutions	125
2.5.1.2. Low frequency approximations	125
2.5.1.3. High frequency approximations	125
2.5.2. Acoustically hard cylinder	126
2.5.2.1. Exact solutions	126
2.5.2.2. Low frequency approximations	127
2.5.2.3. High frequency approximations	127
Bibliography	127

Chapter 3 – The elliptic cylinder

P. L. E. USLENGHI and N. R. ZITRON

3.1. ELLIPTIC CYLINDER GEOMETRY	129
3.2. PLANE WAVE INCIDENCE	131
3.2.1. <i>E</i> -polarization	131
3.2.1.1. Exact solutions	131

3.2.1.2. Low frequency approximations	134
3.2.1.3. High frequency approximations	139
3.2.1.4. Shape approximation	145
3.2.2. <i>H</i> -polarization	146
3.2.2.1. Exact solutions	146
3.2.2.2. Low frequency approximations	150
3.2.2.3. High frequency approximations	156
3.2.2.4. Shape approximation	161
3.3. LINE SOURCES	162
3.3.1. <i>E</i> -polarization	162
3.3.1.1. Exact solutions	162
3.3.1.2. Low frequency approximations	163
3.3.1.3. High frequency approximations	163
3.3.2. <i>H</i> -polarization	167
3.3.2.1. Exact solutions	167
3.3.2.2. Low frequency approximations	169
3.3.2.3. High frequency approximations	169
3.4. DIPOLE SOURCES	171
3.4.1. Electric dipoles	171
3.4.1.1. Exact solutions	171
3.4.1.2. Low frequency approximations	174
3.4.1.3. High frequency approximations	174
3.4.2. Magnetic dipoles	174
3.4.2.1. Exact solutions	174
3.4.2.2. Low frequency approximations	176
3.4.2.3. High frequency approximations	176
3.5. POINT SOURCES	176
3.5.1. Acoustically soft cylinder	176
3.5.1.1. Exact solutions	176
3.5.1.2. Low frequency approximations	177
3.5.1.3. High frequency approximations	177
3.5.2. Acoustically hard cylinder	177
3.5.2.1. Exact solutions	177
3.5.2.2. Low frequency approximations	179
3.5.2.3. High frequency approximations	179
Bibliography	179

Chapter 4 – The strip

J. S. ASVESTAS and R. E. KLEINMAN

4.1. STRIP GEOMETRY AND PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS	181
4.2. PLANE WAVE INCIDENCE	182
4.2.1. <i>E</i> -polarization	182
4.2.1.1. Exact solutions	182
4.2.1.2. Low frequency approximations	188
4.2.1.3. High frequency approximations	195
4.2.2. <i>H</i> -polarization	203
4.2.2.1. Exact solutions	203
4.2.2.2. Low frequency approximations	208
4.2.2.3. High frequency approximations	213
4.3. LINE SOURCES	220
4.3.1. <i>E</i> -polarization	220
4.3.1.1. Exact solutions	220

4.3.1.2. Low frequency approximations	223
4.3.1.3. High frequency approximations	223
4.3.2. <i>H</i> -polarization	226
4.3.2.1. Exact solutions	226
4.3.2.2. Low frequency approximations	229
4.3.2.3. High frequency approximations	229
4.4. DIPOLE SOURCES	230
4.4.1. Electric dipoles	230
4.4.1.1. Exact solutions	230
4.4.1.2. Low frequency approximations	233
4.4.1.3. High frequency approximations	233
4.4.2. Magnetic dipoles	233
4.4.2.1. Exact solutions	233
4.4.2.2. Low frequency approximations	235
4.4.2.3. High frequency approximations	235
4.5. POINT SOURCES	235
4.5.1. Acoustically soft strip	235
4.5.1.1. Exact solutions	235
4.5.1.2. Low frequency approximations	236
4.5.1.3. High frequency approximations	236
4.5.2. Acoustically hard strip	236
4.5.2.1. Exact solutions	236
4.5.2.2. Low frequency approximations	237
4.5.2.3. High frequency approximations	237
Bibliography	237

Chapter 5 – The hyperbolic cylinder

P. L. E. USLENGHI

5.1. HYPERBOLIC CYLINDER GEOMETRY	240
5.2. PLANE WAVE INCIDENCE	240
5.2.1. <i>E</i> -polarization	240
5.2.2. <i>H</i> -polarization	243
5.3. LINE SOURCES	244
5.3.1. <i>E</i> -polarization	244
5.3.1.1. Exact solutions	244
5.3.1.2. High frequency approximations	244
5.3.2. <i>H</i> -polarization	247
5.3.2.1. Exact solutions	247
5.3.2.2. High frequency approximations	249
5.4. POINT AND DIPOLE SOURCES	251
Bibliography	251

Chapter 6 – The wedge

J. J. BOWMAN and T. B. A. SENIOR

6.1. WEDGE GEOMETRY AND PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS	252
6.2. PLANE WAVE INCIDENCE	254
6.2.1. <i>E</i> -polarization	254
6.2.2. <i>H</i> -polarization	260

6.3.	LINE SOURCES	264
6.3.1.	<i>E</i> -polarization	264
6.3.2.	<i>H</i> -polarization	267
6.4.	POINT SOURCES	269
6.4.1.	Acoustically soft wedge	269
6.4.2.	Acoustically hard wedge	272
6.5.	DIPOLE SOURCES	275
6.5.1.	Electric dipoles	275
6.5.2.	Magnetic dipoles	279
	Bibliography	282

Chapter 7 – The parabolic cylinder

P. L. CHRISTIANSEN

7.1.	PARABOLIC CYLINDRICAL GEOMETRY	284
7.2.	EXTERIOR PLANE WAVE INCIDENCE	285
7.2.1.	<i>E</i> -polarization	285
7.2.1.1.	Exact solutions	285
7.2.1.2.	High frequency approximations	288
7.2.2.	<i>H</i> -polarization	290
7.2.2.1.	Exact solutions	290
7.2.2.2.	High frequency approximations	293
7.3.	EXTERIOR LINE SOURCES	296
7.3.1.	<i>E</i> -polarization	296
7.3.1.1.	Exact solutions	296
7.3.1.2.	High frequency approximations	298
7.3.2.	<i>H</i> -polarization	299
7.3.2.1.	Exact solutions	299
7.3.2.2.	High frequency approximations	301
7.4.	INTERIOR LINE SOURCES	302
7.4.1.	<i>E</i> -polarization	302
7.4.1.1.	Exact solutions	302
7.4.1.2.	High frequency approximations	304
7.4.2.	<i>H</i> -polarization	304
7.4.2.1.	Exact solutions	304
7.4.2.2.	High frequency approximations	306
7.5.	POINT AND DIPOLE SOURCES	306
	Bibliography	306

Chapter 8 – The half-plane

J. J. BOWMAN and T. B. A. SENIOR

8.1.	HALF-PLANE GEOMETRY AND PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS	308
8.2.	PLANE WAVE INCIDENCE	311
8.2.1.	<i>E</i> -polarization	311
8.2.2.	<i>H</i> -polarization	316
8.3.	LINE SOURCES	323
8.3.1.	<i>E</i> -polarization	323
8.3.2.	<i>H</i> -polarization	327

8.4. POINT SOURCES	330
8.4.1. Acoustically soft half-plane	330
8.4.2. Acoustically hard half-plane	333
8.5. DIPOLE SOURCES	335
8.5.1. Electric dipoles	335
8.5.2. Magnetic dipoles	341
Bibliography	344

PART TWO – FINITE BODIES

Chapter 9 – General considerations

Chapter 10 – The sphere

D. L. SENGUPTA

10.1. SPHERICAL GEOMETRY	353
10.2. ACOUSTICALLY SOFT SPHERE	354
10.2.1. Point sources	354
10.2.1.1. Exact solutions	354
10.2.1.2. Low frequency approximations	355
10.2.1.3. High frequency approximations	355
10.2.2. Plane wave incidence	356
10.2.2.1. Exact solutions	356
10.2.2.2. Low frequency approximations	361
10.2.2.3. High frequency approximations	362
10.3. ACOUSTICALLY HARD SPHERE	369
10.3.1. Point sources	369
10.3.1.1. Exact solutions	369
10.3.1.2. Low frequency approximations	370
10.3.1.3. High frequency approximations	370
10.3.2. Plane wave incidence	374
10.3.2.1. Exact solutions	374
10.3.2.2. Low frequency approximations	376
10.3.2.3. High frequency approximations	376
10.4. PERFECTLY CONDUCTING SPHERE	380
10.4.1. Electric dipole sources	380
10.4.1.1. Exact solutions	380
10.4.1.2. Low frequency approximations	385
10.4.1.3. High frequency approximations	386
10.4.2. Magnetic dipole sources	387
10.4.2.1. Exact solutions	387
10.4.2.2. Low frequency approximations	392
10.4.2.3. High frequency approximations	392
10.4.3. Plane wave incidence	395
10.4.3.1. Exact solutions	395
10.4.3.2. Low frequency approximations	401
10.4.3.3. High frequency approximations	406
Bibliography	414

Chapter 11 – The prolate spheroid

T. B. A. SENIOR and P. L. E. USLENGHI

11.1. PROLATE SPHEROIDAL GEOMETRY	416
---	-----

11.2. ACOUSTICALLY SOFT SPHEROID	417
11.2.1. Point sources	417
11.2.1.1. Exact solutions	417
11.2.1.2. Low frequency approximations	418
11.2.1.3. High frequency approximations	418
11.2.2. Plane wave incidence	422
11.2.2.1. Exact solutions	422
11.2.2.2. Low frequency approximations	430
11.2.2.3. High frequency approximations	435
11.2.2.4. Shape approximation	436
11.3. ACOUSTICALLY HARD SPHEROID	437
11.3.1. Point sources	437
11.3.1.1. Exact solutions	437
11.3.1.2. Low frequency approximations	438
11.3.1.3. High frequency approximations	438
11.3.2. Plane wave incidence	441
11.3.2.1. Exact solutions	441
11.3.2.2. Low frequency approximations	446
11.3.2.3. High frequency approximations	454
11.3.2.4. Shape approximation	458
11.4. PERFECTLY CONDUCTING SPHEROID	459
11.4.1. Dipole sources	459
11.4.1.1. Exact solutions	459
11.4.1.2. Low frequency approximations	460
11.4.1.3. High frequency approximations	461
11.4.2. Plane wave incidence	461
11.4.2.1. Exact solutions	461
11.4.2.2. Low frequency approximations	462
11.4.2.3. High frequency approximations	466
11.4.2.4. Shape approximation	468
Bibliography	469

Chapter 12 – The wire

O. EINARSSON

12.1. THIN WIRE GEOMETRY	472
12.2. THE AVERAGE BACK SCATTERING CROSS SECTION	474
12.3. THE BACK SCATTERING CROSS SECTION	475
12.4. THE BISTATIC CROSS SECTION	485
12.5. THE CURRENT DISTRIBUTION	491
12.6. SPECIAL FUNCTIONS	494
Bibliography	501

Chapter 13 – The oblate spheroid

T. B. A. SENIOR and P. L. E. USLENGHI

13.1. OBLATE SPHEROIDAL GEOMETRY	503
13.2. ACOUSTICALLY SOFT SPHEROID	504
13.2.1. Point sources	504
13.2.1.1. Exact solutions	504

13.2.1.2. Low frequency approximations	505
13.2.1.3. High frequency approximations	505
13.2.2. Plane wave incidence	507
13.2.2.1. Exact solutions	507
13.2.2.2. Low frequency approximations	508
13.2.2.3. High frequency approximations	509
13.2.2.4. Shape approximation	510
13.3. ACOUSTICALLY HARD SPHEROID	511
13.3.1. Point sources	511
13.3.1.1. Exact solutions	511
13.3.1.2. Low frequency approximations	512
13.3.1.3. High frequency approximations	512
13.3.2. Plane wave incidence	514
13.3.2.1. Exact solutions	514
13.3.2.2. Low frequency approximations	515
13.3.2.3. High frequency approximations	516
13.3.2.4. Shape approximation	517
13.4. PERFECTLY CONDUCTING SPHEROID	518
13.4.1. Dipole sources	518
13.4.1.1. Exact solutions	518
13.4.1.2. Low frequency approximations	520
13.4.1.3. High frequency approximations	520
13.4.2. Plane wave incidence	520
13.4.2.1. Exact solutions	520
13.4.2.2. Low frequency approximations	520
13.4.2.3. High frequency approximations	524
13.4.2.4. Shape approximation	524
Bibliography	526

Chapter 14 – The disc

F. B. SLEATOR

14.1. DISC GEOMETRY	528
14.2. ACOUSTICALLY SOFT DISC	528
14.2.1. Point sources	528
14.2.1.1. Exact solutions	528
14.2.1.2. Low frequency approximations	529
14.2.1.3. High frequency approximations	529
14.2.2. Plane wave incidence	534
14.2.2.1. Exact solutions	534
14.2.2.2. Low frequency approximations	535
14.2.2.3. High frequency approximations	539
14.3. ACOUSTICALLY HARD DISC	542
14.3.1. Point sources	542
14.3.1.1. Exact solutions	542
14.3.1.2. Low frequency approximations	543
14.3.1.3. High frequency approximations	544
14.3.2. Plane wave incidence	545
14.3.2.1. Exact solutions	545
14.3.2.2. Low frequency approximations	546
14.3.2.3. High frequency approximations	552
14.4. PERFECTLY CONDUCTING DISC	554

14.4.1. Dipole sources	554
14.4.1.1. Exact solutions	554
14.4.1.2. Low frequency approximations	561
14.4.1.3. High frequency approximations	564
14.4.2. Plane wave incidence	564
14.4.2.1. Exact solutions	564
14.4.2.2. Low frequency approximations	575
14.4.2.3. High frequency approximations	577
Bibliography	586

PART THREE – SEMI-INFINITE BODIES

Chapter 15 – General considerations

P. L. E. USLENGHI

16.1. GEOMETRY AND EIGENFUNCTIONS FOR PARABOLOID OF REVOLUTION	593
16.2. ACOUSTICALLY SOFT CONVEX PARABOLOID	596
16.2.1. Point sources	596
16.2.1.1. Exact solutions	596
16.2.1.2. High frequency approximations	596
16.2.2. Plane wave incidence	601
16.2.2.1. Exact solutions	601
16.2.2.2. High frequency approximations	603
16.3. ACOUSTICALLY HARD CONVEX PARABOLOID	605
16.3.1. Point sources	605
16.3.1.1. Exact solutions	605
16.3.1.2. High frequency approximations	606
16.3.2. Plane wave incidence	609
16.3.2.1. Exact solutions	609
16.3.2.2. High frequency approximations	612
16.4. PERFECTLY CONDUCTING CONVEX PARABOLOID	614
16.4.1. Dipole sources	614
16.4.2. Plane wave incidence	614
16.4.2.1. Exact solutions	614
16.4.2.2. High frequency approximations	618
16.5. SURVEY OF CONCAVE PARABOLOID	620
Bibliography	621

Chapter 17 – The hyperboloid

P. L. E. USLENGHI

17.1. HYPERBOLOIDAL GEOMETRY	623
17.2. ACOUSTICALLY SOFT HYPERBOLOID	624
17.2.1. Point sources	624
17.2.2. Plane wave incidence	627
17.3. ACOUSTICALLY HARD HYPERBOLOID	629
17.3.1. Point sources	629
17.3.2. Plane wave incidence	631

17.4. PERFECTLY CONDUCTING HYPERBOLOID	632
17.4.1. Dipole sources	632
17.4.2. Plane wave incidence	634
Bibliography	636

Chapter 18 – The cone**J. J. BOWMAN**

18.1. CONE GEOMETRY AND PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS	637
18.2. ACOUSTICALLY SOFT CONE	639
18.2.1. Point sources	639
18.2.2. Plane wave incidence	644
18.3. ACOUSTICALLY HARD CONE	649
18.3.1. Point sources	649
18.3.2. Plane wave incidence	654
18.4. PERFECTLY CONDUCTING CONE	660
18.4.1. Electric dipole sources	660
18.4.2. Magnetic dipole sources	667
18.4.3. Plane wave incidence	671
18.5. SPECIAL FUNCTIONS	691
Bibliography	699

APPENDICES

A. SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY	705
B. VECTOR RELATIONS	710
C. ORTHOGONAL CURVILINEAR COORDINATES	715
 Author index	722
Subject index	727