Contents

Introduction 1

Chapter I. General Properties of Slow Wave Structures 8

- 1-1 Synopsis 8
- 1-2 Periodicity Theorem 9
- 1-3 The Central Problem of Slow Wave Systems. Dispersion Curve Solutions 14
- 1-4 Significance of the Group Velocity 17
- 1-5 Early Transmission Filters 19
- 1-6 The Periodically Lumped-Loaded Transmission Line 20
- 1-7 The Periodic Cavity Chain 24

Chapter II. Conventional Analyses of Helices and Loaded Waveguides 39

- 2-1 Synopsis 39
- 2-2 The Sheath Helix 40
- 2-3 The Tape Helix 44
- 2-4 Multifilar Helices 49
- 2-5 Tape Ladder Lines 51
- 2-6 The Ridged Waveguide 57

Chapter III. Radiation and Cavity Coupling through Small Holes and Apertures 63

- 3-1 Synopsis 63
- 3-2 Objectives 64
- 3-3 Review of the Bethe Theory 65
- 3-4 The Centerhole-Coupled Cavity Chain 72
- 3-5 Nearly Uniform \hat{H}_0 and Inflecting \hat{E}_0 on the Hole 74
- 3-6 Nearly Uniform \hat{E}_0 and Inflecting \hat{H}_0 on the Hole 76
- 3-7 Elliptical Hole in a Plane Sheet 77
- 3-8 Fields and Coupling on Waveguide Apertures 80

xiv Contents

- 3-9 Equations for Two Coupled Cavities 83
- 3-10 Expressions for the Coupling Integral $-\int_{\text{hole}} \bar{e}_1^{(1)} \times \bar{H}_1^{(1)} \cdot \bar{i}_z \, dS$ 87

Chapter IV. The Single-Passband Behavior of an Infinite Cavity Chain 92

- 4-1 Synopsis 92
- 4-2 Dispersion Relation from the Short-Circuit Mode Expansion94
- 4-3 A Theorem about the Passband Shape 101
- 4-4 The Power Flow-Stored Energy-Group Velocity Relation 107
- 4-5 The Maximization of Electronic Gain Per Cavity and the Fractional Passband Width 108
- 4-6 Dispersion Relation from the Open-Circuit Mode Expansion 110
- 4-7 Equivalent Circuits for the *n*th Passband 112

Chapter V. General Theorems about Symmetric Cavity Chains 120

- 5-1 Synopsis 120
- 5-2 Symmetry of the Structure 122
- 5-3 The General Field Expansions 125
- 5-4 Effect of the Irrotational Modes upon the Dispersion Characteristics 134
- 5-5 Correction to the First Dispersion Curve Due to the Modes of the Second Passband 140
- 5-6 The Frequency-Squared Sum Rule 148

Chapter VI. Variational Analyses of "Cold" Slow Wave Structures 151

- 6-1 Synopsis 151
- 6-2 Examples of the Variational Technique 153
- 6-3 A Variational Analysis for Wire and Tape Helices 166
- 6-4 The Variational Analysis of Ring Helices 181
- 6-5 Contrawound Helices 188
- 6-6 The Variational Analysis of the Ridged Waveguide 190
- 6-7 Variational Expressions for $j\omega$ and k^2 of a Periodic Cavity Chain 195
- 6-8 Critique of the Variational Analyses 201

Chapter VII. Resonant-Slot and Resonant-Loop Coupled Structures 205

- 7-1 Synopsis 205
- 7-2 A Resonant-Slot Coupled Chain 207
- 7-3 Calculation of the Interaction Parameter $E_z(0)^2/W_s$ 214
- 7-4 A Slot-Coupled Chain with Successive Slots Rotated 215

- 7-5 Variational Description of the Dispersion in Resonant-Slot and Resonant-Loop Coupled Structures 220
- 7-6 Loop-Coupled Cavity Chains; the Centipede 227
- 7-7 The Cloverleaf Chain 238

Chapter VIII. Analyses of Electron Beam Interaction with Various Slow Wave Structures 244

- 8-1 Synopsis 244
- 8-2 Variational Treatment of the Interaction between One Helix Mode and the Beam 245
- 8-3 Extended Variational Treatment of the Helix-Beam Interaction 252
- 8-4 Interaction between the Beam and Certain Cavity Chains 257
- 8-5 Interaction of a Resonant-Slot Coupled Structure with the Beam 263
- 8-6 An Equivalence Principle for all Types of Cavity Chains 265

Chapter IX. The Cavity-Chain Beam Tube 270

- 9-1 Synopsis 270
- 9-2 Description of the Structure and Definitions of Terms 274
- 9-3 Nature of the Waves for Uniform Cavity Electric Field 280
- 9-4 The Growing Wave for Operation near the $7\pi/4$ Synchronous Point 291
- 9-5 Expressions for Electromagnetic Power Flow across a Coupling Surface 292
- 9-6 Nature of the Waves for Uniform Cavity Electric Field, in a Voltage Range about the Synchronous Voltage at π -Cutoff 295
- 9-7 Behavior of the Growing Wave with Sinusoidal e_z Cavity Field; Operation near the $3\pi/4$ and π Synchronous Points 297
- 9-8 Excitation of the Growing Wave in the First Cavity of the Fig. 9-1 Structure 302
- 9-9 Effect of a Reactive Discontinuity (Detuned Cavity) 307
- 9-10 Output Cavity Match to the Growing Wave; Input Cavity Match to the Backward Wave 311
- 9-11 Effect on the Growing Wave of the Impedance Walls 318

Chapter X. Design Considerations for Cavity-Chain and Multicavity Klystron Beam Amplifiers 323

- 10-1 Synopsis 323
- 10-2 Outline of the Cavity-Chain Analysis 325

Contents

- 10-3 Decoupled and Coupled Synchronously Tuned Tube Models with High Gain and Narrow Bandwidth 334
- 10-4 Effect of Stagger-Tuning on the Performances of the High-Gain, Narrow-Bandwidth Tube Models 346
- 10-5 Various Tube Models with an Optimized Output Section 347
- 10-6 Response Characteristics of Constituent Cavities Appropriate for Multicavity Klystrons 354

Chapter XI. Parametric and Maser Slow Wave Systems 359

- 11-1 Synopsis 359
- 11-2 Parametric Power Conversion on Two Coupled Transmission Lines 362
- 11-3 The Three-Frequency Ferroelectric Parametric Amplifier 368
- 11-4 The Three-Frequency Ferromagnetic Cavity-Chain Amplifier 387
- 11-5 The Cavity Chain Maser 394

Chapter XII. Aspects of Slow Wave Structure Synthesis 406

- 12-1 Synopsis 406
- 12-2 Machine Computation of the Characteristics of a Given Helix 407
- 12-3 Ideal Interaction Parameter and Impedance Z_I for a Helix or Cavity Chain 413
- 12-4 Upper and Lower Bounds to $\omega(\beta_0)$ 416
- 12-5 A Perturbation Formula for $\omega(\beta)$ of a General Helix 422
- 12-6 Resonant-Slot and Resonant-Loop Dispersion Curve Shaping in a Cavity Chain 425

Appendix A. Proofs Based upon the Variational Expressions 429

- A-1. The Power Flow-Stored Energy-Group Velocity Relation. General Expression for Power Flow in a Cavity Chain 429
- A.2 Derivation of the Pierce Equation for a Weak Beam Interacting with One Mode of a Slow Wave Structure 432

Appendix B. Measurement of Tube and Cavity Parameters 435

- B-1. Perturbation Formula for Electric Field 435
- **B-2**. Definition of the Cavity Parameter $R_{\rm sh}/Q$ 436
- **B-3**. Helix Impedance Based upon Perturbation of Electric Field 437
- B-4. Helix Gain Parameter C_P from the Kompfner Dip Condition 439
- **B-5.** C_P for the Cavity Chain 440

xvi

Appendix C. Dispersion and $E_z(0)^2/W_s$ in the Cloverleaf Slow Wave Structure 442

C-1. Dispersion Relation 442

C-2. Interaction Parameter,
$$\frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \frac{|\hat{E}_z(0)|^2 dz}{W_s}$$
 444

Appendix D. Development of the Small-Signal Beam Equations 446

Appendix E. Solution of the Beam and Cavity Equations 449

E-1. Uniform Field Pattern \bar{e}_z 449

E-2. Sinusoidal Field Pattern $e_z = e_m \sin(\pi z/L)$ 451

Index 455