

CONTENTS

<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>From the Preface to the Second Edition</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xiii</i>

CHAPTER 1

Historical introduction. The fundamental principles of electron optics	
1.1 Historical development	1
1.2 Variation principles and the refractive index of an electron	2
1.3 Image formation by collinear projection	9
1.4 Line focus lenses	11
1.5 The physical problem of image formation	13
1.6 Electron optical brightness and the directional intensity of a beam	15
1.7 Conclusion	19

CHAPTER 2

The cardinal points of an electron lens	
2.1 Location of cardinal points by ray tracing with a sliding target	20
2.2 Geometrical relations between object and image space	22
2.3 Combination of lenses	26
2.4 Practical methods for locating cardinal points	26
2.5 Cardinal points of line focus lenses	30

CHAPTER 3

Field plotting and ray tracing: analogue and computational methods	
3.1 Potential distribution and Laplace's equation	38
3.2 Relaxation methods	41
3.3 Analogue methods of field plotting	47

3.4	Ray tracing by Snell's law	<i>page</i> 54
3.5	Equations of motion of the electron	57
3.6	Determination of electron trajectories	59

CHAPTER 4

Some electrostatic electron lenses

4.1	General properties	65
4.2	Symmetrical two-tube lenses	66
4.3	Various two-electrode lenses	72
4.4	The single aperture	76
4.5	Multielectrode lenses	81
4.6	Saddle-field lenses	82
4.7	Electron mirrors	92
4.8	Gauze lenses	98
4.9	Electrostatic quadrupole lenses	100

CHAPTER 5

Magnetic electron lenses

5.1	Electron path in homogeneous magnetic fields	107
5.2	Paraxial rays in inhomogeneous magnetic fields of circular symmetry. The thin lens	111
5.3	Focal length and image rotation of thick magnetic lenses	115
5.4	Practical lens design	120
5.5	Permanent magnets. Superconductors	131
5.6	Determination of magnetic field distributions	137
5.7	Ray tracing through magnetic lenses	142
5.8	Combined electrostatic-magnetic lenses	148
5.9	Magnetic electron reflector and magnetic bottle	151
5.10	Magnetic quadrupoles	154

CHAPTER 6

Lens errors: geometrical aberrations

6.1	Classification of aberrations	159
6.2	Deviations from circular symmetry	162

CONTENTS

vii

6.3	Spherical aberration	<i>page</i> 169
6.4	Spherical aberration: measuring methods	175
6.5	Spherical aberration: discussion of results and possibility of correction	182
6.6	Field aberrations: coma	196
6.7	Field curvature and astigmatism	199
6.8	Distortion	206
6.9	Anisotropic aberrations	212
6.10	Aberrations of line focus lenses	214
6.11	Design of stigmatic lens systems with the help of line focus lenses	221

CHAPTER 7

Electronic aberrations

7.1	Chromatic aberration	225
7.2	The use of chromatic aberration in electron-lens spectrometers	233
7.3	Filter lenses	244
7.4	Relativistic aberration	252
7.5	Space-charge error	254
7.6	Diffraction error	255
7.7	Combination of aberrations	264

CHAPTER 8

Electron optics and space-charge

8.1	Spreading of a homogeneous, homocentric beam	269
8.2	Application of laminar space-charge theory	276
8.3	Focus spread and focus shift. Space-charge equivalent lens	282
8.4	Aberrations of the space-charge equivalent lens. Non-laminar flow	285
8.5	Space-charge in interaction with electrodes and electron lenses	290
8.6	Space-charge and positive ions	295
8.7	Balancing of space-charge pressure by external fields. Confinement of high-density beams	300

8.8	Electrode design, electrostatic fields and electron trajectories in presence of space-charges	<i>page</i> 307
8.9	Minimum in the potential distribution along the beam. The virtual cathode	311

CHAPTER 9

Emission systems and electron guns

9.1	The acceleration of the emitted electrons. Cathodes in emission systems	320
9.2	Triode emission systems with plane cathode and their use in emission microscopes and in television guns	323
9.3	Fields and electron trajectories in emission systems. Cross-over formation	330
9.4	Optical approach to emission systems	335
9.5	Beam intensity modulation	339
9.6	Design of simple triode systems with plane cathode	345
9.7	Aberrations in emission systems	351
9.8	Emission systems with concave cathodes	361
9.9	Hairpin and point cathodes in emission systems	367
9.10	Guns developed for special purposes	377

CHAPTER 10

Deflecting fields

10.1	Homogeneous weak deflecting fields	389
10.2	Practical electrostatic deflexion systems	392
10.3	Practical magnetic deflexion systems	402
10.4	Focusing deflexion in electrostatic fields	407
10.5	Focusing deflexion in magnetic fields	419
10.6	Superposition of electrostatic and magnetic fields	431
10.7	Deflexion errors	441
10.8	Deflexion-focusing errors, monochromatic line-width and field correction	446
10.9	Dispersion, resolving power and collecting efficiency of focusing deflexion fields	452

CONTENTS

ix

APPENDIX A. Potential distribution along the axis and off the axis in fields of circular symmetry	<i>page</i> 462
APPENDIX B. Geometry of an emission system and the observed energy of electrons	465
APPENDIX C. Plotting of spectral distribution curves	468
APPENDIX D. Trajectory computation in electrostatic fields	473
<i>Bibliography and Author Index</i>	479
<i>Subject Index</i>	501